

THE POETICAL WORKS OF
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WITH MEMOIR BY SIR HARRIS NICOLAS



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THE COURT OF LOVE.

WITH tumeros hert and tremlyng hand
of drede,
Of cunning naked, bare of eloquence,
Unto the flour of poert in womanhede
I write, as he that none intelligence
Of metres hath, ne floures of sentence ;
laus that me list my writing to convey,
n that I can to please her hygh nobley.

The blosmes fresshe of Tullius garden soote
resent *hem* not, my matere for to borne :
Poemys of Virgile taken here no rote,
The crafte of Galfride may not here sojorne :
Why nam I cunning ? O well may I morne,
'or lak of science that I cannot write
Into the princes of my life aright

10

So termys digne unto her excellence,
So is she sprong of noble stirpe and high :
A world of honoure and of reverence
here is in her, this wille I testifie.
Allyope, thowe sister wise and sly,

And thowe Mynerva, guyde me with thy grace, 2
That langage rude my mater not deface.

Thy suger dropes swete of Elicon
Distill in me, thowe gentle Muse, I pray ;
And the, Melpomene, I calle anone,
Of ignoraunce the miste to chace away ;
And give me grace so for to write and sey,
That she, my lady, of her worthinesse,
Accepte in gree this litill short tretesse,

That is entitled thus, The Courte of Love.
And ye that bene metrichiens me excuse, 3
I you beseche for Venus sake above ;
For whate I mene in this ye nede not muse :
And yf so be my lady it refuse
For lak of ornat speche, I wold be woo,
That I presume to her to writen soo.

But myne entent and all my besy cure
Is for to write this tretesse, as I can,
Unto my lady, stable, true, and sure,
Feithfull and kynde, sith first that she began
Me to accept in service as her man : 4
To her be all the pleasure of this boke,
That, when her like, she may it rede and loke.

WHEN I was yong, at eighteen yere of age,
Lusty and light, desirous of plesauce,
Approchying on full saddle and ripe corage,
Love arted me to do myn observaunce
To his astate, and doen hym obeysaunce,
Commandyng me the Courte of Love to see,
A lile beside the Mounte of Citharee,

There Citherea goddesse was and quene 50
 Honowred highly for her majestie ;
 And eke her sonne, the myghty god, I wene,
 Cupyde the blynde, that for his dignyté
 A thousand lovers worship on *here* kne ;
 There was I bidde, in payn of deth, to pere,
 By Mercury, the wynged messengere.

So than I wente be straunge and ferre contrees,
 Enquyring ay whate costes that *to* it drewe
 The Courte of Love : and thiderward, as bees,
 At last I se the peple gan pursue : 60
 Anon me thoughte som wight was there that knewe
 Where that the courte was holden, ferre or nye,
 And aftir *hem* fulle faste I gan me hie.

Anone as I *hem* overtoke, I seide,
 'Haile frendes ! whider purpose ye to wende ?'
 'Forsothe,' quod one that aunswerede lich a mayde,
 'To Loves Courte nowe goo we, gentill frend.'
 'Where is that place,' quod I, 'my felowe hende ?'
 'At Citheron, sir,' seid he, 'withoute dowte,
 'The Kyng of Love, and all his noble rowte, 70

'Dwellyng withynne a castell ryally.'
 So than apace I jornde forth amonge,
 And as he seide, so fond I there truly.
 For I behalde the towres high and stronge,
 And highe pynacles, large of hight and longe,
 With plate of gold bespredde on every side,
 And presious stones, the stone werke for to hide.

No saphir Ind, no rubé riche of price,
 There lakkede thanne, nor emeraude so grene,

Bales Turkes, ne thing to my devise,
 That may the castell maken for to shene :
 All was as bright as sterres in wynter bene ;
 And Phebus shone, to make his pease agayn
 For trespase doon to high estates tweyne,

Venus and Mars, the god and goddesse clere,
 When he *hem* founde in armes cheyned faste :
 Venus was than full sad of harte and chere.
 But Phebus bemes, streight as is the maste,
 Upon the castell gynith he to caste,
 To please the lady, princesse of that place,
 In sign he loketh aftir Loves grace.

For there nys god in Heven or Helle, iwis,
 But he hath ben right soget unto Love :
 Jove, Pluto, or whatesoever he is,
 Ne creature in earth, or yet above ;
 Of these the revery may no wight approve.
 But furthermore, the castell to discrive,
 Yet sawe I never none so large and high.

For unto Heven it streccheth, I suppose,
 Withynne and oute depeynted wonderly,
 With many a thousand daisyys, rede as rose,
 And white also, this sawe I verely :
 But whate the deyses myghte do signifie,
 Can I not telle, sauf that the quenes floure
 Alceste yit was that kepte there her sojoure ;

Which under Venus lady was and quene,
 And Admetus kyng and soverayn of that place,
 Whom obeide the ladies gode racione.

With many a thousand other, bright of face. 109
 And yonge men fele came forth with lusty pace,
 And aged eke, *here* homage to dispose;
 But whate thay were, I cowde not well disclose.

Yet nere and nere furth in I gan me dresse
 Into an halle of noble apparayle,
 With arras spred, and cloth of gold I gesse,
 And other silke of esier availe:
 Under the cloth of *here* estate saunz faile,
 The kyng and quene ther sat, as I beheld:
 It passed joye of Helisé the feld.

There saintes have *here* comyng and resort, 120
 To seen the kyng so ryally beseen,
 In purple clad, and eke the quene in sort:
 And on *here* hedes sawe I crownes twayn,
 With stones frett, so that it was no payne,
 Withouten mete and drynke, to stand and see
 The kinges honour and the ryaltie.

And for to trete of states with the kyng,
 That bene of counsell cheef, and with the quene,
 The kyng had Daunger nere to hym standyng,
 The Quene of Love, Disdeyne, and that was sene:
 For by the feith I shall to God, I wene 131
 Was never straunger *nons* in her degree,
 Than was the quene in castyng of her ye.

And as I stode perceyvyng her apart,
 And eke the bemes shynyng of her yen,
 Me thoughts thay were shapyn like a darte,
 Sherpe and persyng, smale and streight as line:
 And all her here it shone as gold so fyne,

Disshivill, crispe, downe hyngyng at her bak
A yarde in length: and smoothly than I spake:—

‘O brighte Regina, who made the so faire? 141
Who made thy colour vermelet and white?
Where woneth that god? howe fer above the eyre?
Grete was his crafte, and grete was his delite
Now marvel I nothing that ye do hight
The Quene of Love, and occupie the place
Of Citharé: nowe, swete lady! thi grace.’

In mewet spake I so that nought asterte
By no condicion, worde that myghte be harde;
But in myne inward thought I gan adverte, 150
And oft I seide ‘My witte is dulle and harde.’
For with her bewtie, thus, God wot, I ferde
As doth the man i-ravissed with sighte,
Whenne I beheld her cristall yen so brighte,

No respect havyng whatte was best to doon,
Till right anon, beholding here and there,
I spied a frend of myne, and that full sone
A gentilwoman, was the chamberer
Unto the queen, that hote, as ye shall here,
Philobone, that loved *wel* alle her life: 160
Whan she me sey, she led me furth as blyf,

And me demaunded howe and in whate wise
I thider come, and whate myne errand was?
‘To sene the courte,’ quod I, ‘and alle the guyse;
And eke to sue for pardon and for grace,
And mercy aske for all my grete trespase,
That I none erst come to the Courte of Love:
—were me this, ye goddes all above.’

'That is well seid,' quod Philobone, 'indede :
 But were ye not assomoned to apere 170
 By Mercurius, for that is all my drede :'
 'Yis, gentill feire,' quod I, 'nowe am I here,
 Ye, yit whate thowe, though that be true, my dere ?'
 'Of youre fre wille ye shuld have come unsent :
 For ye dide not, I deme ye wille be shent.

'For ye that reigne in youth and lustynesse,
 Pampired with ease, and joyless in youre age,
 Your dewtie is, as ferre as I canne guesse,
 To Loves Courte to dressen youre viage,
 As sone as Nature maketh you so sage; 180
 That ye may knowe a woman from a swan,
 Or whanne youre fote is growen half a spanne.

'But sith that ye, be wilfulle negligence,
 This eighteene yere have kepte youreself at large,
 The gretter is youre trespass and offence,
 And in youre nek you motte bere all the charge:
 For better were ye ben withouten barge
 Amydde *the* se in tempest and in rayne,
 Than byden here, receyvyng woo and payne,

'That ordeyned is for suche as *hem* absente 190
 Fro Loves Courte by yeres long and fele.
 I ley my lyf ye shalle full sone repente ;
 For Love wille reyvye youre coloure, lust, and hele :
 Eke ye moste bayte on many an hevy mele :
 No force, iwis, I stired you long agoone
 To drawe to courte,' quod litell Philobon.

'Ye shalle well se howe rowhe and angry face
 The Kyng of Love will shewe, when ye hym se :

By myne advyse knele downe and aske hym grace
 Eschewing perell and adversitee;
 For welle I wot it wolde none other be,
 Comforte is none, ne counsell to youre ease;
 Why wille ye thanne the Kyng of Love displese

‘O mercy God,’ quod Iche, ‘I me repent,
 Caytif and wrecche in hert, in wille and though
 And aftir this shall be myne hole entent
 To serve and please, howe dere that love be bough
 Yit sith I have myne owen penaunce isought,
 With humble sprite shall I it receyve,
 Though that the Kyng of Love my life bereyve. :

‘And though the fervent loves qualite
 In me did never worche truly yit I
 With all obeysaunce and humilité,
 And benigne harte, shall serve hym till I dye :
 And he that Lorde of myghtes, grete and high,
 Right as hym lyste me chastice and correcte
 And punyshe me, with trespase thus enfecte.’

These wordes seid, she caught me by the lap,
 And ledde me furth intill a temple round,
 Both large and wyde: and as my blessed hap
 And gode aventure was, right soone I founde
 A tabernacle reised from the grounde
 Where Venus sat, and Cupide by her side
 Yit half for drede I gan my visage hide.

And oft agayn I looked and beheld,
 Seyng full sundry peple in the place,
 And mysser folke, and som that myght not weld
 hymmes wele, me thought a wounder case;

The temple shone with wyndowes all of glasse,
Bright as the day, with many a feire ymage; 230
And there I sey the freshe quene of Cartage,

Dydo, that brent her bewtie for the love
Of fals Eneas; and the weymyntyng
Of hir Anelida, true as turtill dove,
To Arcite fals: and there was in peyntyng
Of many a prince, and many a doughty kyng,
Whose marterdom was shewed aboute the walles;
And howe that feale for love hadde suffred falles.

But sore I was abasshed and stonyed
Of all thoo folke that there were in that tide; 240
And than I askede where thay hade woned:
'In dyvers courtes,' quod she, 'here beside.'
In sondry clothing, mantil-wise full wide,
They were arrayed, and did *here* sacrifice
Unto the god and goddesse in *here* guyse.

'Lo! yonder folk,' quoth she, 'that knele in blewe,
Thay were the coloure ay and ever shalle,
In signe thay were and ever wille be true.
Withouten chaunge: and soothly yonder alle
That ben in blak, and mornyng cry and calle 250
Unto the goddes, for *here* loves bene
Som ferre, som dede, som all to-sherpe and kene.'

'Ye than,' quod I, 'whate done thise prestes here,
Nonnes and hermytes, freres, and alle thoo
That sit in white, in russet, and in grene?
'Foresoth,' quod she, 'thay waylen of *here* woo.'
'O mercy lord! may thay so come and goo

Frely to court and have suche libertie?’

‘Ye men of eche condicion and degree,

‘And women eke: for truly there is none

Excepcion made, ne never was ne may:

This courte is ope and fre for everychone,

The Kyng of Love he wille nat say *hem* nay:

He takith all, in poore or riche arraye,

That mekely sewe unto his excellence

With all *here* harte and all *here* reverence.’

And, walkyng thus aboute with Philobone,

I se where come a messengere in hie

Streight from the kyng, which let commaunde and

Throughoute the courte to make an ho and crye

“*Alle* newe come folke abide! and wote ye why?

The kynges luste is for to seen youe sone; :

Come nere, let se! his wille mote nede be done

Than gan I me presents tofore the kyng,

Tremelyng for fere, with visage pale of hewe,

And many a lever with me was knelyng,

Abasshed sore, till unto the tyme they knewe

The sentence yove of his entent full trewe:

And at the laste the kyng had me beholde

With sterne visage, and said, ‘Whate doth this old

‘Thus ferre istope in yeres, come so late

Unto the courte?’ ‘Forsoth, my liege,’ quod I,

‘An hundred tyme I have ben at the gate

Afore this tyme, yet coude I never espye

Of myne ~~negynsaunce~~ any with myne ye;

And shamesfornes away me gane to chace;

nowe I me submytte unto your grace.’

Well ! all is pardoned, with condicion
 hat thowe be trewe from hensforth to thy myght,
 and serven Love in thyne entencion : 290
 were this, and thanne, as fer as it is right,
 howe shalte have grace here in my quenes sight.
 Yis, by the feith I owe youre crowne, I swere,
 hough Deth therfore me thirlith with his spere.'

And whan the kyng had sene us everychone,
 he let commaunde an officer in hie
 to take oure feith, and shewe us, one by one
 the statutis of the courte full besyly :
 anon the boke was leide before her ye,
 to rede and se whate thyng we most observe 300
 in Loves Courte, till that we dye and sterve.

AND for that I was lettred, there I redde
 the statutis hole of Loves Courte and halle :
 The firste statute that on the boke was spred,
 Was, To be true in thought and dedes alle
 Into the Kyng of Love, the lord ryalle ;
 And to the Quene, as feithfull and as kynde,
 As I coude thynke with harte, and wille, and mynde.

The secunde statute, Secretely to kepe
 Councell of love, nat blowyng every where 310
 All that I knowe, and let it synk and flete ;
 It may not sowne in every wightes ere :
 Exilyng slaunder ay for dred and fere,
 And to my lady, which I love and serve,
 Be true and kynde, her grace for to deserve.

The thridde statute was clerely write also,
 Withouten chaunge to lyve and dye the same,

None other love to take, for wele ne woo,
 For blynde delite, for earnest nor for game :
 Withoute repent for laughyng or for grame,
 To biden still in full perseveraunce :
 Al this was hole the kynges ordynaunce.

The fourth statute, To purchase ever to here,
 And stiren folke to love, and beten fire
 On Venus awter, here aboute and there,
 And preche to *hem* of love and hote desire,
 And telle howe love will quytten wel *here* hire :
 This muste be kepte ; and loth me to displease
 If love be wroth, passe ; for *thereby* is an ease.

The fifth statute, Not to be daungerous,
 Yf that a thought wold reyye me of my slepe :
 Nor of a sight be over squymouse ;
 And so veryeuly this statute was to kepe,
 To turne and walowe in my bed and wepe,
 When that my lady, of her crueltié,
 Wold from her harte exilyn all pyté.

The sixte statute, it was for me to use,
 Alone to wander, voyde of company,
 And on my ladys bewtie for to muse,
 And to thinke no force to lyve or dye,
 And eft agayn to thynke the remedy,
 Howe to her grace I myght anon attayne,
 And telle my woo unto my souverayne.

The seventh statute was, To be pacient,
 Whether my lady jeyfull ware or wroth ;
 Her wordes glad or hevvy, dilygent,

Wheder that she me helden lofe or loth:
 And hereupon I put was to myn othe,
 Sir for to serve, and lowly to obey,
 And shewing my chere, ye, twenty sith aday. 350

The eighth statute to my remembraunce,
 Was, To speke and praye my lady dere,
 With hourelly laboure and grete attendaunce,
 For to love with all her harte entiere,
 And me desire and make me joyfull chere,
 Right as she is, surmountyng every faire,
 Of bewtie well and gentill debonayre.

The ninth statute, with lettres writ of gold,
 This was the sentence, How that I and alle
 Shuld ever drede to be to overbolde 360
 For to displease; and truly so I shall;
 But ben content for thyng that may befalle,
 And mekely take her chastisement and yerde,
 And to offende her ever ben aferd.

The tenth statute was Egally discerne
 Bytwene thy lady and thyn abilitee,
 And thynke thyself arte never like to yerne,
 By right, her mercy nor of equité,
 But of her grace and womanly pitee;
 For though thy self be noble in thy strene, 370
 A thowsand fold more nobill is thy quene.

Thy lyes lady and thy souverayn,
 That hath thyne harte all hole in governaunce,
 Thow maist no wise hit taken to disdayne;
 To put the humbly at her ordynaunce,

And yife her free the reyne of her plesaunce;
 For libertie ys thing that women loke,
 And truly ellis the mater is a croke.

The eleventh statute, Thy signes for to knowe
 With ie and fynger, and with smyles softe,
 And lowe to kowigh, and alway for to shoue,
 For dred of spies, for to wynken ofte:
 But secretly to bring up a sigh alofte,
 And eke beware of overmoche resorte;
 For that paraventure spilleth all thy sporte.

The twelfth statute remember to observe:
 For all the payne thow haste for love and wo,
 All is to lite her mercy to deserve,
 Thow muste thynke, where ever thow ride or go
 And mortall woundes suffer thow also,
 All for her sake, and thynke it wel beset,
 Upon thy love, for it may be no bette.

The thirteenth statute, Whilom is to thynke,
 Whate thyng may best thy lady lyke and please
 And in thyne hartes botom let it synke:
 Som thing devise, and take for thyne ease,
 And send it her, that may her harte pease:
 Some hert, or ryng, or letre, or devise,
 Or precious stone; but spare not for no price.

The fourteenth statute eke thou shalte assaye
 Firmly to kepe the moste parte of thy life:
 Wythe thy arm, or thyne armes laye,
 And thyng that maye the moste thynghtes harte w
 Somerly in armes, savinge her as life.

And whanne thou seest it is but fantasye,
 Be that thow syng not over merily.

For to moche joye hath oft a wofull end.
 It longith eke this statute for to holde,
 To deme thy lady evermore thy frende,
 And thynke thyself in no wise a cocold. 410
 In every thing she doth but as she shulde:
 Construe the beste, belove no tales newe,
 For many a lie is told, that semyth full trewe.

But thinke that she, so bounteous and fayre,
 Cowde not be fals: imagyne this algate;
 And thinke that tonges wykked wold her appaiere,
 Sklaundryng her name and worshipfull estate,
 And lovers true to setten at debate:
 And though thow seest a fawte right at thyne ye,
 Excuse it blive, and glose it pretily. 420

The fifteenth statute, Use to swere and stare,
 And counterfete a lesyng hardoly,
 To save thy ladys honoure every whare,
 And put thyself *for her* to fights boldely:
 Sey she is gode, vertuous, and gostoly,
 Clere of entent, and harte, and thought and wille;
 And argue not for reson ne for skille

Agayne thy ladys plesire ne entent,
 For love wille not be counterpleted indede:
 Sey as she seith, than shalte thowe not be shent,
 The crowe is white; ye truly, so I rede: 431
 And ay whate thyng that she the wille forbidde,
 Eschewe all that, and give her soverentie,
 Hir appetite folowe in all degree.

The sixteenth statute, kepe it yf thow may :—
 Seven sith at nyght thy lady for to please,
 And seven at mydnyght, seven at morowe day,
 And drynke a cawdell erly for thyne ease.
 Do this and kepe thyne hede from all dyssease,
 And wynne the garland here of lovers alle,
 That ever come in courte, or ever shalle.

Full fewe, thynke I, this statute hold and kepe
 But truly this my reason giveth me fele,
 That som lovers shulde rather fall aslepe,
 Than take on hand to please so ofte and wele.
 There lay none othe to this statute adele,
 But kepe who myght as gave hym his corage :
 Nowe get this garlant lusty folke of age.

Nowe wynne whoo may, ye lusty folke of youth
 This garland fresch, of floures rede and white,
 Purpill and blew, and colours ful uncowth,
 And I shall crowne hym kyng of all delite !
 In all the courte there was not, to my sight,
 A lover trewe, that he ne was adrede.
 When he expresse hath hard the statute redde.

The seventeenth statute, When age is grecefull
 And lust is leide, and all the fire is slake
 As freschly than thoue shalte begynne to love
 And dote in love, and all her ymage paynte
 In the remembraunce, till thoue begynne to faynt
 As in the firste season, thyne hart beganne :
 And her desire, though thoue ne may ne can

Performe thy lyving actuell, and lust ;
 Or this in thy remembraunce :

Eke whan thow maist not kepe thy thing from rust,
 Yet speke and talk of pleasaunt dalyaunce ;
 For that shall make thyne harte rejoyse and daunce,
 And when thou maist no more the gam assaye,
 The statute bidde the praye for hem that maye.

The eighteenth statute, holy to commende, 470
 To please thy lady, is, That thow eschewe
 With sluttisshnesse thyself for to offende ;
 Be jolif, fressh, and fete, with thinges newe,
 Courtyly with maner, this is all thy due,
 Gentill of porte, and loving clenlynesse ;
 This is the thing that liketh thi maistresse.

And not to wander liche a dulle asse,
 Ragged and torn, disguysed in array,
 Rybaude in speche, or oute of mesure passe,
 Thy bounde excedyng ; thynk on this alway : 480
 For women *been* of tender hartes aye,
 And lightly sette *here* plesure in a place ;
 When they misthinke, they lightly let it passe.

The nineteenth statute, Mete and drynke forgete :
 Eche other day, se that thow faste for love,
 For in the courte thei live withouten mete,
 Sauf suche as comyth from Venus all above ;
 Thei take none heed, in payne of grete reprove,
 Of mete and drynke, for that is all in vayn,
 Onely they live be sight of *here* soverayne. 490

The twentieth statute, last of everychone,
 Enrolle it in thyn hartes privité ;
 To wring and waile, to turne, and sigh and grone,
 When that thy lady absent is from the ;

And eke revowe the wordes *alle* that she
 Bitwene you twayn hath seid, and all the chere
 That the hath made thy lives lady dere.

And se thyne harte in quiete ne in rest
 Sojorne till tyme thowe sene thy lady eft ;
 But where she wonne be south, or est, or west, ;
 With all thy force, nowe se it be not left :
 Be diligent, till tyme thy life be reft,
 In that thowe maist, thy lady for to see ;
 This statute was of old antiquité.

An officer of high auctorité,
 Cleped Rigour, made us to swere anon :
 He nas corrupt with parcialyté,
 Favour, prayer, ne gold that clierely shone ;
 'Ye shalle,' quod he, 'nowe sweren here echone
 Yong and olde, to kepe, in that ye maye,
 The statutes truly, all after this day.'

O God, thought I, hard is to make this oth !
 But to my power shall I hem observe ;
 In all this world nas under half so loth
 To swere for all ; for though my body sterve,
 I have no might but hole for to reserve
 But he that now the case sheweth to us
 After my othe was made, the enough to tell
 I turned loves, looking on this beke,
 Where other statutes were of women shene ;
 And right forthwith Rigour on me gan loke
 Full angrily, and said unto the quene
 I traitour was, and charged me let bene :
 'There may no man,' quod he, 'the statute know
 That long to woman, his degree ne lowe.

' In secrete wise thay kepten ben full close,
 They sowne ecchone to libertie, my frend ;
 Pleasaunt thay be, and to *here* owen purpose ;
 There wote no wight of *hem*, but God and fend,
 Ne naught shall witte, unto the worldes ende. 530
 The quene hath yove me charge, in payne to dye,
 Never to rede ne sen *hem* with myne ye.

' For men shall not so nere of counsell ben
 With womanhede, ne knowen of her guyse,
 Ne whate they thinke, ne of *here* wit thengyne ;
 I me reporte to Salamon the wise,
 And mighty Sampson, which begyled thries
 With Dalida was ; he wot that, in a throwe,
 There may no man statute of women knowe.

' For it peraventure may right so befall, 540
 That they be bounde by nature to disceyve,
 And spynne, and wepe, and sugre strewe on galle,
 The hart of man to ravissh and to reyve,
 And whet *here* tong as sharp as sword or gleyve :
 It may betide, this is *here* ordynaunce,
 So muste thei lowly done the observaunce,

' And kepe the statute yoven *hem* of kynde,
 Of suche as love have yove hem in *here* life.
 Men may not wete why turneth every wynde,
 Nor waxen wise, nor ben inquisytyf 550
 To knowe secret of mayde, widue, or wife ;
 For thai *here* statutes have to *hem* reserved,
 And never man to knowe *hem* hath deserved.

' Nowdresse you furth, the God of Love you guyde !'
 Quod Rigour than, ' and seeke the temple brighte

Of Citherea goddesse, here beside ;
 Beseche her, by enfluence and myghte
 Of all her vertue, you to teche arighte,
 Howe for to serve youre ladis, and to please,
 Ye that ben sped, and set your hart in ease. 5

‘ And ye that ben unpurveied, praye her eke
 Comforte you sone with grace and destiné,
 That ye may sette youre harte there ye maye lik
 In suche a place, that it to love may be
 Honoure and worship, and filicité
 To you for ay. Now goth by one assente.
 ‘ Graunt mercy sir !’ quod we, and furth we went

Devoutly, soft and esy pace, to se
 Venus, the goddesse, ymage all of golde :
 And there we founde a thousand on *here* kne, 5
 Som fresch and feire, som dedely to beholde,
 In sondry maneris newe, and some were olde,
 Som paynted were with flames rede as fire,
 Outward to shewe *here* inward hote desire :

With dolefull chere, ful felle in *here* complaynt,
 Criede ‘ Lady Venus, rewe upon our sore !
 Receyve our billes, with teres all bedeynt,
 We maye not wepe, there is no more in store
 But woo and payne us frettith more and more
 Thow blisseful planet, lovers sterre so shene, 5
 Have rewith on us, that signe and carefull bene ;

‘ And ponysshe, Lady, grevously, we praye,
 The false untrew, with counterfete plesaunce,
 ‘ made *here* othe, be trewe to live or dye,

With chere assured, and with countenance;
 And falsly now thay fote loves daunce,
 Baren of rewth, untrue of that they seid,
 Now that *here* lust and plesire is alleide.'

Yit eft again, a thousand milion,
 Rejoysing, love, ledyng *here* life in blis: 590
 Thay seid:—'Venus, redresse of al divysion,
 Goddesse eternel, thy name ihired is!
 By loves bond is knyht all thing, iwis,
 Best unto best, the erth to water wanne,
 Birde unto bird, and woman unto *manne*;

'This is the life of joye that we ben in,
 Resemblyng life of heavenly paradyse;
 Love is exiler ay of vice and synne;
 Love maketh hartes lusty to devise;
 Honoure and grace, have thay in every wise, 600
 That ben to loves lawe obedynt;
 Love makith folke benigne and diligent,

'Ay steryng *hem* to drede vice and shame:
 In *here* degree it maketh *hem* honorable;
 And swete it is of love to bere the name,
 So that his love be feithfull, true and stable:
 Love prunyth hym, to semen amyable;
 Love hath no faute, there it is excercised,
 But sole with *hem* that have all love dispised.

'Honoure to the, celestially and clere 610
 Goddesse of love, and to thy celcitude,
 That yevest us light so ferre downe from the spere,
 Persing our hartes with thy palcitude!

Compersion none of similitude
 May to thi grace be made in no degré,
 That hast us set with love in unité.

'Grete cause have we to prayse thy name and th
 For through the we live in joye and blisse.
 Blessed be thowe, most souverayn to se!
 Thi holy courte of gladnesse may not mysse: 62
 A thousand sith we may rejoise in this,
 That we ben thyne with harte, and all ifere
 Enflamed with thi grace, and hevynly fere.'

Musyng of tho that spakyn in this wise,
 I me bethought in my remembraunce
 Myne oryson right godely to devise,
 And pleasauntly with hartes obeysaunce,
 Beseeche the goddesse vouden my grevaunce;
 For I loved eke, sauf that I wist nat where;
 Yet downe I set and said as ye shall here. 63

'Purest of alle that ever were or be!
 Looke and fight to pease creature!
 Myne hole affiaunce, and my lady free,
 My goddesse brighte, my bestaunce and my praye,
 I vow and yeld my deare to thy holy court,
 Humbly beseeching, lady, of thi grace
 Me to harteve into some blessed place.

'And have I vowd me faithfull, true, and kynde,
 Withoute offence of uncharité,
 Humbly to serve, while I have witte and mynde,
 Myne hole affiaunce, and my lady free! 641
 In this place, there ye me signe to be:

And, sith this thing of newe is yove *me, aye*
To love and serve, and nedely most I obey.

‘Be merciabie with thi fire of grace,
And fix myne harte there bewtie is and routh,
For hote I love, determyne in no place,
Sauf only this, be God and by my trouth,
Trowbled I was with slomber, sleep, and slouth
This other night, and in a visioun 650
I se a woman romen up and downe,

‘Of mene stature, and semly to beholde,
Lusty and fressh, demure of countynaunce,
Yong and wel shape, with here *that* shone as gold,
With eyen as cristall, farcid with plesaunce;
And she gan stirre myne harte a lite to daunce;
But sodenly she vanysshe gan right there:
Thus I may sey, I love and wot not where.

For whate she is, ne her dwellyng I note,
And yit I fele that love distreyneth me: 660
Might iche her knowe, her wold I fayn, God wot,
Serve and obeye with all beniginité.
And if that other be my destiné,
So that no wise I shall hir never se,
Than graunte me her that best may liken me.

‘With glad rejoyse to live in parfite hele,
Devoide of wrath, repent, or variaunce;
And able me to do that may be wele
Unto my lady, with hartes hie plesaunce:
And, myghty Goddesse, through thy purviaunce 670
My witte, my thought, my lust and love so guyde,
That to thyne honure I may me provyde

'To set myne harte in place there I may like,
 And gladly serve with all affeccoun.
 Grete is the payn which at myne hart doth styk
 Till I be sped by thyne eleccion:
 Helpe, lady Goddesse! that possession
 I myght of her have, that in all my life
 I clepen shal my quene and hartes wife.

'And in the Courte of Love to dwelle for aye
 My wille it is, and done the sacryfice:
 Dayly with Diane eke for to fight and fraye,
 And holden werre, as myght well me suffice:
 That goddesse chaste I kepen in no wise
 To serve; a figge for all her chastité!
 Hir lawe is for religiosité.'

And thus gan fynyshe preyer, lawde, and preic
 Which that I yove to Venus on my kne,
 And in myne harte to ponder and to peice;
 I gave anon hir ymage fressh bewtie:
 Heile to that figure swete! and heile to the,
 Cupide, quod I, and rose and yede my way,
 And in the temple as I yede, I sey

A charye some wroght all in stones, hebe
 Of which the force was pleasure to myn eye,
 With diamant or saphire, never hebe
 I have seen seven, wrought so wonderly.
 So when I went with Philobone in hie,
 I gan demaunde, 'Who is this sepulture?'
 'Fenneth,' quod she, 'a tender creature

'Is charyed there, and Pité is her name.
 She saw an egle wreke hym on a flye,

And pluk his wynges, and ete hym, in his game,
 And tender harte of that hath made her dye :
 Eke she wold wepe, and morne right piteously
 To sene a lover suffre grete destresse.
 In alle the courte nas none, that as I gesse,

‘ That coude a lover halfe so well availe,
 Ne of his woo the torment or the rage
 Asslaken, for he was sure, withouten faile, 710
 That of his gryefe she coude the hete asuage.
 In stede of Pité, spedeth hote corage
 The maters alle of courte, now she is dede ;
 I me report in this to womanhede.

‘ For weile and wepe, and crye, and speke, and praye,—
 Women wolde not have pité on thi playnt ;
 Ne by that meane to ease thyne hart conveys,
 But the receyven for *here* owen talent :
 And sey that Pité causith the, in consent
 Of rewth, to take thy service and thy payne 720
 In that thow maist, to please thy soverayne.

‘ But this is counsell, kepe it secretly,’
 Quod she ‘ I nolds for all the world abowte,
 The Quene of Love it wist ; and witte ye why ?
 For yf by me this mater spryngen oute,
 In courte no lenger shuld I, owte of dowte,
 Dwellen, but shame in all my life endry :
 Nowe kepe it close,’ quod she, ‘ this hardely.

‘ Well, all is well ! Nowe shall ye sene,’ she seide,
 ‘ The feirest lady under sonne that is : 730
 Come on with me, demeane you like a mayde,
 With shamefast drede, for ye shall speke with

With her that is the mirour joye and blisse ;
 But somwhate straunge and sad of her demeanour
 She is, beware youre countenaunce be sene,

‘ Nor over light, ne rechelesse, ne to bolde,
 Ne malapert, ne rynnyng with your tonge ;
 For she will you abeisen and beholde,
 And you demande why ye were hens so longe
 Oute of this courte, withouten resorte amonge. 7
 And Rosiall her name is hote aright,
 Whose harte as yet is yoven to no wight.

‘ And ye also ben, as I understand,
 With love but light avaunced, by your worde ;
 Might ye be hadde youre fredome maken bond,
 And fall in grace with her, and wel accorde,
 Well myght ye thank the God of Love and Lord
 For she that ye sawe in youre dreame appere,
 To love suche one, whate ar ye then the nere ?

‘ Yit wote ye whate ? as my remembraunce 7
 Me yowith now, ye fayne where that ye seye,
 That ye with love hadde never acquaintance,
 Save in your dreame right late this other daye :
 Why, yis, pardé ! my life, that durst I saye,
 That ye were caught open an heth, when I
 Saw you complayn, and sighe full piteously.

‘ Withynne an erber, and a garden fair
 With floures growe, and herbes vertuose,
 Of which the savour swete was and the aire,
 There were youre self full hote and amerouse : 7e
 Thus ye ben to mysse and daungerouse ;

'! wolde ye nowe repent, and love some newe?'
 Nay by my trouth,' I seid, 'I never knewe

The godely wight, whoes I shall be for aye :
 Iyde me the Lord that love hath made and me.'
 But furth we went into a chambre gay,
 There was Rosiall, womanly to se,
 Whose stremes, sotell-percyng of her ye,
 Myne harte ganne thrille for bewtie in the stounde:
 Alas,' quod I, 'whoo hath me yove this wounde?'

And than I dredde to speke till at the laste 771
 grete the lady reverently and wele ;
 Whan that my sigh was gon and overpast,
 Than downe on knees ful humbly gan I knele,
 Beseeching her my fervent woo to kele,
 For there I toke full purpose in my mynde,
 Into her grace my paynfull harte to bynde.

For yf I shall all fully her discryve,
 Her hede was rounde, by compace of nature,
 Her here as gold,—she passed all on live,— 780
 And lylly forehede hade this creature,
 With loveliche browes, flawe, of coloure pure,
 Bytwene the whiche was mene disseveraunce
 From every browe, to shewe a *due* distaunce.

Her nose directed streight, and even as lyne,
 With fourme and shap therto convenient,
 In which the goddes mylke white path doth shyne ;
 And eke her yen ben bright and orient
 As is the smaragde, unto my juggement,
 Or yet thise sterres heavenly, smale and bright ;
 Hir visage is of lovely rede and white. 791

Her mouth is shorte, and shitte in litell space,
 Flamying somdele, not over rede, I mene,
 With prengnante lippes, and thike to ki
 percas ;

(For lypes thynne, not fatte, but ever lene,
 They serve of naught, thay be not worth a ber
 For if the basse ben full, there is delite,
 Maximyan truly thus doth he write.)

But to my purpose :—I sey, white as snowe
 Ben all her teth, and in order thay stands
 Of one stature ; and eke her breth, I trowe,
 Surmounteth all oders that ever I found
 In swetnesse ; and her body, face, and honds
 Ben sharply slender, so that from the hede
 Unto the fete, all is but womanhede.

I hold my tounge of other thinges hidde :—
 Here shal my soule and not my tong, bewraye
 But how she was arrayed, as she hidde,
 That shall I well describe, as I may :
 A bend of gold and silke, that was so gay,
 With beutifull crosse, and
 Right smoothly ke

—
 And she in gowne was, right and summer-wise
 Shapen, that was of grene,
 With a wreathe of beutifull her sides elene,
 And dyvers stones, precious and riche :—
 Thus was she naked, yit saugh I never her lich

For yf that Jove hadde but this lady seyn, 820
 Tho Calixto ne yet Alcmenia,
 Thay never hadden in his armes leyne ;
 Ne he hadde loved the faire Europa ;
 Ye, ne yit Dané ne Antiopa !
 For all *here* bewtie stode in Rosiall,
 She semed lich a thyng celestiall.

In bownté, favor, porte, and semlynesse
 Plesaunt of figure, myrroure of delite,
 Gracious to sene, and rote of gentilnesse,
 With angell visage, lusty rede and white : 830
 There was not lak, sauf daunger had a lite
 This godely fressh in rule and governaunce ;
 And somdele straunge she was for her plesaunce.

And truly sone I toke my leve and wente,
 Whanne she hadde me enquired whate I was ;
 For more and more impressen gan the dente
 Of Loves darte, while I beheld her face ;
 And este agayn I com to seken grace,
 And up I put my bille, with sentence clere
 That folowith aftir ; rede and ye shall here. 840

‘ O ye fressh, of bewtie the rote,
 That nature hath fourmed so wele and made
 Pryncesse and Quene ! and ye that may do bote
 Of all my langoure with youre wordes glade !
 Ye woundede me, ye made me wo bestad ;
 Of grace redresse my mortall grieve, as ye
 Of al myne harme the verrey causer be.

‘ Now am I caught, and unware sodenly,
 With persant stremes of your yen so clere.

Subjecte to ben, and serven you mekely,
 And all youre man, iwis, my lady dere,
 Abidyng grace, of which I you require,
 That merciles ye cause me not to sterue;
 But guerdon me, liche as I may deserve.

‘For, by my trouth, the dayes of my breth
 I am and wille be youre in wille and harte,
 Pacient and meke, for you to suffre dethe
 If it require; nowe rewe upon my smerte;
 And this I swere, I never shall oute starte
 From Loves Courte, for none adversité,
 So ye wold rewe on my distresse and me.

‘My destiné, my fate, and ure, I blisse,
 That have me set to ben obedient
 Only to you, the flour of all iwis:
 I truste to Venis, never to repente;
 For ever truly, and all diligent,
 Ye shall have mynde in service to your grace,
 Tyll death my life oute of my bodye rase.

Thumple unto your excellencie, my lady,
 Beseche me by my vanities
 To serve and please with all my might
 And be as true as any knight
 O, my lady, I beseeche you, my lady,
 And if you will, I will be as true
 As any knight, and as any man,
 That shall be true unto you every daye.

Thumple unto your excellencie, my lady,
 Beseche me by my vanities
 To serve and please with all my might
 And be as true as any knight
 O, my lady, I beseeche you, my lady,
 And if you will, I will be as true
 As any knight, and as any man,
 That shall be true unto you every daye.

and ben youre owyn, as I have seid before,
 e most of pité cherisshe more and more 880
 oure man, and tender aftir his deserte,
 nd yif him corage for to ben expert.

For where that one hath sette his harte on fire,
 nd fyndeth nether refute ne plesaunce,
 [e worde of comforte, deth will quite his hire.
 llas! that there is none allegeaunce
 of all *here* woo! alas, the grete grevaunce
 to love unloved! But ye, my Lady dere,
 n other wise may governe this matere.'

Truly gramercy, frende; of your gode wille, 890
 and of youre profer in youre humble wise!
 But for youre service, take and kepe it stille.
 And where ye say, I ought you well cheryse,
 And of youre grefe the remedy devise,
 [knowe not why: I nam acqueynted welle
 With you, ne wote not soothly where ye dwelle.'

In arte of love I write, and songes make,
 That may be song in honour of the Kyng
 And Quene of Love; and than I undertake,
 He that is sadde shall than full mery synge. 900
 And daungerus not ben in every thing
 Beseche I you, but sene my wille and rede,
 And let your answeere put me oute of drede.'

'Whate is your name? rehearse it here I pray,
 Of whens and where, of whate condicion
 That ye ben of? Let se, com of and say!
 Payne wold I knowe your disposicion:
 Ye have putte uppon your olde entencion;

But whate ye meane to serve me I note,
Sauf that ye saye ye love me wounder hote.'

'My name? alas, my hart, *why makest th
straunge?*

Philogenet I cald am fer and nere,
Of Cambrige clerke, that never think to chaung
Fro you that with youre hevenly stremes clere
Ravisshe myne harte and goste and al in fere:
This is the firste, I write my bille for grace,
Me thynke I se som mercy in youre face.

'And whate I mene, by goddes that all ha
wrought,

My bille now maketh fynall mencion,
That ye bene lady in myne inward thought
Of all myne harte withouten offencion,
That I beste love, and have with I beganne
To love you firste, the cause, whatemyght Isay
I have here ever and more noblye.

And if I should have any more to saye,
Be good to have me, for I have no more
On come, I have no more to saye,
On come, I have no more to saye,
On come, I have no more to saye,
As I have said, I have no more to saye,
And now I have no more to saye.

Now, God bless you, I have no more to saye,
And now I have no more to saye,
I have no more to saye,
I have no more to saye,
I have no more to saye,
I have no more to saye,
I have no more to saye.

shall not fynde in me suche insolence.
 ! whate is this? may we not suffer sight?
 w may ye loke upon the candill-light,

hat clerer is and hotter than myn ye?
 id yet ye seid the bemes perse and frete:— 940
 we shall ye thanne the candel-light endrye?
 r well wotte ye, that hath the sharper hete.
 id there ye bidde me you correcte and bete,
 ye offende,—nay, that may not be done:
 ere come but fewe that speden here so soon.

Withdrawe your ye, withdrawe from presens eke:
 erte not youreself, through folly, with a loke;
 volde be sory so to make you syke!
 woman shulde be ware eke whom she toke:
 beth a clarke;—go serchynne *well* my boke,
 any women ben so light to wyne: 951
 y, abide a while, thogh ye were alle my kynne.

o sone ye may not wyne myne harte, in trouth
 e guyse of courte wille sene youre stedfastnesse,
 id as ye done, to have upon you routh.
 ure owen deserte, and lowly gentilnesse,
 at wille rewarde you joy for hevynesse;
 id thogh ye waxen pale, and grene and dede
 most it use a while, withouten drede,

nd it accept and grucchen in no wise; 960

! where as ye me hastily desire

bene to love, me thynke ye be not wise.

use of your language! cease if you require!

me that hath this twenty yere bene here

voluntary

and

May not obtayne; than marveile I that ye
Be nowe so bold, of love to trete with me.'

'A! mercy, hart, my lady and my love,
My rightwise princesse and my lives guyde!
Nowe may I playne to Venus all above,
That rewthles ye *me* gife this wounde wide!
Whate have I done? why may it not betide,
That for my trouth I may receyved be?
Allas! thanne youre daunger and your crueltie

'In wofull howre I gote was, welaway!
In wofull oure fostered and ifedde,
In wofull oure iborne, that I ne may
My supplicacion swetely have ispedde!
The frosty grave and cold must be my bedde,
Withoute ye list youre grace and mercy shewe,
Deth with his axe so faste on me doth hewe.

'So grete disease and in so litell while,
So litell joy that felte I never yet;
And thus my we fortune groweth to smyle,
That never erst I felde so harde a fite:
Combeded been my spears and my wite,
Till that my lady make me to repent
Which I have been so long in discontent.

'But now I see, that I have found my way,
On which I hope to see my lady's face;
Sceve and cutt the thorn, and wouder nye
The way to see my lady's face my plesance:
You shall see me, howe ever I suffisance!
And thus I see, that your faithfull true,
And thus I see, that you are upon me rewe.'

th that I fell in *swounde* and dede as stone,
th coloure slayn and wanne as *asshen* pale;
d by the hande she caught me up anon,
ryse anon,' quod she, 'whate? have ye drunken
dwale?

ny slepen ye? it is no *nyghtirtale*.

'ow mercy swete,' quod I, *iwis* affraied: 1000

'hate thyng,' quod she, 'hath made you so dys-
mayed?

[ow wote I well that ye a lover be,
ure hewe is witnesse in this thyng,' she seide:
f ye were secrete, ye mighte knowe,' quod she,
urteise and kynde, al this shulde be aleyde:
id now, myne harte! all that I have missaid,
shall amend and sette youre harte in ease.'
hat worde it is,' quod I, 'that doth me please.'

ut this I charge, that ye the *statutes* kepe,
id breke *hem* not for slouth nor ignoraunce.' 1010
ith that she gan to smyle and laughen depe,
wis,' quod I, 'I wille do youre plesaunce,
e sixteenth statute doth me grete grevaunce.
t ye most that relese or modifie.'
graunte,' quod she, 'and so I wille truly.'

nd softly thanne her coloure gan appeire,
rose so rede, throughoute her visage alle,
herefore me thynke it is accordyng here,
at she of right be cleped Rosyall.

us have I wonne, with wordes grete and smalle,
me godely worde of hir that I love best.
id trust she shall yet sette myne harte in rest.

‘GOTH on,’ she seid to Philobone, ‘and take
This man with you, and lede hym all abowte
Withynne the courte, and shewe hym, for my sake
Whate lovers dwelle withynne, and alle the rowte
Of officers him shewe, for he is, oute of dowte,
A straunger yit :—‘Come on,’ quod Philobone,
‘Philogenet, with me now must ye gon.’

And stalkyng softe with easy pase, I sawe, 103
Aboute the kyng stonden envirooun,
Attendaunce, Diligence, and their felawe
Fortherer, *Esperaunce*, and many one ;
Dred-to-offende there stode, and not alone ;
For there was eek the cruel *adversaire*,
The lovers foe, that cleped is *Dispaire* ;

Which unto me spak angrely and felle,
And seid, my lady me dysseyve ne shalle :
‘Trowest thoue,’ quod she, ‘that all that she dic
telle,

Ys true ? Nay, nay, but under hony galle. 104
Thy birth and hirs they be nothing egalle :
Caste of thyne harte, for alle her wordes white,
For in gode faith she lovith the but a lite.

‘And eke remember thyne habilité
May not compare with hir, this well thoue wote.
Ye, than came Hope and seid, ‘My frende let be
Beleve hym not : Despaire he gynneth dote.’
‘Alas !’ quod I, ‘here is both cold and hote :
The tone me biddeth love, the toder naye,
Thus wote I not whate me is best to saye. 1050

‘But well wote I, my lady graunted me,
Truly to be my woundes remedye ;

er gentillesse may not infected be
ith doblenes, thus trust I till I dye.'

cast I voide Despaires companye,
nd taken Hope to counceel and to frende.
'e, kepe that wele,' quod Philobone, 'in mynde.'

nd there beside, withyn a bay wyndowe,
ode one in grene, ful large of brede and length,
is berd as blak as fethers of the crowe; 1060
is name was Lust, of wounder might and
strength;

nd with Delite to argue there he thynketh,
or this was alle his opynyon,
nat love was synne: and so he hath begonne

o reasone faste, and legge auctorité:
'Nay,' quod Delite, 'love is a vertue elere,
nd from the soule his progresse holdeth he:
ynd appityte of lust doth often stirre,
nd that is synne: for reason lakketh there,
or thowe dost thinke thi neighbourswife to wyne:
it thynk it well that love may not be synne; 1071

For God, and saint, thay love right verely,
oide of al synne and vise: this knowe I wele,
ffecion of flessch is synne truly;
ut verray love is vertue, as I fele,
or verray love may thy freyle desire akkele:
or verray love is love withouten synne.'
Nowe stynte,' quod Lust, 'thow spekest not worth
a pynne.'

nd there I left *hem* in *here* arguyng,
omyng ferther in the castell wide,

And in a corner Lier stode talkyng
 Of lesinges faste, with Flattery there beside;
 He seid that women were attire of pride,
 And men were founde of nature variaunte,
 And coude be false and shewen beawe semblaunt.

Then Flattery bespake and seid, iwis:
 'Se, so she goth on patens faire and fete,
 Hit doth right wele: whate prety man is this
 That rometh her? nowe truly drynke no mete
 Nede I not have, mine herte for joye doth bete
 Hym to beholde, so is he godely fressh: 1091
 It semeth for love his harte is tender nessh.'

This is the courte of lusty folke and gladdē,
 And wel becometh *here* abite and arraye:
 O why be som so sory and so sadde,
 Complaynyng thus in blak and white and graye?
 Freres thay ben, and monkes, in gode faye:
 Alas, for rewth! grete dole it is to sene,
 To se *hem* thus bewaile and sory bene.

Se howe thei crye and wryng *here* handes white,
 For thei so sone wente to religion! 1101
 And eke the nonnes with vaille and wymple plight,
Here thought is, thei ben in confusion:
 'Alas,' thay sayn, 'we fayne perfeccion,
 In clothes wide, and lake oure libertie;
 But all the synne mote on oure frendes be.

'For, Venus wote, we wold as fayne as ye,
 That ben attired *here* and wel besene,
 Desiren man and love in oure degree,
 Ferme and feithfull right as wolde the quene: 1110

frendes wikke, in tender youth and grene,
 ist oure wille made us religious ;
 is the cause we morne and waylen thus.'

seide the monkes and freres in the tide,
 ll may we course oure abbeyes and our place,
 statutes sharpe to syng in copes wide,
 tly to kepe us oute of loves grace,
 nevere to fele comforte ne solace ;
 suffere we the hete of loves fire,
 aftir that *som* other happily we desire. 1120

Fortune cursed, why nowe and wherefore
 'thowe,' thay seide, 'bereft us libartie,
 nature yave us instrument in store,
 appetite to love and lovers be ?
 mote we suffere suche adversité,
 re.to serve, and Venus to refuse ?
 often sithe thise matiers doth us muse.

serve and honoure, sore ayenst oure wille,
 hastité the goddes and the quene ;
 efer were with Venus biden stille, 1130
 have reward for love, and soget bene
 o thise women courtely, fressh, and shene.
 une, we curse thi whele of variaunce !
 e we were wele thou revist our plesaunce.'

s leve I *hem*, with voice of pleint and care,
 agyng woo crying full petiously ;
 as I yede, full naked and full bare
 e I beholde, lokyng dispiteously
 poverté, that dedely caste *here* ye ;

And 'Welaway!' thei cried, and were not fayn,
For they ne myght *here* glad desire attayne. 1

For lak of richesse worldely and of goode,
Thay banne and curse, and wepe, and seyn, 'Alle
That poverté hath us hent that whilom stode
At hartis eas, and fre and in gode case!
But now we dare not shew our-self in place,
Ne us embolde to dwelle in company,
There as oure harte wolde love right faithfully.'

And yet agaynewarde shryked every nonne,
The *pange* of love so strayneth *hem* to crye: 11
'Nowe woo the tyme,' quod *they*, 'that we k
bounel

This hatefull ordre nyse will done us dye!
We sigh and sobbe, and bleden inwardly,
Fretynge oure self with thought and hard complayn
Than ney for love we waxen wode and faynt.'

And as I stode beholdyng here and there,
I was ware of a sorte full languysshynge,
Savage and wilde of loking and of chere,
Here mantaylles and *here* clothes aye teryng;
And ofte thay were of nature complaynyng, 116
For they *here* membres lakked, fote and hande,
With visage wry, and blynde, I understande.

Thay lakked shap, and beautie to preferre
Hem self in love: and seid that God and Kynde
Hath forged *hem* to worshippen the sterre,
Venus the bright, and leften all behynde
His other werkes clene and oute of mynde:

or other have *here* full shape and bewtie,
 I we,' quod thay, 'ben in deformyté.'

I nyc to *hem* there was a companye, 1170
 that have the susters waried and mysseid,
 sene the thre of fatall destyne,
 that be our wordes: and sone in a brayde,
 he gan thay crye as thay hadde been afrayed,
 'e curse,' quod thay, 'that ever hath nature,
 armed us this wofull life to endure.'

And there was Contrite, and gan him repente,
 confessyng hole the wounde that Citheré
 with the darte of hote desire hym sent,
 and howe that he to love muste subyet be: 1180
 Anne held he all his skornes vanyté,
 and seide that lovers lede a blisfull life,
 yonge men and old, and widue, maide and wife.

'ereve me, Goddesse,' quod he, 'of thy myght,
 I skornes all and skoffes, that I have
 no power for to mokken any wight,
 that in thy service dwelle: for I dide rave:
 this knowe I welle right nowe, so God me save,
 and I shal be the chefe post of thy feith,
 and love upholde, the rovers who-so seith.' 1190

Assemble stode not ferre from hym in trouth,
 with party mantill, party hode and hose;
 and seid he had upon his lady rowth,
 and thus he wounde hym in, and gan to glose
 'his entent ful doble, I suppose:
 all the world he seid he lovid *her* wele;
 that ay me thoughte he loved *hir* nere a dele.

Eke Shamefastnesse was there, as I toke hede,
 That blusshed rede, and darst nat ben aknowe
 She lover was, for thereof hadde she drede ; 120
 She stode and hyng her visage downe alowe ;
 But suche a sight it was to sene, I trowe,
 As for thise roses rody on *here* stalke :
 There cowde no wight her spy to speke or talke

In loves arte, so gan she to abasshe,
 Ne durste not utter al her privité :
 Many a stripe and many a grievouse lasshe
 She gaven to *hem* that wolden lovers be,
 And hindered sore the sympill comonaltie,
 That in no wise durste grace and mercy crave,
 For were not she, thei nede but aske and have ; 121

Where yf thay nowe approachyn for to speke,
 Thanne Shamefastnesse returnyth *hem* agayn :
 Thay thynke, if *we* oure secrete counsell broke,
 Our ladys wille have scorne on us certen,
 And *paraventure* thynken grete disdayne :
 Thus Shamefastnesse may bryngyn in dispeire,
 When she is dede the teder will be heire.

Come forth Avaunter ! nowe I ryng thy belle !
 I spied hym sone ; to God I make avowe, 1220
 He lokede blak as fendes doth in Helle :—
 ‘The first,’ quod he, ‘that ever *I* didde wowe,
 Withynne a worde she com, I wotte not howe,
 So that in armes was my lady fre,
 And so hath ben a thousand mo than she.

‘In Englund, Bretayn, Spain, and Pycardie,
 Artoys, and Fraunce, and up in hie Holanda,

burgoyne, Naples, and Italy,
 erne, and Grece, and up in hethen londc,
 never woman yit that wolde withstonde, 1230
 en at myne commaundement whan I wolde:
 skede neither silver coyne no golde.

d there I met with this estate and that;
 here I broched, her, and here, I trowe:
 there goith one of myne; and wotte ye whate?
 ne fressh attired have I loyde ful lowe;
 suche one yonder eke right well I knowe:
 pte the statute whan we lay ifere;
 yet yon same hath made me right goode chere.'

s hath Avaunter blowen every where 1240
 hat he knowith, and more a thousand folde;
 ancestrye of kynne was to Liere,
 firste he makith promyso for to holde
 ladys counsell, and it not unfold;
 erefore, the secrete when he doth unshutte,
 t lieth he, that all the world may witte.

falsing so his promyse and beheste,
 ounder sore he hath suche fantasie;
 lakketh witte, I trowe, or is a beste,
 t canne no bette hymself with reason guye.
 myne advice, Love shall be contrarie 1251
 his avayle, and hym eke dishonoure,
 that in courte he shall no more sojoure.

k hede,' quod she, this litell Philobone,
 here Envye rokketh in the corner yonde,
 l sitteth dirke; and ye shalle see anon
 lene bodie, fading face and honds,

Hymself he fretteth, as I understonde,
 Witnes of Ovide methamorphososee,
 The lovers foo he is, I will not gloose.

1

‘For where a lover thinketh him promote,
 Envy will grucche, repynyng at his wele;
 It swelleth sore aboute his hartes roto,
 That in no wise he canne-not live in hele;
 And yf the feithfull to his lady stele,
 Envy will noise and ryng it rounde aboute,
 And seye much worse than done is, oute of dowt

And Prevye Thought, rejoycing of hym-self,
 Stode not ferre thens in abite mervelous;
 ‘Yonne is,’ thought I, ‘som sprite or som elf, 12
 His sotill image is so curious:
 Howe is,’ quod I, ‘that he is shaded thus
 With yonder cloth, I note of whate coloure?’
 And nere I went and gan to lere and pore,

And frayned him a question full harde.
 ‘What is,’ quod I, ‘the thyng thou lovest beste’
 Or whate is bote unto thy paynes harde?
 Me think thou liveste here in grete unreste,
 Thowe wandrest ay from south to est and weste,
 And est to north; as ferre as I canne see, 128
 There is no place in courte may holden the.

‘Whom folowest thou? where is thy harte iset?
 But my demaunde asoile I thee require.’
 ‘Me thoughte,’ quod he, ‘no creature may lette
 Me to ben here, and where as I desire:
 For where as absence hath done oute the fire,

every thought it kyndelith yet agayn,
bodely me thinke with my souverayno

and and speke, and laugh, and kisse, and halse,
at my thought comforteth me ful ofte: 1290
yk, God wot, though all the world be false,
le be trewe; I think also howe softe
ady is in speche, and this on lofte
geth myne harte in joye and grete gladnesse;
prevey thought alayeth myne hevynesso.

Whate I thinke or where to be, no man
l this erth can tell, iwis, but I:
eke there nys no swalowe swifte, ne swan
ight of wyng, ne half so yerne can flye;
I canne ben, and that right sodenly, 1300
even, in Helle, in Paradise, and here,
with my lady, whan I wylle desire.

n of counsell ferre and wide, I wote,
lord and lady, and *here* privité
tte it all; and be it cold or hoote,
r shalle not speke withouten licence of me.
one, in suche as sesonable bee,
first the thing is thought withynne the harte.
ny worde oute from the mouth astarte.'

with that worde Thought bad farewell and
yeede: 1310
furth went I to sene the cortis guyse,
at the dore came in, so God me spede,
nty courteours of age and of assise
e high, and broad, and, as I me advise,

The Golden Love, and Leden Love thay hight:
The tone was sad, the toder glad and light.

Yis! drawe youre harte, with all your force an
myght,
To lustynesse and bene as ye have seid;
And thinke that I no drope of favour hight,
Ne never hade unto youre desire obeide, 132
Tille sodenly me thoughte me was affrayed,
To sene you waxe so dede of countenaunce,
And Pité bade me done you som pleasaunce.

‘Oute of her shryne she rose from dethe to live,
And in myne *ere* full prively she spake,
‘Doth not youre servaunte hens away to drive,
Rosiall,’ quod she; ‘and than myn harte brak,
For tenderreiche: and where I founde moche lake
In youre persoune, *than* I me *self* bethoughte,
And seide, this is the man myne harte hath sought.’

‘Gramercy, Pité! might I *but* suffice 1331
To yeve *due* lawde unto thy shryne of gold,
God wotte I wolde: for sith that thou dide rise
From deth to live for me, I am beholde
To *thanken* you a thousand tymes told,
And eke my lady Rosyall the shene,
Which hath in comforte set myne harte, I wene.

‘And here I make myne protestacion,
And depely swere, as myne power, to bene
Feithful, devoide of variacion, 1340
And here forbere in anger or in tene,
And serviceable to my worldes quene,

all my reason and intelligence,
one her honoure high and reverence.'

de not spoke so sone the word, but she,
souverayne, dyde thanke me hartily,
seid, 'Abide, ye shal dwelle stille with me
season come of May, for than truly,
Kyng of Love and all his company
le hold his feste full ryally and welle;' 1350
there I bode till that the sesone fello.

May day, when the larke began to ryse,
natens wente the lusty nightingale
ayn a temple shapen hawthorne-wise;
myghte not slepe in al the nyghtertale,
'*Domine labia,*' gan he crye and gale,
'lippes open, Lord of Love, I crye,
let my mouth thi proysing now bewrye.'

egle sang '*Venite* bodies alle,
let us joye to love that is oure helth.' 1360
to the deske anon thay gan to falle,
who came late he preceed in by stelth:
n seide the fawcon, oure owen hartis welth,
mine Dominus noster I wot,
be the God that done us brenne thus hote.'

li enarant,' seide the popyngay,
ure myght is told in Heaven and firmament.'
l than came inne the goldfynch fresh and gay,
l seid this psalm with hartily glad intent,
mini est terra;' this laten intent, 1370

The God of Love hath erth in governaunce :
And then the wren gan skippen and to daunce.

‘*Jube Domne* O Lorde of Love, I praye
Commande me wel this lesson for to rede ;
This legend is alle that wolden deye
Marters for love ; God yif *here* sowles spede !
And to the Venus *singe* we, oute of drede,
By influence of all thy vertue greate,
Besechyng the to kepe us in oure hete.’

The seconde lesson robyn redebreste sang, 1380
‘Hayle to the God and Goddesse of oure lay !’
And to the lectorn amorysly he sprong :—
‘Haile eke,’ quod *he*, ‘O fresshe season of May,
Oure moneth glad that syngen on the spray !
Haile to the floures, red, and white, and blewe,
Which by *here* vertue maketh oure lustes newe !’

The thridde lesson the turtill-dove toke up, .
And therat lough the mavis in a scorn :
He seid, ‘O God, as mut I dyene or suppe,
This folissh dove wille gife us al an horne ! 1390.
There ben right here a thousand better borne,
To rede this lesson, which as welle as he,
And eke as hote, can love in all degree.

The turtylle dove seide, ‘Welcom, welcom May,
Gladsom and light to lovers that ben trewe !
I thanke the Lord of Love that doth purveye
For me to rede this lesson al of dewe ;
For in gode south of corage I pursue.

serve my make till deth us moste departe :'
d than '*Tu autem*' sang he all aparte. 1400

e deum amoris' sang the thrustell-cok :
ball hymself, the firste musician,
th key of armony coude not unloke
swete tewne as that the thrustill can :
he Lord of Love we praysen,' quod he than,
d so done alle the foules grete and lite,
onoure we May, in false lovers dispite.'

ominus regnavit,' seide the pecok there,
he Lord of Love that myghty prynce, iwis,
hath receyved here and every where : 1410
we *Jubilate* syng :—' Whate meneth this ?'
d than the lynneth, 'welcom, Lord of blisse !'
te sterte the owl with '*Benedicite*,'
hate meneth all this mery fare ?' quod he.

audate,' sang the larke with voice ful shrille ;
d eke the kite '*O admirabile* ;
is quere wil throwe myne eris pers and thrille ;
t whate ? welcom this May season,' quod he ;
nd honoure to the Lord of Love mot be,
at hath this feeste so solempne and so high :'
men,' seid alle, and so seid eke the pye. 1421

d furth the cokkewe gan procede anon,
th '*Benedictus*' thankyng God in hast,
at in this May wold visite *hem* echon,
d gladden *hem* all while the feste shall leste :
d therewithal a lougher oute he braste,
thanke it God that I shuld ende the song,
d all the service which hath ben so long.'

Thus sange thay all the service of the feste,
And that was done right erly, to my dome; 1431
And furthgoith all the courte bothe moste and leste
To feche the flouresfressh, and brauncheand blome;
And namly hawthorn brought both pageand grome,
With fresshe garlantis partie blewe and white,
And *hem* rejoysen in *here* grete delite.

Eke eche at other threwe the floures brighte,
The prymerose, the violet, and the golde;
So than, as I beheld the riall sighte,
My lady gan me sodenly beholde,
And with a trewe love, plited many-folde, 1440
She smote me thugh the *very* harte as blive,
And Venus yet I thanke I am alive.

EXPLICIT.





PARLEMENT OF BRIDDES, OR THE
ASSEMBLY OF FOULES.

H HE lyf so short, the crafte so longe to
lerne,
Thassay so harde, so sharpe the con-
querynge,

lyder joy, that alway slyd so yerne:
 s meene I be love, that my felynge
 yeth soo with a dredeful worchyng
 re ywys, that whan I on hym thynke,
 rote I wel wher that I wake or wynke.

be that I knowe not Love in dede,
 ste how *that* he quyteth folke her hire,
 apeth me in bookes ofte to rede
 3 miracles, and of hys cruelle yre ;
 rede I wel, he wol be lorde and sire :
 not seyn hys strokes ben so sore ;
 od save suche a lorde ! I kan no more.

ge olde, what for luste, what for lore,
akes rede I ofte, as I yow tolde.

hy that I speke al this? Not yore? *Gen. 1. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 8*

And therupon, a certeyne thing to lerne,
The longe day ful fast I rad and yerne.

20

For out of olde feldys, as men seyth,
Cometh al this newe corne fro yere to yere;
And oute of olde bokes, in good feythe,
Cometh al thys newe science that men lere.
But now to purpose, of my firste matere :—
To rede forth hit gan me so delyte,
That al the day me thought *hit* but a lyte.

This booke, of which I *now* make mension,
Entitled was al there, I shal yow telle :—
'Tullius, of the dreme of the Scipion :'
Chapitres hyt had seven, of Hevene and Helle,
And erthe, and of soules that therynne duelle,
Of which, as shortly, as I kan it trete
Of his sentence I wol yow telle the grete.

30

First telleth hyt, whan Scipion was come
Into Aufryke, how he mette Massynysse,
That hym for joy in armes hath ynome.
Than telleth he hir speche and al the blysse,
That was betwixt hem til the day gan mysse;
And how his auncestre, Aufrikan so dere,
Gan on his slepe that nyght to hym appere.

40

Than tolde he hym, that, fro a sterry place,
How Aufrikan hath hym Cartage yshewed,
And warned hym before of al hys grace,
And seyde hym, what man, lered or lewed
That loveth comune profyt, wel ythrewed,
He shal unto a blysful place wende,
There the joy is that lasteth without ende.

asked he, yf the folke that here be dede 50
e lyfe, and dwellynge in another place?

Aufrikan seyde, Ye, withoute drede:

that oure present worldes lyves space,

leth but a maner dethe, what wey we trace;

ryghtfull folke shul goo whan that they die
Hevene; and shewed hym the Galoxye.

ñ shewede he hym the lytele erthe that here is,
regarde of Hevenes quantityté;

l aftir shewed hym tho nyne speris;

l aftir that the melodye herd he,

60

at cometh of thilke speres thries thre,

at welleys of musyke *ben* and melodye

this worlde here, and cause of armonye.

un bad he hym, seethe Erthe *was here* so lite,

l fulle of *turment*, and of harde grace,

at he ne shuld hym in the world delyte.

an tolde he hym, in certeyne yeres space,

at every sterre shulde come into his place,

ere hit was first; and al shal out of mynde,

at in this worlde was doon of al mankynde. 70

an prayed he Scipion telle hym alle

e wey to come *unto that* Hevene blysse:

d he seyde: ' Knowe thy selfe firste *immortalle*,

d loken ay besely thou werke and *wysse*

comune profyte, and thou shalt never mysse

come swiftly unto that place dere,

at ful of blysse ys, and of soules clere.

ut brekers of the lawe, soth for to *seyne*, *the case of infer*
id lecherous folke, after that they be dede,

Shul alwey whirle aboute therthe in peyne,
 Til many a worlde be passed, out of drede;
 And than foryeven hem al hir wikked dede,
 Than shul they come unto that blysfyl place,
 To which to come God sende ech lover grace.'

80

The day gan failen, and the derke nyght,
 That reveth bestes from her besynesse,
 Berefte me my boke for lake of lyght,
 And to my bed I gan me for to dresse,
 Fulfilled of thought and besy hevynesse;
 For bothe I hadde thinge which that I nolde,
 And eke I ne hadde thyng that I wolde.

90

But fynally my spiryte at the laste
 For-wery of my labour al the day,
 Tooke rest, that made me to slepe faste;
 And in my slepe I mette, as *that* I lay,
 How Aufrikan, ryght in that selfe aray
 That Scipion hym sawe before that tyde,
 Was comen, and stode ryght at my beddys side.

The wery hunter slepyng in hys bed,
 To woode ayeine hys mynde gooth anon;
 The juge dremeth how hys plees ben sped;
 The cartar dremeth how his cartes goone;
 The ryche of golde, the knyght fyght with his fone;
 The seke meteth he drynketh of the tonne;
 The lover meteth he hath hys lady wonne.

100

Can not I seyne yf that the cause were
 For I redde had of Aufrikan beforne,
 That made me to mete that he stood there.

thus seyde he: 'Thou hast the so wel borne
 okynge of myn olde booke al to-torne, 110
 which Macrobye roght noght a lyte,
 at somedel of thy labour wolde I the quyte.'

herea, thou blysfyl lady swete!
 at with thy firy bronde dauntest whom the lest,
 d madest me thys swevene for to mete,
 thou my helpe in this, for thou maist best!
 wisely as I sawe the northe northe west,
 hen I beganne my swevene for to write,
 yeve me myght to ryme and to endyte.

is forseide Aufrikan me hent anoone, 120
 and forthwith hym unto a gate me broghte
 yght of a parke, walled with grene stoon;
 and over the gate, with letres large ywroght,
 here were verses writen, as me thoghte,
 a eyther halfe, of ful grete difference,
 of whiche I shal yow seye the pleyne sentence:—

Thorgh me men goon into that blysfyl place,
 f hertes hele and dedely woundes cure;
 horgh me men goon unto the welle of grace,
 here grene and lusty May shal ever endure;
 his is the way to al good aventure;
 e glad, thou reder, and thy sorwe of caste;
 I open am I, passe in and hye the faste.'

Thorgh memen goon, 'thanne spake that other side,
 Unto the mortale strokes of the spere,
 of which disdayne and daunger is the gyde, (canal)
 here tree shal never frute ne leves bere;
 his streame yow ledeth unto the sorwful were,

There as the fyssh in prisoun is al drye;
Theschewing ys only the remedye.'

140

These verses of golde and blake ywryten were,
Of which I gan astoundede to beholde;
For with that oon encreased ay my fere,
And with that other gan myn hert to bolde;
That oon me hette, that other dide me colde;
No wytte had I, for ^{perpleur}errour, for to chese,
To entre or flee, or me to save or lese.

Ryght as betwix adamauntes twoo
Of evene wyght, a pece of iren ysette
Ne hath no myght to meve to nor fro; 150
For what that one may hale that other lette:
So ferde I, that I ne wiste wher that me was better
To entre or leve, til Aufrikan, my gyde,
Me hente and shoofe in at the gates wyde.

And seyde, 'Hyt stondeth writen in thy face,
Thyn ^{resistanc}errour, though thou telle hyt not me;
But drede the not to come into this place;
For this writynge ys nothing ment be the;
Ne be noon but he Loves servant be;

For thou of love hast lost thy taste, y gesse, 160
As seke man hath of swete and bitternesse.

'But natheles, although that thou be dulle
That thou canst not do, yet thou maist try
For many a man that may not stonde
Yet lyketh hym at the wrastelynge to
And demeth yit, whethir he do better
And, yf thou haddest kunnyng for to
I shal the shewen mater of to wryte

with that my honde in hys he toke anoon,
 which I comfort kaught, and went in faste. 170
 Lorde! so I was glad and wel begoon!
 over al, where I myn eyen caste,
 en trees claad with levys that ay shal laste,
 e in his kynde, with coloure fressh and grene
 emerawde, that joy was for to sene.

bylder oke, and eke the hardy asshe,
 peler elme, the cofre unto careyne,
 box pipe tree, holme to whippes lasshe,
 saylynge firre, the cipresse deth to pleyne,
 sheter ewe, the aspe, for shaftes ployne, 180
 olyve of pcs, and eke the drunken vyne,
 victor palme, the laurere, to, devyne.

gardyn sawh I ful of blossomed bowis,
 on a ryver, in a grene mede,
 ere as swetnes evermor ynowh is,
 ith floures white, blew, yellow, and rede,
 ad colde welle stremes, nothings dede,
 nd swymmynge ful of smale fisshes lyghte,
 ith fynnes rede, and scales sylver bryghte.

n every bowgh the briddes herde I synge, 190
 ith voys of aungel in her armony,
 hat besyed hem her briddes forthe to brynge;
 he lytel conyes to her pley gunnen hye;
 nd farther abouten I gan espye,
 the buk, the hert, and hynde,
 and bestis smale, of gentil kynde.

struments of strynges in acorde
 I so play a ravysshinge swetnesse,

That God, that maker ys of al and Lorde,
 Ne herde never bettir, as I gesse: 20
 Therewith a wynde, unnethe hyt myghte lesse,
 Made in the leves grene a noyse softe,
 Accordant to the foulis songe on lofte.

The aire of that place so attempre was,
 That never was grevance therof hoot ne colde:
 Ther growen eke every holsome spice and gras,
 Ne no man may there wexe seke ne olde:
 Yet was there more joy a thousande folde
 Than man kan telle, never wolde hyt nyght,
 But ay clere day, to any mannys syght. 210

Under a tree, besyde a welle, I say
 Cupide our lorde hys arwes forge and fyle;
 And at hys fete hys bowe alre dy lay;
 And welle hys doghtre tempred, al the while,
 The heddes in the welle; and with harde file
 She couched hem after, as they shulde serve
 Somme to sleepe, and somme to wounde and kerve.

Thoo was I war of Pleasaunce anon ryght,
 And of Array, and Lust, and Curtesye,
 And of the Crafte, that kan and hath the myght 220
 To doo be force a wyght to do folye:
 Dysfigured was she, I shal not lye:

And by hym selfe, under an oke I gesse,
 Sawgh I Delyte, that stode with Greynesse

Then sawgh I Beaute, with a vice
 And Yowthe, full of game and goyete
 Fool-hardynesse, Flattery, and Desyre
 Messagery, Mede, and other thre;

r names shul nocht *here* be tolde for me :
 d upon pelers grete, of jasper longe, 230
 awgh a temple of glas ifounded stronge.

out the temple ther daunced alway
 ommen ynow, of whiche somme *there* were
 ire of hemself, and somme of hem *were* gay ;
 kirtels al disshevele wente they there ;
 at was hir office alwey, fro yere to yere :
 nd on the temple saugh I, white and faire,
 f dowves white many a hundred paire.

efore the temple dore, ful soberly,
 ame Pes sate, a curtyne in hir hande ; 240
 nd hir beside, wonder discretly,
 ame Pacience sittynge ther I fonde,
 With face pale, upon an hille of sonde ;
 and alder ~~next~~ ^{nearest}, within and *eke* withoute,
 behest and Arte, and of her folke a rowte.

Withynne the temple of syghes, hoot as fire,
 [herde a swogh, that gan aboute renne ;
 Whiche syghes were engendred with desire,
 That maden every aüter for to brenne
 Of newe flawme ; and *wel* aspyed I thenne, 250
 That al the cause of sorwes that they drye
 Come of the bitter goddysse Jalousye.

The god Priapus sawgh I as I wente
 Withynne the temple, in soverayne place, stonde
 In ~~some~~ ^{some} way, as whanne the asse hym sode
 While ~~some~~ ^{some} night, and with his ceptre in hande
 For besely men gunne assay and roode
 Upon his hede to sette, of sondry hewe
 Garlandes fulle of fresshe floures newe.

And in a prevy corner, in disporte
 Fond I Venus and hir porter Rychesse,
 That was ful noble and hawteyn of hir porte;
 Derke was that place, but, afterward, lyghtnesse
 I saugh a lyte, unnethe hyt myghte be lesse;
 And on a bed of golde she lay to reste,
 Til that the hoothe Sonne gan to weste.

260

Hir gilte heeres with a golde threde
 Ybounden were, untressed as she lay;
 And naked fro the brest unto the hede
 Men myght hir see; and, sothely for to saye, 270
 The remenant kovered wel, to my paye,
 Ryght with a subtil keverchefe of Valence;
 There was no thikker clothe of defence.

The place yafe a thousande savours swoote,
 And Bacus, god of wyne, sate hir beside;
 And Ceres next, that dooth of hunger boote;
 And, as I seide, amyddes lay Cupide,
 To whom on knees the yonge folkes criede
 To ben hir helpe; but thus I lete hir lye,
 And ferther in the temple I gan espye, 280

That, in dyspite of Diané the chaste,
 Ful many a bowe ybroke henge on the walle,
 Of maydens, suche as gonne hyr times waste
 In hir servise: and peynted over alle,
 Of many a storye, of which I touche shalle.
 A fewe, as of Calixte, and Athalante,
 And many a mayde, of which the name I wote

Semyramus, Candace, and Ercules,
 Biblys, Dido, Tesbe, and Piramus,

stram, Isoude, Paris, and Achilles,
 syne, Cleopatre, and Troylus,
 la, and eke the moder of Romulus:—
 le these were peynted on that other syde,
 id al her love, and in what plite they dide.

290

han I was comen ayen into that place
 at I of spake, that was so swoote and grene,
 irth welke I thoo my selven to solace:
 no was I war, where ther sate a quene,
 hat, as of lyght the somer sonne shene
 asseth the sterres, ryght so over mesure,
 he fairer was than any creature.

300

nd in a launde, upon an hille of floures,
 Was sette this noble goddessse Nature;
 of braunches were hir halles and hir boures
 wrought, aftir hir crafte and hir mesure;
 e ther was foule that cometh of engendrure,
 hat there ne were prest, in hir presence,
 o take hir dome, and yeve hir audience.

For this was on seynt Valentynes day,
 Whan every foule cometh there to chese his make, 310
 Of every kynde that menne thynke may;
 And that so huge a noyse ganne they make,
 That erthe, and see, and tree, and every lake,
 So ful was, that unnethe was ther space
 For me to stonde, so ful was al the place.

And ryght as Alayne, in the ^{Complaint} Pleynt of Kynde, ^{Nature}
 Deryseth Nature of suche array and face;
 In suche array men myght hir there yfynde.

This noble emperesse, ful of *alle* grace,
 Bad every foule to take her ounē place,
 As they were wont alwey, fro yere to yere,
 Seynt Valentynes day to stonden there.

320

That ys to seye, the fowles of ravyne
 Were hyst sette; and than the foules smale,
 That eten, as that nature wolde enclyne,
 As worme or thyng, of whiche I telle no tale;
 But watir foule sate lowest in the dale,
 And foule, that lyveth by seede, sate on the grene,
 And that so fele, that wonder was to senē.

There myghte men the royal egle fynde,
 That with his sharpe looke perceth the Sonne;
 And other egles of a lower kynde,
 Of which that clerkes wel devysen konne;
 There was the tiraunt with his fethres donne
 And grey, I mene the goshauxe that doth pynne
 To briddes, for his outrageous ravyne.

330

The gentil faucoune, that with his fete distreyneth
 The kynges honde; the *hardy* sperhauke eke,
 The quayles foo; the merlyon that peyneth
 Hymself ful ofte, the larke for to seke;
 There was the dowve, with hir eyen meke;
 The jalouse swanne, ayens hys deth that syngeth;
 The owle eke, that of dethe the bode bryngeth.

340

The crane, the geaunte, with his trompes
 The thefe the choghe; and eke the jangle
 The scornynge jay, the *eles* foo the heroun
 The false lapwyng, ful of trecherye;

stare, that the counseylle kan bewrye;
tame ruddok, and the cowarde kyte;
cok, that orlogge ys of thropes lyte.

350

sparow, Venus' sone, and the nyghtyngale
t clepeth forth the fresshe leues newe;
swallow, morderer of the *bees* smale,
t maken hony of floures fressh of hewe;
wedded turtel, with hys herte trewe;
pecok, with his aungels fethers bryghte;
fesaunt, scorner of the cok be nyghte.

e waker goos, the cukkow ever unkynde,
e papinjay, ful of delycacye;
e drake, stroyer of hys owne kynde;
e storke, wreker of avowtrie;
o hoothe cormeraunte, *ful* of glotonye;
e ravenes and the crowes, with her voys of care;
e throstel olde, *and* the frosty feldofare.

360

hat shulde I seyn? Of foules every kynde,
at in this worlde han fetheres and stature,
en myghte in that place assembled fynde,
efore that noble goddessse of Nature;
nd eche of hem did hys besy cure
enyngly *for* to chese, or *for* to take,
y hir accorde, hys formel or hys make.

370

ut to the poynte:—Nature helde on hir honde
formel egle, of shappe the gentileste
hat ever she amonge hir werkes fonde,
he moste benigne, and *eke* the goodlyeste
n hir was every vertu at his rest,

So ferforthe that Nature hir selfe hadde blysse,
To looke on hir and ofte hir beke to kysse.

Nature, the vyker of thalmyghty Lorde,
That hoot, colde, hevy, lyght, moiste, and drye, 380
Hath knyht, by evene noubre of accorde,
In esy vois, began to speke and seye,
'Foules take hede of my sentence I preye;
And for youre ease, in furtherynge of youre nede,
As faste as I may speke I wol me spede.

'Ye knowe wel how on Seynt Valentynes day,
Be my statute, and thorgh my governaunce,
Ye come for to chese and flee your way
With youre makes, as I prik yow with plesaunce;
But natheles, my ryghtful governaunce, 390
May I not lette, for al this worlde to wynne,
That he that moste ys worthy shal begynne.

'The tereel egel, as that ye knowen wele
The foule royal, aboven yow in degree,
The wyse and worthy, secre, trewe as stele,
The whiche I have formed, as ye may se,
In every parte, as hit best lyketh mee,—
Hyt nedeth noght his shappe yow to devyse,—
He shal first chese, and spoken in his gyse.

'And after hym, by order shul ye chese, 400
After youre kynde, everyche as yow lyketh;
And as youre happe ys, shal ye wyne or lesse;
But which of yow that love moste entriketh,
God sende hym hyr, that sorest for hym syketh;
And therewythalle the tereel gan she cal
And seyde, 'My sone, the choys is this.'

natheles, in thys condicioun
 be the choys of everych that ys here,
 she agree to hys eleccioun,
 -so he be, that shulde ben hir fere; 410
 is oure usage alwey, fro yere to yere;
 who-so may at this tyme have hys grace,
 lisful tyme he come into this place.'

I hed enclyned and with ful humble chere,
 real tercel spake, and taried nocht:—
 so my sovereyne lady, and nocht my fere,
 seand chesse, with wille, and hert, and thought,
 formel on youre honde, so wel ywrought,
 s I am alle, and ever wol hir serve,
 what hir lyst, to doo me lyve or sterve. 420

sechyng hir of mercy and of grace,
 he that ys my lady sovereyne,
 et me dye here present in thys place,
 certes longe may I not lyve in peyne,
 in myn herte ys korven every veyne;
 ynge rewarde oonly to my trouthe,
 dere herte, have on my woo somme routh.

And yf I be founde to hir untrew, e,
 obeysant, or wilful negligent,
 untour, or in processe love a newe, 430
 say to yow thys be my judgement,
 t with these foules Y be al to-rent,
 t ylike day that ever she me fynde
 hir untrew, or in my gylte unkynde.

I say, that noon loveth hir so wel as I,
 she never of love me behette

Than ought she be myn thorough hir mercy,
 For other bonde kan I noon on hir knette:
 For never for no woo, ne shal I lette
 To serven hir, how ferre so that she wende: 440
 Sey what yow lyst, my tale ys at an ende.'

Ryght as the fresshe rede rose newe
 Ayene the somer sonne coloured ys;
 Ryght so, for shame, al wexen gan the hewe
 Of thys formel, whan she herde al thys;
 Neyther she answerde wel, ne seyde amys,
 So sore abasshed was she; til that Nature
 Seyde 'Doghter drede yow noght, I yow assure.'

Another tercel egle spake anoon 449
 Of lower kynde, and seyde that shulde not be:—
 'I love hir bet than ye do, by seynt Johan!
 Or atte lest I love hyr as wel as ye,
 And longer have served hir in my degré;
 And yf she shulde have loved for long lovyng,
 To me allone hadde ben the guerdonyng.

'I dar eke seye, yf she me fynde fals,
 Unkynde jangler, or rebel in any wyse,
 Or jelous, do me hangen by the hals;
 And till I bere up in hir servise
 As wel as my wytte kan me suffise, 460
 Fre poynt to poynt hir honour for to save,
 Take she my lyfe and al the good I have.'

The thirde tercel egle answered thus.

'Now sire, ye seen the lytel lyster here,
 For every fowle cryeth out to be with her
 With hys make, or with hys fellew.'

eke *Nature* hir selfe ne wol nocht here,
 tarynge here, nocht half that I wolde seye,
 but I speke, I mote for sorwe deye.

longe servise avaunte I me nothinge, 470
 as possible ys me to dye to day
 woo, as he that hath ben langwysshynge
 se twenty wynter, and wel happen may,
 man may serven bette, and more to paye
 halfe a year, although hyt were no more
 n somme man dooth that hath served *ful* yore.

ne say not thys by me, for I ne kan
 no servise that may my lady plese;
 I dar say I am hir trewest man,
 to my dome, and faynest wolde hir plese 480
 shorte wordes, til that deth me sesc,
 wol ben hirse, whethir I wake or wyne,
 d trew in al that herte may bethynke.'

al my lyfe, syn that day I was borne,
 gentil plee in love or other thinge,
 herde never no man me beforne;
 no-so that hadde leyser and kunnyng
 r to rehersen hir chere and her spekyng:
 id from the morye gan this speche laste,
 l downward wente the sofine wonder faste. 490

the noyse of foules for to ben delyvered
 lowde ronge, 'Have doon and let us wende,
 nat wel wende I the woode had al to-shyvered:
 come of!' they cride, 'allas, ye wolle us shende!
 han shal youre cursed pledyng have an ende?

How shulde a jage eyther party leve,
For yee or nay, withouten any preve ?

The goos, the duk, and the cukkowe also,
So criden, 'Kek, kek, Kukkow, Quek quek hye,'
That thorgh myn eres the noyse wente tho. 500
The goos seyde tho 'Al thys nys worthe a flye !
But I kan shape herof a remedye,
And wol seye my veyrdit, faire and swythe,
For watir foule, whoso be wrothe or blythe.'

'And I for worme foule,' seyde the foole cukkowe ;
'For I wol, of myn oun auctorité,
For comune spede, take on me the charge now ;
For to delyveren us, is grete charité.'
'Ye may abyde a while yet pardé,'
Quod the turtel ; 'yf hyt be youre wille. 510
A wyght may speke, hym were as good be stille.

'I am a sede foule, oon the unworthieste,
That wot I wel, and lytel of kunninge,
But better ys that a wightys tonge reste,
Than entremete hym of suche doynge
Of which he neyther rede kan nor synge ;
And who-so hyt dothe, ful foule hymself acloyeth,
For ofte uncommytted ofte anoyeth.' 520

Nature, which that alway had on ere
To murther of the lecherousse behynde,
With a good reys seyde, 'Holde your tonges there,
And I shal soone, I hope, a counseyll fynde
How far to delyveren, and from this noyse to fynde

gge of every *flocke* ye shal one calle,
seyne the veirdit of yow foules alle.'

ented were to thys conclusyoun
briddes alle: and the foules of ravyne
a chosen first, by pleyne eleccioun,
tercelet of the faucoun to dyffyne
her sentence, and as hym lyst to termyne; 530
d to Nature hym gonnen to presente,
d she accepteth hym with glad entente.

a tercelet seyde thanne in this manere:—
al harde were hyt to preven hyt by resoun,
so loveth best this gentil formel here;
r everych hath suche replicacioun,
at by skylles may non be broght adoun;
cannot seen that argumentys avaylle,
an semeth hit ther moste be bataylle.'

l redy?' quod these egles tereels thoo. 540
lay, sirs,' quod he, 'yf that I dorst hyt seye,
doon me wrong, my tale ys not ydoo:
r sirs, taketh nought a-grefe, I praye,
yt may nought be as ye wolde, in thys weye:
ures ys the voys that han the charge in honde,
d to the juges doome ye moten stonde. *(And the juges
can doore)*

and therefore Pes! I seye. As to my witte,
e wolde think, how that the worthieste
' knyghthode, and lengest had used hitte,
oste of estaate, of blode the gentyleste, 550
ere syttinge for hir, yf that hir leste;

And of these three she woote hir-selfe, I trowe,
Which that he be, for hyt is lyght to knowe.'

The watir foules han her hedes leyde
Togedir, and of shorte avysement,
Whan everych had hys large goler seyde,
They seyden sothely al by on assent,
How that the goos, with hir faucond gent,
That soo desireth to pronounce oure nede, 559
Shal telle oure tale, and preyde to God hir spede.

And for these watir foules tho began
The goos to speke, and in hir cakelynge.
She seyde, 'Pes now, take kepe every man,
And herkeneth which a resoun I shal forth bringe!
My wytte ys sharpe, I love no tarynge!
I sey Y rede hym, though he were my brother,
But she wol love hym, lat hym love another.'

'Loo! here a partyte resoun of a goos!
Quod the sperhauke. 'Never mote she thee!
Loo, suche a thing hyt ys to have a tonge loos! 570
Now pardé, foole, yet were hit bet for the
Have holde thy pes, than shewede thy nyceté;
Hyt lyth not in hys wytte, nor in hys wille;
But sooth ys seyde, a foole kan noght be stille.'

The laughtre aroose of gentil foules alle,
And ryght anoone the sede foules chosen hadde
The turtel trewe, and ganne hir to hem calle
And prayden hir to seye the sothe sadde
Of thys matere, and asked what she radde.

he ansuerde, that pleynty hyr entente 580
wolde shewe, and sothcly what she mente.

God forbede a lover shulde chaunge !
turtel seyde, and wexe for shame al rede :
ough that hys lady evermore be straunge,
et hym serve hir ever, tyl he be dede.
oth, I preyse noght the gooses rede ;
thoygh she deyed, I wolde noon other make ;
I ben hirs til that the deth me take.'

I bourded,' quod the duk, 'by my hatte !
men shulden alwey loven causeles, 590
kan a resoun fynde, or wytte in that ?
neeth he murye that ys murtheles ?
shulde rechche of that ys rechcheles ?
quek yet,' quod the duk, 'ful wel and faire !
re ben moo sterres, God woot, than a paire.'

ow fye cherle !' quod the gentil tercelet,—
t of the dunghille come that word ful ryght ;
u kanst noght see which thing is wel beset ;
u farest be love as owles doon by lyght,— 595
day hem blent, ful wel they see by nyght ;
kynde ys of so lowe a wrechednesse,
at what love is thou kanst neyther see ne gesse.'

so gan the cuckow put hym forth in pres.
foule that eteth worme, and seyde blyve :—
I, quod he, 'may have my make in pes,
e reche not how longe that ye strive.
t ech of hem be soleyne al her lyve,

This ys my rede, syne they may not acorde;
This shorte lessoun nedeth nocht recorde.'

'Yee, have the glotoun filde ynogh hys paunche 610
Thanne are we wel!' seyde the emerlyoun:—
'Thou mordrere of the haysogge on the braunche
That broghte the forth! thou rewfyl glotoun!
Lyve thou soleyn, wormes corrupcioun!
For no fors ys of lake of thy nature;
Goo, lewde be thou while the worlde may dure!'

'Now pes,' quod Nature, 'I commaunde here,
For I have herde al youre opynyoun,
And in effecte yet be we never the nere;
But fynally, this ys my conclusyoun,— 620
That she hir selfe shal have hir eleccioun
Of whom hir lyst, who-so be wrooth or blythe;
Hym that she cheest, he shal han hir as swithe.

'For syth hyt may not here discussed be
Who loveth hir best, as seyde the tercelet,
Than wol I doon thys favour to hir, that she
Shal have ryght hym on whom hir hert is sette;
And he hir, that hys hert hath on her knette:
This inge-I, Nature, for I may not lye
To noon estaat, I have noon other eye. 630

'But as for counseylle for to chese a make,
Yf I were resoun, than wolde Y
Counseylle yow the royal tercel take,
As seyde the tercelet, ful skilfully,
As for the gentilest, and moste worthy,

iche I have wroght so wel to my plesaunce,
 at to yow hyt ought to ben a suffisaunce.

Wh dredeful vois the formel hir answerde:
 y ryghtful lady, goddesse of Nature,
 with ys, that I am ever under youre yerde, 640
 ys everych other creature,
 d moste be youres while my lyf may dure;
 d therfore graunte me my firste boone,
 d myn entent yow wol I seye ryght soone.'

graunte hyt yow,' quod she, and ryght anoon
 is formel egle spake in thys degré:—

Almyghty quene, unto this yere be doon
 aske respite for to ayyesen me;
 and after that to have my choys al fre; 649
 ys al and somme that I wolde spek and seye;
 gete no more, although ye do me deye.

wolle noght serven Venus ne Cupide,
 sooth as yet, by no maner weye.'

Now syn hyt may noon other weyes betide,
 quod Nature, 'here ys no more to seye:
 man wolde I that these foules were awoye,
 wh with hys make, for taryinge longer here.'
 and seyde hem thus, as ye shal after here.

To yow speke I, yee terceletys,' quod Nature;
 Beth of good hert, and serveth alle thre; 650

yere ys not so longe to endure,
 and eche of yow payne hym in hys degré
 or to do wel; for, God wote, quyte ys she
 ro yow thys yere, what after so befall; ^{fasting}
 his entremesse ys dressed for yow alle.'

intermediate course

And whan thys werke al broght was to an ende,
 To every foule Nature yafe hys make
 By evene acorde, and on her wey they wende ;
And, Lord ! the blysse and joy that they make !
 For eche of hem gan other in *his* wynges take, 670
 And with her nekkes eche gan other wynde,
 Thonkyng alwey the noble goddessse of kynde.

But first were chosen foules for to synge,—
 As yere by yere was alwey her usatūcē,
 To synge a roundel at her departynge,
 To do Nature honour and pleasaunce ;
 The note, I trowe, maked was in Fraunce ;
 The wordes were suche as ye may here fynde
 The nexte vers, as I now have in mynde.

Qui bien ayme a tarde oublie. 680
He who loves well is slow to forget

*' Now welcom somer, with thy sonne softe,
 That haste this wynter wēthers overshake ;
 Saynt Valentyne, thou arte ful hye on lofte,
 Whiche drivest away the longe nightes blake ; —
 Thus synge smale foules for thy sake—
 Wel have they cause for to gladen ofte,
 Sens eche of hem recovered hath his make,
 Ful blisful may they singe whan they awake.'*

And with the showtynge whan hir song was do,
 That the foules made at her flyght away, 690
 I wooke, and other bookes toke me to
 To rede upon ; and yet I rede alway.

I hope ywyse to rede so somme day,
 That I shal mete somethyng for to fare
 The bet, and thus to rede I wol not spare.

EXPLICIT.



E BOKE OF CUPIDE, GOD OF LOVE,
OR THE
CUCKOW AND THE NIGHTINGALE.

THE god of love, ah! benedicite,
How myghty and how grete a lorde is
he!

For he can make of lowe hertys hie,
l highe *hertes* low, and like for to die,
l harde hertis he can make free.

l he can make, within a lytel stounde,
seke folke ful fresh, hool and sounde,
l of hool *folke* he can make seke;
can bynde, and *wel* unbynden eke,
at he wole have bounden *or* unbounde. 10

telle his myght my wit may not suffice,
r he can make of wise folke ful nyse,
r he may do al that he can devyse,
d in lithere folke dystroye vise,
d proude hertys he can make agryse.

ortely al that evere he wol he may,
enst him ther dar no wight seye nay;

For he can glade and greve whom him lyke,
And whom that he wol, don hym laughe or sike,
And most his myght he sheweth ever in May. 20

For every trewe gentil herte and fre,
That with him is, or thinketh *for* to be,
Ayens May now shal have somme sterynge,
Other to joy, or elles to some morenynge,
In no sesoun so grette, as thynketh me.

For then they mowe here the briddes singe,
And see the floures and the leves springe,
That *bringeth* into hertes remembraunce
A maner ease, ymedled with grevaunce,
And lusty thoghtes ful of grete longynge. 30

And of that longynge cometh hevynesse,
And thereof groweth oft *tyme* grete seknesse,
And *al* for lak of that *that* they desyre:
And thus in May ben hertys set on fire,
And so they brenne forthe in grete distresse.

I speke *al* this of felyng truly;
For althogh I be olde and unlusty,
Yet have I felte of that sekenes in May
Bothe hote and colde, an acces every day,
How sore, ywis, ther wot no wight but I. 40

I am so *shaken* with the feveres white,
Of al this May yet slept I but a lyte;
And also hit *ne liketh* noght to me
That eny herte shulde slepy be,
In whom that Love his fryr dart wol smyte.

as I lay this other nyght wakyng,
 ght how lovers had a tokenyng,
 among hem hit was a comune tale,
 hit wer good to here the nyghtyngale,
 er then the leude cuckow synge.

50

then I thoght anoon, as hit was daye,
 lde goo somme whedir for to assaye
 hat I myght a nyghtyngale here;
 yet I non had herd of al this yere
 hit was *tho* the thirde nyght of May.

right anoon as I the day espiede,
 lenger wolde I in my bed abyde;
 unto a wode that was fast by,
 ente forthe allone *ful* prively,
 helde my way down *by* a broke syde.

60

I come into a launde of white and grene,
 feire oon had I nevere in bene,
 grounde was grene, ypoudred with daysé,
 floures and the gras ilike al hie,
 grene and white, was nothing elles sene.

er sat I doune amonge the feire floures,
 d saw thee briddes crepe out of her boures,
 er as they had rested hem al *the* nyght;
 ey were so joyful of the dayes lyght,
 at they beganne of Mayes ben ther houres.

70

ey coude that servise alle bye rote;
 er was *also* mony a lovely note!
 mme songe loude as they hadde pleyned,
 id somme in other maner voys yfeyned,
 id somme al oute with a lowde throthe.

They pruned hem, and made hem ryght gay,
 And daunseden and lepten on the spray;
 And evermore two and two in fere,
 Ryght so as they hadde chosen hem to-yere
 In *Feverere* upon seynt Valentynes day.

80

And the ryver that *then* I sat upon,
 Hit made suche a noyse as hit *ther* ron,
 Acordaunt to the foules ermonye,
 Me thoght hit was the beste melodye
 That myghte be herd of eny *lyvyng* man.

And for delyte, I *ne* wote never how,
 I fel in such a slombre and a swowe,—
 Nat al on slepe, ne fully *al* wakyng,—
 And in that swowe me thoght I herde singe
 That sory bridde the lewede cuckowe,

90

And that was on a tre right faste bye.
 But who was then evel apayed but I?
 ‘Now God,’ quod I, ‘that died upon the croise,
 Yive sorowe on the, and on thy foule voys!
 For lytel joy have I now of thy crie.’

And as I with the cuckow gan to chide,
 I herde, in the nexte busshes beside,
 A nyghtyngale so lustely singe,
 That with her clere voys she made rynge
 Thro out alle the grene wode wide.

100

‘A! goode nyghtyngale,’ quod I thenne,
 ‘A lytelle hast thou be to longe henne,
 For her hath be the lewede cuckow,
 And songen songes rather than *hast* thou:
 I preye to God that evel fire him brenne!’

ow I wil yow tel a wonder thyng :
 age as I lay in that swownyng,
 ought I wist al that the briddes mente,
 what they seyde, and what was her entente,
 of her speche I hadde good knouynge. 110

then herd I the nyghtyngale seye :—
 'goode cukkow, go sommewhere thy weye
 let us that can syng *dwellen* here ;
 every wight escheweth the to here,
 songs be so elyng, in gode feye.'

at,' quoth she, 'what may the ayle now ?
 thinketh me, I syng as wel as thow,
 my songe is bothe trewe and pleyne,
 hough I cannot creke hit so in veyne,
 thou dost in thy throte, I wote ner how. 120

and every wight may understonde me,
 Nyghtyngale, so may they not *don* the,
 thou hast mony a *feyned* queint cry ;
 we herd the seye, 'ocy, ocy ;'
 who myghte wete what that shulde be ?'

fole,' quoth she, 'wost thou not what that is ?
 when that I sey, ocy, ocy, iwisse,
 in mene I that I wolde wonder fayne,
 that al tho were shamefully islayne,
 that menen ought ayenes love amys. 130

and also I wolde alle tho were dede,
 that thenke not her lyve in love to lede,
 who that wol the god of love not serve,

I dar wel sey he is worthy for to sterve ;
And for that skille, ocy, ocy, I grede.'

'Ey!' quoth the cuckow, 'ywis this is a queynt lawe,
That eyther shal I love or elles be slawe
But I forsake *alle* suche companye ;
For myn entent is neyther *for to* dye,
Ne while I lyve in loves yoke to drawe.

140

'For lovers be the folke that *ben on* lyve,
That moste disese han, and most unthrive,
And most enduren sorowe, wo, and care,
And at the lest failen of her welfaire :
What nedith hit ayenes treweth to strive ?'

'What?' quoth she *tho*, 'thou art out of thy mynde !
How maist thou in thy cherles herte fynde
To speke of Loves servautes in this wyse ?
For in this worlde is noon so good servise
To every wyght that gentil ys of kynde ;

150

'For therof truly cometh al goodnesse,
Al honour and al gentillesse,
Worshippe, *and* ese, and *alle* hertys lust,
Perfyt joy, and ful ensured trust,
Jolité, plesaunce, and *eke* freshenesse,

'Lowelyhed, and trewe companye,
Semelyhed, largenesse, and curtesie,
Drede of shame and for to don amys :
For he that truly Loves servaunt ys,
Were lother be shamed then to dye.

160

'And that ys sothe al that *ever* I sey,

that beleve I wil bothe lyve and deye,
 'Cukkow, so rede I the that thou do iwis.'
 then,' quoth she, 'God let me never have blis,
 were I unto that counseyl obeye!

ghtyngale, thou spekest wonder feyre,
 for al that, the sothe is the contreyre;
 loving in yonge folke is but rage,
 in olde *folk* hit is a grete dotage,
 most hit useth, most he shal apeyre. 170

therof cometh mony an hevinesse,
 w and care, and mony a *grete* seknesse,
 ite, debate, angre, and envye,
 reve and shame, *untrust*, and jelosye,
 e, and myschete, povert, and wodenesse.

at! Lovyng is an office of dispaire,
 soon thing is therin that ys not faire;
 who that geteth of love a lytil blysse,
 if he be alway therby ywysse,
 may ful sone of age have his *haire*. 180

d therfor, Nyghtyngale, holde the nye;
 leve me wel, for al thy loude crie,
 thou fer or longe be fro thi make,
 thou shalt be as other that be forsake,
 thou shalt thou *hate* love as wele as I.'

e,' quoth she, 'on thi name and on the!
 god of love *ne* let the nevere ythe!
 thou art wors a thousand folde then wode,
 mony is ful worthie and ful good,
 thou hadde be noght, ne hadde love ybe. 190

‘For Love his servant evermore amendeth,
 And fro al *euele* tachches him defendeth,
 And maketh him to brenne as eny fire,
 In trouthe and in worschippful desire,
 And, whom him liketh, joy ynogh him sendeth.’

‘Ye Nyghtyngale,’ he seyde, ‘holde the *now*
 stille!

For Love hath no resoun but his wille;
 For ofte sithe untrew folke he esith,
 And trewe folke so bittirly displeseth,
 That for defaute of grace he let hem spille. 200

‘With suche a lorde wolde I never be,
 For he is blynde *alwey* and may not se,
 And when he lyeth he not ne when he fayleth.
 And in this court ful selde trouthe avayleth,
 So dyverse and so wilful *eke* ys he.’

Then toke I of the nyghtyngale kepe,
 She kest a sighe out of her herte depe,
 And seyde, ‘Alas, that I ever was bore!
 I can for tene seye not oon worde more;’
 And ryght with that she brast on for to wepe.

‘Alas!’ quoth she, ‘my herte wol to-breke 211
 To here thus this false birdde speke
 Of Love, and of his worshipful servyse.
 Now, God of Love, thou helpe me in summe wise,
 That I may on this *cukkow* ben awreke.’

Methoughte then that I stert *up* anone,
 And to the broke I ran and gatte a stone,

I at the cuckow hertely I caste ;
 I he for drede *gan* flye away ful faste,
 I glad was I when that he was igon. 220

I evermore the cuckow, as he fley,
 seyde, ' Farewel, farewel papyngay !
 thogh he had iscorned, *as* thoght me ;
 ay I hunted him fro tre to tre,
 e he was fer al out of syght away.

I then come the nyghtyngale to me,
 I seyde, ' Frende, forsoth I thanke the,
 at thou hast lyked me thus to rescowe ;
 I oon avowe to love I *wol* allowe,
 at al this May I wol thy singer be.' 230

thanked her, and was ryght wel apayed :
 ee,' quoth she, ' and be thou not amayed,
 gh thou have herde the cuckow er then me ;
 ; if I lyve, hit shal amended be
 e nexte May, yf I be not affrayed.

and oon thing I wol rede the also,
 leve *thou* not the cuckow, loves fo,
 r al that he hath seyde is strong lesinge.'
 ay, *nay*,' quoth I, ' ther shal nothing me bringe
 o love, and yet he doth me mekil wo. 240

ee? Use thou,' quoth she, ' this medecyne, .
 ery day this May er that thou dyne :—
 o loke upon the fresshe flour the daysye,
 d, thogh thou be for wo in poynt to dye,
 at shal ful gretly lyssen the of thy pyne.

‘ And loke alwey that thou be good and trewe,
 And I wol singe oon of *my* songes newe
 For love of the, as loude as I may crie :’
 And then she began this songe ful hye,
 ‘ I shrewe hem al that be to love untrewe.’ 250

And when she hadd*e* songen hit out to the ende,
 ‘ Now fairewel,’ quoth she, ‘ for I moste wende,
 And, God of Love, that can ryght wel and may,
 As mekil joy sende yow this day,
 As ever yet he eny lover sende !’

Thus toke the nyghtyngale hir leve of me.
 I pray to God he alway with her be,
 And joy of love he sende her evermore,
 And shilde us fro the cuckow and his lore,
 For ther is non so fals a bridde as he. 260

Forthe she fley, the gentil nyghtyngale,
 To alle the briddes that werene in the *dale*,
 And gat hem alle into a place yn fere,
 And hem besoughten that they wolden here
 Her dysese, and thus began her tale.

‘ Ye knowe wel, hit is not fro yow hidde,
 How that the cuckow and Y *fast* have chidde,
 Ever sithe *that* hit was dayes lyght ;
 I prey yow *alle* that ye do me ryght
 Of that foule fals unkynde bridde.’ 270

Then spake oon brid for al, by *oon* assent :—
 ‘ This mater asketh good avysement ;
 For we be fewe briddes her in fere,
 And soth hit ys, the cuckow is not here,
 And therefore we wol have a parlement.

And therat shal be the egle our lorde,
 And other perys that ben of recorde,
 And the cuckow shal be after ysent;
 And ther shal be yeven the jugement,
 Elles we shul make summe acorde.

280

And this shal be, withouten any nay,
 And morowe, seynte Valentynes day,
 Under the maple that is feire and grene,
 Before the chambre window of the Quene,
 Wodestok upon the grene lay.'

And thanked hem, and then her leve *she* toke,
 And fleye into an hawthorne by the broke,
 And ther she sate and songe upon the tre,
 And erme of *my* lyve love hath withholde me,
 Loude that I with that song awoke.

290

EXPLICIT.

LEWDE boke, with thy foule rudenesse,
 And thou hast neyther beauté ne eloquence,
 How hath the caused or yeve the hardynesse
 For to appere in my ladyes presence?
 I am ful siker thou knowest hyr benivolence,
 And agreable to alle hir obeyinge,
 For of al goode she is the beste lyvyng.

And alas! that thou ne haddest worthynesse,
 And shewe to hir somme plesaunt sentence,
 And then that she hath, thorgh hir gentillesse, 300
 And acceptede the servant to hir digne reverence!
 And now me repenteth that I ne hadde science,
 And leyser als, to make the more florysshynge,
 For of al goode she ys the beste lyvyng.

Beseche hir mekely with alle lowlynesse,
 Though I be fer from hir in *myn* absence,
 To thenke on my trouthe to hir and stidfastnesse,
 And to abregge of my sorwes the violence,
 Whiche caused ys, wherof knoweth your sapience,
 She lyke amonge to notefye me hir lykynge; 310
 For of alle goode she is the beste lyvyng.

LENVOYE.

AUORE of gladnesse, and day of lustynesse,
 Lucerne a nyght with hevenly influence
 Enlumyned, rote of beauté and goodenesse,
 Suspiries which I effunde in silence!
 Of grace, I beseche, alege let your writynge
 Now of al goode, syth ye be beste lyvyng.

EXPLICIT.





THE FLOWER AND THE LEAF.

WHEN that Phebus his chaire of gold so
hie
Hadde whirled up the sterrie sky alofte,
And in the Boole was entred certainly:

en shoures sweet of raine disconded softe,
sing the ground, fele times and ofte,
for to give many an wholsome aire,
l every plaine was *eke* yclothed faire

h newe green, and maketh smalle floures
springen here and there in field and mede;
very good and wholsome be the shoures, 10
at it renueth that was old and dede
winter time; and out of every sede
ringeth the hearbe, so that every wight
this season wexeth *ful* glad and light.

d I, so glad of the season *thus* swete,
as happed thus upon a certaine night:—

I lay in my bed, sleepe ful unmete
as unto me, but why that I ne mighte
st, I ne wiste; for there nas earthly wight,
I suppose, hadde more heartes ease
an I, for I nadde sicknesse nor disease.

Wherefore I mervaille greatly of my selfe,
That I withouten sleepe so longe lay ;
And up I rose three houres after twelfe,
Aboute the springing of the day ;
And on I putte my geare and mine array,
And to a pleasaunt grove I gan to passe,
Long or the brighte Sonne up-risen was ;

In which were okes greate, streight as a line,
Under the which the grasse, so fresh of hewe, 30
Was newly sprong ; and an eight foot or nine
Every tree well fro his fellow grew,
With branches brode, lade with leves newe,
That sprongen out ayen the sunne shene,
Some very red, and some a glad light grene ;

Which, as me thoughte, was right a plesant sight ;
And eke the briddes songes for to here
Would have rejoyced any earthly wight ;
And I that couthe not yet, in no manere,
Heare the nightingale of all the yeare, 40
Ful busily herkened with hart and eare,
If I her voice perceive coud any where.

And, at the last, a path of little breede
I found, that greatly hadde not used be ;
For it forgrowen was with grasse and weede,
That well unneth a wight *ne* might it se :
Thoght I, ‘ This path some whider goth, pardé !’
And so I followede, till it me broughte
To right a pleasaunt herber, well ywrought,

That benched was, and *eke* with turfes newe 50
Freshly turved, whereof the grene gras,

all, so thicke, so short, so fresh of hewe,
 most ylike greene wool, I wot, it was :
 hegge also that yede in *this* compas,
 closed in all the greene herbere,
 a sicamour was set and eglatere,

then in fere so well and cunningly,
 t every branch and leafe grew by mesure,
 ne as a bord, of oon height by and by.

seghe never thing, I you ensure, 60
 well y-done ; for he that tooke the cure
 or to make, Y trow did all his peine
 make it passe alle tho that men have seine.

l shapen was this herber, roofe and all,
 is a prety parlour ; and also
 e hegge as thicke as is a castle wall,
 at who that list withoute to stonde or go,
 ough he would all day prien to and fro,
 shoulde not see if there were any wighte
 thin or no ; but one within wel mighte 70

receiue alle tho that yeden there withoute
 to the field, that was on every side
 vered with corne and grasse ; that out of doubt,
 ough one would seeke all the worlde wide,
 rich a fiede *ne* coude not be espide
 a *any* coast, as of the quantitie ;
 or of alle good thing there was plentie.

nd I that all this pleasaunt sight *ay* sie,
 hought sodainly I felte so sweet an aire
 om of the eglentere, that certainly 80

There is no heart, I deme, in such dispaire,
 Ne with *no* thoughtes froward and contraire
 So overlaid, but it shoulde soone have bote,
 If it had ones felt this savour sote.

And as I stood and cast aside mine eie,
 I was of ware the fairest medler tree,
 That ever yet in all my life I sie,
 As full of blossomes as it mighte be ;
 Therein a goldfinch leaping pretile
 Fro bough to bough ; and, as him list, *gan eete* 90
 Of buddes here and there and floures sweete.

And to the herber side *ther* was joyninge
 This faire tree, of which I have you told ;
 And at the last the brid began to singe,
 When he had eaten what he eate wolde,
 So passing sweetly, that by manifolde
 It was more pleasaunt than I coude devise.
 And when his song was ended in this wise,

The nightingale with so mery a note
 Answered him, that all the woode rong 100
 So sodainly, that, as it were a sote,
 I stood astonied ; so was I with the song
 Thorow ravished, that till late and longe,
 Ne wist I in what place I was, ne where ;
 And ay, me thoughte, she song even by mine ere.

Wherefore about I waited busily,
 On every side, if *that* I her mighte see ;
 And, at the last, I gan full well aspie
 Where she sat in a fresh grene laurer tree,
 On the further side, even right by me, 110

gave so passing a delicious smell,
ling to the eglentere full well.

sof I hadde so inly great pleasure,
as me thought, I surely ravished was
Paradice, where as my desire
for to be, and no ferther to passe
r that day ; and on the sote grasse
me downe ; for, as for mine entent,
birddes song was more convenient,

more pleasaunt to me by many fold, 120
meat or drinke, or any other thing.
eto the herber was so fresh and cold,
wholesome savours eke so comforting,
; as I demede, sith the beginning
hilke world was never seene or than
pleasaunt a ground of none earthly man.

as I sat, the birddes harkening thus,
thoughte that I hearde voices sodainly,
most sweetest and most delicious
t ever any wight, I trow truly, 130
rd in *here* life ; for *sothe* the armony
l sweet accord was in so good musike,
t the voices to angels most was like.

d at the last, out of a grove *faste* by,
at was right goodly and pleasant to sight,
ie where there came, singing lustily,
world of ladies ; but, to tell aright
re grete beautie, it lieth not in my might,
here array ; neverthesse I shalle
lle you a part, though I speake not of alle. 140

The surcotes white, of velvet wele sitting,
 They were in clad, and the semes echone,
 As it were a maner garnishing,
 Was set with emeraudes, one and one.
 But by and by *ful* many a riche stone
 Was set on the purfiles, out of doute,
 Of colors, sleves, and traines round aboute.

As greate pearles, round and oriente,
 Diamondes fine, and rubies rede
 And many another stone, of which I wente 150
 The names now; and everich on her heade
 A riche fret of gold, which, withoute drede,
 Was full of stately riche stones set;
 And every lady had a chapelet

Upon her head of *floures* fresh and greene,
 So wele *ywrought* and so mervellously,
 That *soth* it was a noble sight to seene;
 Some of laurer, and some full pleasantly
 Hadde chapelets of woodbind, and sadly
 Some of *agnus castus* were also 160
 Chapelets freshe; but there were many tho

That song and daunced, eke ful soberly,
 And all they yede in manner of compace;
 But one there yede in mid the company,
 Soole by her selfe; but alle followede the pace
 Which that she kepte, whose heavenly *faire* face
 So pleasaunt was, and her wele shape person,
 That of beautie she past hem everichone.

And more richly beseene, by manifold,

s also in every maner thing : 170
 her head, full pleasaunt to beholde,
 one of gold riche for any king :
 much of *agnus castus* eke bearing
 hand ; and to my sight truly,
 dy was of *al* the company.

he began a roundell lustely,
Suse le foyle, devers moy, men calle,
et mon joly cuer est endormy ;
 han the company answered alle,
 voices sweet entuned, and so smalle 180
 it me thoughte the sweetest melody
 ever I heard in my life soothly.

thus they came, dauncing and singing
 the middest of the mede echone,
 e the herber where I was sitting ;
 God wot, me thought I was wel bigone ;
 then I might avise hem one by one,
 a fairest was, who coude best dance or singe,
 who most womanly was in alle thinge.

hadde not daunced but a little throwe, 190
 on that I hearde not ferre off sodainely,
 great a noise of thundering trumpes blowe,
 though it should have departed the skie ;
 ., after that, within a while I sie,
 in the same grove where the ladies come oute,
 men of armes coming such a route,

alle the men on earth hadde ben assembled
 that place, wele horsed for the nones,
 ring so faste, that al the earth trembled :
 ; for to speake of riches and of stones, 200

And men and horse, I trow the large wones
Of Prestir John, ne all his tresorie,
Mighte not unneth have boght the tenth partie

Of *here* array : who so list heare more,
I shall rehearse so as I can a lite.
Out of the grove, that I of spake before,
I sie come first, all in *here* clokes white,
A company, that ware, for *here* delite,
Chapelets fresh of okes serialle,
Newly yspronge, and trumpets they were alle. 216

On every trumpe hanging a broad banere
Of fine tartarium ful richely bete ;
Every trumpet his lordes armes bere ;
About *here* neckes, with greate pearles sete,
Colleres brode ; for cost they woulde not lete,
As it woulde seeme, for *here* scochones echone
Were set aboute with many a precious stone.

Here horse harneis was all white also.
And after *hem* next, in one company,
Came kinges of armes, and no mo, 220
In clokes of white cloth of gold richly ;
Chapelets of greene on *here* heades on hie ;
The crownes that they on *here* scochones bere,
Were set with pearle, ruby, and saphere,

And eke great diamondes many one :
But all *here* horse harneis and other geare
Was in a sute accordinge, everychone,
As ye have heard the foresaid trumpets were ;
And, by seeming, they were nothing to lere,

here guiding they dide so manerly. 230
after hem, came a great company

braudes and pursevauntes eke,
yed in clothes of whit velvette,
hardily, they were no thing to seke,
they on hem shoulde the harneis sette ;
every man had on a chapelet ;
hones and eke horse harneis, indede,
had in sute of hem that before hem yede.

; after hem camen, in armour bright
ave *here* heades, seemely knightes nine ; 240
every claspe and naile, as to my sight,
ere harneis were of red golde fine ;
a cloth of gold, and furred with ermine
e the trappores of *here* stedes stronge,
e and large, that to the ground dide honge.

every bosse of bridle and paitrell
t hadde they, was worth, as I woulde wene,
ousand pound ; and on *here* heades, well
ssed, were crownes of laurer grene,
best ymade that ever I hadde sene ; 250
every knight had after him riding
e henshemen on him *ay* awaiting.

which every *first*, on a short tronehoun,
lordes helme bare, so richly dight,
t the worst was worth the ransoun
my king ; the second a shield bright
e at his *backe* ; the thridd *e* bare upright

d, to behold *here* rule and governaunce,
 you ensure, it was a great pleasaunce.

d so the justes last an houre and more ;
 t tho that crowned were in laurer grene
 unne the prise ; *here* dintes were so sore, 290
 at there was none ayenst hem mighte sustene ;
 d the justing all was yleft off clene,
 d fro *here* horse the ninth alight anone,
 d so did all the remnant everichone.

d forth they yede togider, twain and twain,
 at to behold it was a worthy sight,
 ward the ladies on the greene plaine,
 at song and daunced, as I saide now righte :
 ladies *tho*, soone as they goodly mighte,
 y braken of bothe the song and dance, 300
 l yede to meet hem with ful glad semblance.

l every lady tooke, full womanly,
 the *right* hond a knight, and forth they yede
 o a faire laurer that stood fast by,
 h leves lade, the boughes of great brede ;
 l to my dome there never was, indede,
 i that hadde seene halfe so faire a tree ;
 underneath there might it well have be

hundred persons, at *here* owne plesance,
 dowed fro the heat of Phebus bright, 310
 hat they shoulde have felt no grevaunce
 aine ne haile that hem *ne* hurte mighte.
 savour eke rejoice would any wighte
 ; hadde be sicke or melancolius,
 as so very good and vertuous.

And with great reverence encline they lowe
To *thilke* tree so soot, and faire of hewe ;
And after that, within a little throwe,
They beganne to singe and daunce of newe
Some song of love, some plaining of untrewē, 320
Envirouninge the tree that stood upright ;
And ever yede a lady and a knight.

And at the last mine eye I caste aside,
And was ware of a lustie company
That came roming out of the field wide,
Hond in hond a knight and a lady ;
The ladies all in surcotes, that richely
Purfiled were with many a rich stone,
And every knight of grene ware mantles on,

Embrouded well so as the surcotes were : 330
And everich had a chapelet on her hede,
Which dide right well upon the shining here,
I-made of goodly floures white and rede ;
The knightes eke, that they in hond *gan* lede,
In sute of hem ware chapelets everychone,
And before hem wente minstrels many one.

As harpes, pipes, lutes, and sautry,
All in greene ; and on *here* heades bare,
Of divers floures, made full craftely,
All in a sute, goodly chapelets they ware ; 340
And, so dauncing, into the mede they fare.
In mid the which they found a tuft that was
Al oversprad with floures in compas.

Whereto they enclined everychone
With great reverence, and that full humbly ;

and, at the laste, there began anone
 a lady for to singe right womanly
 a bargaret in praising the daisie ;
 for, as me thought, among her notes swete,
 he said '*Si douse est la Margarete.*'

350

han they all answered her in fere,
 so passingly well, and so pleasauntly,
 that *soth* it was a blisfull noise to here.
 But, I not *how*, it happede suddainly
 as aboute noone, the sonne so fervently
 waxe hote, that the pretie tendre floures
 hadde lost the beautie of her freshe colours,

where shronke with heat ; the ladies eke to-brent,
 that they ne wiste where hem to bestowe ;
 the knightes swelte, for lack of shade nie shent ; 360
 and after that, within a little throwe,
 the wind began so sturdily to blowe,
 that down goeth alle the floures everichone,
 that in all the mede there laft not one ;

where such as succoured were among the leves
 so every storme that mighte hem assaile,
 blowing under hedges and thicke greves ;
 and after that there came a storme of haile
 and raine in fere, so that, withouten faile,
 the ladies ne the knightes nade o threed 370
 the upon hem, so dropping was her weed.

When the storm was cleane passed away,
 so clad in white that stode under the tree,
 they felte nothing of the great affray,
 that they in greene without had in ybe ;

To *hem* they yede for routhe and pité,
Hem to comfort after *here* greate disease,
So faine they were the helplesse for to ease.

Than was I ware how one of *hem* in grene
Had on a crowne, *ful* rich and wel sitting; 380
Wherefore I demed wel she was a quene,
And tho in greene on her were awaiting;
The ladies then in white that were comming
Towardes *hem*, and the knightes in fere,
Beganne *hem* to comfort, and make *hem* chere.

The queen in white, that was of great beauty,
Tooke by the hond the queen that was in grene,
And said, 'Suster, I have right great pitie
Of your annoy, and of the troublous tene,
Wherein ye and your company have bene 390
So long, alas! and if that it you please
To go with me, I shall do you the ease,

'In all the pleasure that I can or may;'
Whereof the tother, humbly as she mighte,
Thanked her; for in right ill array
She was with storm and heat, I you behighte;
And every lady, then anone right,
That were in white, one of *hem* took in grene
By the hond; which when the knightes hadde sene,

In like wise ech of *hem* tooke *hir* a knight 400
I-clad in greene, and forth with *hem* they fare,
Un-to an hegge, where they anon *gan* right
To make *here* justes, woulde they not spare
Boughes to hewe down, and eke trees square,

Wherwith they made hem stately fires greate,
 To dry *here* clothes that were wringing weate.

And after that, of hearbes that there grewe,
 They made, for blisters of the sunne brenning,
 Very good and wholesome ointmentes newe,
 Where that they yede the sicke fast anointing; 410
 And after that they yede aboute gadering
 leasaunt salades, which they made hem eate,
 Or to refresh *here* greate unkindly heate.

The lady of the Leafe then *gan* to praye
 For of the Floure (for so to my sceming
 they shoulde be, as by *here* arraye)
 To soupe with her, and eek, for any thing,
 That she shoulde with her all her people bringe;
 And she ayen, in right goodly manere,
 Thanketh her of her most friendly cheare, 420

Saying plainely, that she would obaye
 With all her hart all her commaundement;
 And then anon, withoute lenger delaye,
 The lady of the Leafe hath one ysent
 For a palfray, as after her intent,
 Prayed well and faire in harneis of golde,
 For nothing lacked, that to him long sholde.

And after that, to all her company
 They made to purvey horse and every thing
 That they needed; and then ful lustily, 430
 When by the herber where I was sitting,
 They passed alle, so pleasantly singing,

That it would have comforted any wight.
But then I sie a passing wonder sight ;

For then the nightingale, that all the day
Had in the laurer sete, and did her might
The whole service to singe longing to May,
All sodainly *began* to take her flight ;
And to the lady of the Leafe, forthright,
She flew, and set her on her hond softly,
Which was a thing I marveled of greatly.

440

The goldfinch eke, that fro the medler tree
Was fled for heat into the bushes colde,
Unto the lady of the Flower gan flee,
And on her hond he set him as he wolde,
And pleasauntly his winges gan to folde ;
And for to singe they pained hem both, as sore
As they hadde do of all the day before.

And so these ladies rode forth a great pace,
And all the rout of knightes eke in fere ;
And I that hadde seene all this wonder case,
Thought I would assay in some manere,
To knowe fully the trouth of this matere ;
And what they were that rode so pleasantly.
And when they were the herber passed by,

450

I dreeste me forth, and happede to mete anone
Right a faire lady, I you ensure ;
And she come riding by herselfe alone,
All in white ; with semblance ful demure
I asked her, and bad her good aventure
Might her befall, as I coude most humbly ;
And she answerede, ' My doughter, gramercy ! '

460

‘Madame,’ quod I, ‘if that I durst enquire
 Of you, I woulde faine, of that company,
 Wite what they be that paste by this arbere?’
 And she ayen answered right friendly :—
 ‘My faire doughter, all tho that passed here by
 In white clothing, be servaunts everichone
 Unto the Leafe, and I myselfe am one.

‘See ye not her that crowned is,’ quod she, 470
 ‘All in white?’—‘Madame,’ quod I, ‘yis :’
 ‘That is Diané, goddesse of chastité;
 And for because that she a maiden is,
 In her *own* hond the braunch she beareth *iwis*,
 That *agnus castus* men calle properly;
 And alle the ladies in her company,

‘Which as ye se of that hearb chapelets weare,
 Be such as han kept alway hir maidenheed :
 And alle they that of laurer chaplets beare,
 Be such as hardy were, and manly indeed,— 480
 Victorious name which never may be dede !
 And alle they were so worthy of *here* honde,
 That in her time none might hem withstonde.

‘And tho that weare chaplets on *here* hede
 Of fresh woodbind, be such as never were
 To love untrue in word, *in* thought, ne dede,
 But aye stedfast ; ne for pleasaunce, ne fere,
 Thogh that they shuld *here* hertes al to-tere,
 Woulde *ne* flitte, but ever were stedfaste,
 Til that *here* lives there asunder braste.’ 490

‘Now faire madame,’ quod I, ‘yet would I pray
 Your ladship, if that it mighte be,

That I mighte knowe, by some maner way,
 (Sith that it hath *i*-liked your beauté,
 The trouth of these ladies for to telle me);
 What that these knightes be in rich armour,
 And what tho be in grene and weare the flour?

'And why that some dide reverence to the tre,
 And some unto the plot of floures faire?'
 'With right good will, my fair doghter,' quod she,
 'Sith your desire is good and debonaire; 501
 Tho nine crowned be very exemplaire
 Of all honour longing to chivalry;
 And those certaine be called the Nine Worthy,

'Which ye may see *now* riding all before,
 That in her time dide many a noble dede,
 And for *here* worthinesse full oft have bore
 The crowne of laurer leaves on *here* hede,
 As ye may in your olde bookes rede;
 And how that he that was a conquerour, 510
 Hadde by laurer alway his most honour.

'And tho that beare bowes in *here* honde
 Of the precious laurer so notable,
 Be such as were, I woll ye understonde,
 Noble knightes of the rounde table,
 And eke the Douseperis honourable,
 Which they bearen in signe of victory;
 It is witnesse of *here* deedes mightily.

'Eke there be knightes old of the garter,
 That in her time dide right worthily;
 And the honour they dide to the laurer,

for by *it* they have *here* laud wholly,
ere triumph eke, and marshall glory;
 hich unto *hem* is more parfit richesse,
 an any wight imagine can or gesse.

for one leafe given of that noble tree
 any wight that hath done worthily,
 and it be done so as it oughte to be,
 more honour than anything earthly;
 witnesse of Rome that founder was truly 530
 all knighthood and deedes marvelous;
 cord I take of Titus Livius.

and as for her that crowned is in greene,
 is Flora, of these floures goddesse;
 and all that here on her awaiting beene,
 are such *folk* that loved idlenesse,
 and not delite *hadde* of no businesse,
 t for to hunt and hauke, and pley in medes,
 and many other such idle dedes.

and for the greate delite and pleasaunce 540
 ey have to the floure, and so reverently
 ey unto it do such *grete* obeisaunce
 ye may se.'—'Now faire Madame,' quod I,
 I durst aske what is the cause and why,
 at knightes have the signe of honour,
 and rather by the leafe than by the flour?"

othly, doughter,' quod she, 'this is the trouth:—
 knightes ever shoulde be persevering,
 seeke honour without feintise or slouth,
 wele to better in all manner thing; 550

In signe of which, with leaves aye lasting
They be rewarded after *here* degré,
Whose lusty green may not appaired be,

‘But aie keping *here* beautie fresh and greene ;
For there nis storme that *ne* may hem deface,
Ne haile nor snow, *ne* winde nor frostes kene ;
Wherefore they have this propertie and grace.
And for the floure, within a little space
Woll be *i*-lost, so simple of nature
They be, that they no greevance may endure ; 560

‘And every storme will blow *hem* soone awaye,
Ne laste they not but for *oon* season ;
That is the cause, the very trouth to saye,
That they maye not, by no way of reason,
Be put to no such occupation.’
‘Madame,’ quod I, ‘with all mine whole servise
I thanke you now, in my most humble wise ;

‘For now I am acertained throughly,
Of every thing I desired to knowe.’
‘I am right glad that I have said, sothly, 570
Ought to your pleasure, if ye wille me trowe,’
Quod she ayen, ‘but to whom do ye owe
Your service ? and which wolle ye honoure,
Tel me I pray, this yere, the Leafe or the Floure ?’

‘Madame,’ quod I, ‘though I be least worthy,
Unto the Leafe I owe mine observaunce :’
‘That is,’ quod she, ‘right well done certainly ;
And pray I God to honour you avaunee,
And kepe you fro the wicked remembraunce

alebouch, and all his crueltie, 580
all that good and well conditioned be.

here may I no lenger now abide,
ste followe the greate company,
ye maye see yonder before you ride.
tho forth, as I couthe, most humbly,
ke my leue of her, as she gan hie
hem as fast as ever she mighte;
I drow homeward, for it was nigh nighte,

put all that I hadde scene in writing,
r support of *hem* that lust it to rede. 590
le booke, thou art so unconning,
darst thou put thy-self in prees, for drede?
wonder that thou wexest not rede!
that thou wost full lite who shall beholde
rude language, ful boistously unfolde.



TROYLUS AND CRYSEYDE.

INCIPIT LIBER PRIMUS.

I.

THE double sorowe of Troylus to tellen,
That was the kynge Priamus sone of
Troye,
In lovyng how hise adventures follen
From wo to wele, and after out of joye,
My purpos is, er that I parte fro the.
Thesiphone, thou help me for tendite
This woful vers, that wepen as I write.

II.

To the clepe I, thow goddesse of torment !
Thow cruel *wight*e, sorowyng ever in peyne,
Help me, that am the sorowful instrument 10
That helpeth lovers, as I kan, to pleyne :
For wel it sit, the sothe *al* for to seyne,
A woful wyght to han a drery feere,
And to a sorwful tale a sory chere.

III.

For I that God of Loves servaunt serve,
Ne dar to love for myn unliklynesse,

Preyen for speed, al sholde I therfore sterve,
So fer I am from his helpe in derkenesse ;
But natheles, if this may done gladnesse
Unto any lovere, and his cause awaylle, 20
Have he my thonk, and myn be this travaille.

IV.

But ye lovers that bathen in gladdenesse,
If any drope of pité in yow be,
Remembreth yow on passed hevynesse,
That ye han felt and on the adversité
Of other folk and thenketh how that ye
Han felt that Love dorste yow displese,
Or ye han wonne hym with to grete an ese.

V.

And preyeth for hem that ben in the cas
Of Troilus, as *ye* may after heere, 30
That Love hem brynge in Hevene to solas.
And eke for me preyeth to God so deere,
That I have myght to shew, in som manere,
Swich payne and wo, as Loves folk endure,
In Troilus unsely aventure.

VI.

And byddeth ek for hem that ben despeyred
In love, that nevere nyl recovered be :
And ek for hem that falsly ben apeyred
Thorwgh wikked tonges, be it he or sche :
Thus byddeth God, for his benignité, 40
To graunte hem sone out of this world to passe,
That ben despeyred out of loves grace.

VII.

And byddeth ek for hem that ben at ese,
That God hem graunte ay goode perseveraunce,
And sende hem myght hire loves so to plesse,
That it to love be worschip and plesaunce :
For so hope I best my soule to avaunce,
To preye for hem that Loves servauntes be,
And write hire wo, and lyve in cherité.

VIII.

And for to have of hem compassyoun,
As though I were hire owne brother deere.
Now herkeneth with a goode entencioun,
For now wol I gone streght to my matere,
In whiche ye may the double sorwes here
Of Troilus, in lovyng of Criseyde,
And how that she forsoke him or sche deyede.

51

IX.

It is wele wist, how that the Grekes stronge
In armes with a thousand shippes wente
To Troye wardes, and the cité longe
Assegheden, nygh ten yer er they stente ;
And in dyverise wise and oon entente,
The ravyschyng to wreken of Eleyne,
By Paris don, they wroughten al hire payne.

60

X.

Now fel it so, that in the town ther was
Dwellynge a lord of grete-auctorité,
A grete devyn that cleped was Calkas,
That in science so expert was, that he

knew wele that Troye sholde destroyed be,
by answer of his god, that hyghte thus,
Jaun Phebus, or Apollo Delphicus.

70

XI.

o when this Calkas knew by kalkulynge,
and ek by answer of this Apollo,
hat Grekes sholden swiche a peple brynge,
horwgh whiche that Troye moste ben fordo,
he cast anon out of the town to go :
for wel wist he by sort that Troye sholde
estroyed ben, ye, wold who-so or nolde.

XII.

or which for to departen softly,
ook purpos ful this for knowynge wyse,
ad to the Grekes oost ful pryvely
e stal anon, and thei in courtays wyse
ym deden bothen worschipp, and servyse,
truste that he hath knowynge hem to rede
every peril, which that is to drede.

80

XIII.

e noyse up rose when it was first aspied,
orwgh al the town, and generally was spoken,
at Calkas traitor fals fled was and allied
th hem of Grece ; and casten to ben wroken
him that falsly hadde his faith so broken,
d sayden that he and alle his kyn atoones
a worthy for to brennen alle fel and bones.

90

XIV.

er hadde Calkas left, in this mischaunce,
unwiste of this fals and wikked dede,

His doughter, which that was in grete penaur
For of hir lyf sche was ful sore in drede,
As she that nyste what was best to rede;
For bothe a wydew was sche, and allone
Of any frend to whom sche dorst hir mone.

XV.

Criseyde was this lady name al right;
As to my doom, in alle Troyes cité
Was non so fayre, for passynge every wight
So aungellyke was hir natif beauté,
That lyke a thyng immortal semede sche,
As doth an hevenysssh parfit creature,
That down war sent in scornynge of Nature.

XVI.

This lady, whiche al day that herd at ere
Hire faderes schame, his falsenesse, and tresou
Wel neygh out of hire witt for sorw and fere,
In widewes habit large of samyt broune,
On knees sche fel byforne Ector adoune,
With pitous vois and tenderly wepynge,
His mercy bad, hire seluen excusynge.

XVII.

Nowe was this Ector pitous of nature,
And saugh that sche was sorowfully bygone,
And that she was so fayre a creature,
Of his godenesse he gladded hire anone,
And sayde, ' Lat youre faderes tresoun gone
Forth with mischaunce, and ye your-self in joye
Dwellyth with us whil yow goode list in Troye.

XVIII.

d alle the honour that men may don yow have,
 ferforth as your fader dwelled here, 121
 shal han, and your body shalle men save,
 fer as I may ought enquire or here :
 l sche him thankked with ful humble chere,
 l ofter wald, and it hadde ben his wille.
 2 toke hyre leve, *went* hoom, and held hir stille.

XIX.

in hire house sche abode with swich meyné
 il hire honour neded was to holde,
 whil sche was dwellynge in that cité,
 e hire astate, and bothe of yonge and olde, 130
 wel byloved, and wel men of hire tolde :
 whether that sche children hadde or non,
 le it noght, therefore I latt it gone.

XX.

hynges fellen, as thai don of werre,
 xen hem of Troye and Grekes ofte,
 omday boughten thai of Troye it dere,
 eft the Grekes founden nothings softe
 olk of Troye ; and thus fortune, on lofte
 under, eft gan hem to wheielen bothe,
 hire cours, ay whil thai were wrothe. 140

XXI.

ow this town com to destruccioun,
 leth noght to purpos me to telle ;
 by, it were a longe *digressioun*

Fro my matere, and yow to longe to dwelle ;
But the Troyanes gestes, as thei felle,
In Omer, or in Dares, or in Dite,
Who-so that kan may rede hem as thai write.

XXII.

But though that Grekes hem of Troye shetten,
And hire cité beseged alle aboute,
Hire old usage wolde thai noght letten,
As for to honour hire goddes ful devoute,
But aldermost in honour, out of doute,
They had a relyk heet in Palladioun,
That was hire trist aboven everichoun.

XXIII.

And so byfel, whan comen was the tyme
Of Aperil, whan clothed is the mede
With newe grene, of lusty Veer the prime,
And swote smellen floures, white and rede ;
In sondry wises schewed, as I rede,
The folke of Troye hire observaunces olde,
Palladyones feste for to holde.

XXIV.

And to the temple, in alle hire beste wise,
In general ther wente many a wyght
To herken of Palladyoun the servise,
And namely so mony a lusti knyght,
So many a lady fresshe, and mayden bryght,
Ful wele araied, bothe most meyne and leste,
Ye bothe for the seson and the feeste.

XXV.

nong thise other folke was Criseyda,
wydewes habit blak ; but natheles, 170
ght as oure furste lettre is nowe an A,
beauté firste so stooode sche makeles ;
re goodely lokkyng gladded al the prees :
s nevere seyn thyng to ben preysed derre,
r under cloude blake so bright a sterre,

XXVI.

was Criseyde, as folk seyde everychon,
at hire byhelden in hire blake wede ;
l yet sche stood ful low and stille allone
nynden other folk in litel brede,
l neygh the dore, ay under schames drede, 180
ple of atyre, and debonair of cheere,
th ful asseured lokynge and manere.

XXVII.

Troyllus, as he was wont to gyde
yonge knyghtes, led hem up and down,
hilke large temple on every syde,
oldynge ay the ladys of the town ;
here now thare, for no devocioun
le he to non to reven him his reste,
gan to preyse and lakken whom him leste.

XXVIII.

in his walk ful fast he gan to wayten, 190
yght or sqwyer of his compaynye
for to sigh, or lete his eyen bayten
ay woman that he koude aspye ;

He wolde smyle, and holden it folye,
 And seye him thus:—‘ God wote sche slepeth soft
 For love of the, whan thow turnest ful ofte.

XXIX.

‘ I have herd telle, pardieux, of your lyvyng,
 Ye lovers, and youre *lewde* observaunces,
 And which a labour folk han in wynnynge 19
 Of love, and in the keypyng whiche doutaunces;
 And when your preye is lost, wo and penaunces
 O, verrey fooles! nice and blynde be ye;
 Ther is not oon kan war by other be.’

XXX.

And with that worde he gan cast up *his* browe,
 Ascaunces, lo! is this nought wysely spoken?
 At whiche the God of Love gan loken rowe
 Right for despit, and shope for to ben wroken.
 He kydde onon his bow nas not broken;
 For, sodenly he hitte him atte fulle,
 And yet as proude a pakoc can he pulle. 2

XXXI.

O blynde world! O blynd intencioun!
 How often falleth alle the effecte contrarie
 Of surquidrye and foule presumpcioun,
 For kaught is pryde, and kaught is debonaire!
 This Troylus is clomben on the staire,
 And litel weneth that he schall descenden;
 But alday fayleth thinge that fooles wenden.

XXXII.

proude Bayard gynneth for to skyppe
of the wey, so priketh him his corne,
he a lassch have of the longe whippe, 220
in thynketh he, 'Thogh I praunce al byforne
st in the trayse, ful fat and newe shorne,
am I but an hors, and horses lawe
ote endure, and with my feeres drawe.'

XXXIII.

ferd it by this fiers and proude knyght,
ugh he a worthi kynges sonne were,
l wende no thinge had had swiche myght,
nis his wille, that schold his herte stiere;
t with a look his *herte* wax a feere,
t, he that now was moost in pride above, 230
sodeynly most subgit unto love.

XXXIV.

thi ensauple taketh of this man,
wise, proude, and worthi folkes alle,
scornen Love, whiche that so soone kan
freedom of youre hertes to him thralle;
evere was, and evere schal befalle,
t Love is he that alle thinge may bynde;
may no man fordon the lawe of kynde.

XXXV.

: this be sothe hath proved and doth yett;
this trowe I ye knowen alle *and* some, 240
reden *not* that folk han gretter witte

Than thei that hath ben most with love ynome;
And strengest folk ben therwith overcome,
The worthiest and the grettest of degree;
This was and is, and yett men schal it see.

XXXVI.

And treweliche it sitt wele to be so,
For alderwysest han tharwith ben plesed,
And thai that han ben aldermost in wo,
With love han ben conforted most and esed;
And oft it hath the cruel herte apesed, 250
And worthi folk made worthier of name,
And causeth most to dreden vice and schame.

XXXVII.

And sith it may not godely ben withstonde,
And is a thinge so vertuous in kynde,
Refuseth not to Love for to ben bonde,
Syn, as him selven liste, he may yow bynde,
The yerde is bet that bowen wole and wynde
Than that that brest; and therfor I yow rede
To folowen him that so wele kan yow lede.

XXXVIII.

But for to tellen forthe in speciale, 260
As of this kynges sone of which I tolde,
And leten other thinge collateral,
Of hym thenke I my tale for to holde,
Bothe of his joie, and of his cares colde,
And alle his werk, as towchyng this matere,
For I it gan, I wil therto refeere.

XXXIX.

inne the temple he wente him forth pleyinge,
 Troylus, of every wyght aboute,
 his lady, and now on that lokynge,
 howe sche were of towne, or of withoute: 270
 upon cas bifel, that, thorwgh a route,
 myghte percede, and so it depe wente,
 and Cryseyde it smoot, and ther it stente.

XL.

sodeynly he wex ther with astoned,
 gan hire bet biholde in thrifty wise:
 "O God!" thoughte he, "where hastow woned,
 so fere so fair and goodely to devyse?"
 -with his herte gan to sprede and ryse,
 softe syghede, lest men myght hym here,
 caughte ayeyn his firste playinge chere. 280

XLI.

was not with the leste of hire stature,
 alle hire lymes so wele answeyng
 in to womanhode, that creature
 never lesse mannyssh in semyng.
 O the pure wyse of hire mevyng
 howe wele, that men myght in hire gesse
 her, estate, and womanly noblesse.

XLII.

Troylus, right wonder wele withalle,
 for to like hire mevyng and hire chere,
 howe somdele deignous was, for sche lete falle

Hire loke a lite aside, in swiche manere 291
 Ascaunces, 'What! may I nat stonden here?'
 And after that hire lokynge gan sche lyghte,
 That never thoughte hym seen so goode a sighte.

XLIII.

And of hire loke in him ther gan to quyken
 So grete desire, and swiche affeccioun,
 That in his hertes botme gan to stiken,
 Of hire his fixe and depe impressioun :
 And though he arst hadde poured up and doun,
 He was tho gladde his hornes in to shrynke, 300
 Unnethes wiste he how to loke or wynke.

XLIV.

Loo ! he that lete hymselfen so konnynge,
 And scorned hym that loves peynes dryen,
 Was ful unwar that Love hadde his dwellynge
 Withinne the subtile stremes of hir eyen ;
 That sodeynly hym thoughte he felte deyen,
 Ryght with hire loke, the spirit in his herte ;
 Blissed be Love, that thus kan folk converte !

XLV.

Sche, this in blake, likynge to Troylus,
 Over alle thinge he stode for to beholde ; 310
 Ne his desire, ne wherfor he stode thus,
 He neyther chere made, ne worde tolde ;
 But fram afer, his manere for to holde,
 On other thinge his loke somtyme he caste,
 And oft on hire, while that the servise laste :

XLVI.

and after this, nat fulliche alle awhaped,
 of the temple alle esiliche he wente,
 pentynge him that he hadde ever i-japed
 Loves folke, lest fully the descente
 scorne fille on hymself; but what he mente;
 st it were wiste on any maner syde, 321
 s wo he gan dissimilen and hyde.

XLVII.

hen he was fro the temple thus departed,
 e streght anon unto his paleys torneth,
 ght with hire loke thorwgh schoten and thorwgh
 darted,
 feyneth he in lust that he sojorneth,
 and al his chere and speche also he borneth,
 and ay of Loves servantes every while,
 him-self to wre, at hem he gan to smile,

XLVIII.

and seyde, 'A, Lorde! so ye lyve al in leste, 330
 e lovers, for the konnyngest of yow,
 nat serveth most ententifliche and best,
 ym tit als often harme therof as prowē;
 our hire is quyt ayeyn, ye, God wote howe!
 ought wel for wel, but scorn for gode servise;
 a feithe yowr ordre is ruled in gode wyse.

XLIX.

in non certeyn ben alle youre observaunces,
 at it a sely fewe poyntes be,
 e no thinge asketh so grete attendaunces,

As doth your lay, and that know alle ye :
But that is not the werste, as mote I the,
But tolde I yow the werste poynt I leeve,
Al seyde I soth, ye wolden at me greve.

340

L.

‘ But take this, that ye loveres oft eschewe,
Or elles don of goode intencioun,
Ful oft thi lady wol it misconstrewe,
And deme it harme in hyr opinioun ;
And yit if sche, for other encheson,
Be wroth, than schalt thou have a groyn onon :
Lord ! wele is hym that may be of yow one !’

350

LI.

But for al this, when *that* he sey his tyme,
He held his pees, non other boote him gaynede
For Love bigan his fetheres so to lyme,
That wel unnethe until his folk he faynede,
That other besye nedes him destraynede ;
For wo was him, that what to don he nyste,
But bad his folk to gon wher that hem liste.

LII.

And when that he in chaumber was allon,
He down upon his beddes feet him sette,
And first he gan to syke, and eft to grone,
And thoughte ay on hire so, withouten lette,
That as he satt and woke, his spirit mette
That he hire saugh, and temple, and al the wyse
Right of hire loke, and gan it new arise.

360

LIII.

s gan he make a mirour of his mynde,
 whiche he saugh alle holly hire figure,
 that he wel kouth in his herte fynde,
 was to him ryght a goode aventure
 love swich oon, and if he dydde his cure
 serven hire, yet myght he falle in grace, 370
 elles, for oon of hir servauntes pace.

LIV.

aginyng that travaille nor grame
 myghte for so goodely one be lorne
 she; ne him for his desire ne shame,
 were it wiste, but in pris and upborne
 alle lovers, wele more than byforne;
 is argumentede he, in hiis gynyng,
 unavised of his wo comyng.

LV.

as toke he purpos Loves craft to suwe,
 d thought he wolde wyrkyn prively, 380
 st to hiden his desire *al* in muwe
 om every wyght yborne, alle outrely,
 t he myght aught recovered be therby;
 memberyng him, that love to wyde yblowe
 lt bitter fruyt, thoughe swete sede be sawe.

LVI.

d over al this yet muchel more he thoughte
 at for to speke, and what to holden inne,
 d what *to arten*; hire to love he soughte,

And on a songe anon ryght to bigynne,
 And gan loude on his sorwe for to wyne.
 For with goode hope he gan fully assente
 Cryseyde for to love, and nought repente.

38

LVII.

And of his songe nought only the sentence,
 As write myn autour called Lollius,
 But pleyntyly save oure tonges difference,
 I dar wel seyn, in alle that Troylus
 Seyde in his songe, loo, every word right thus
 As I shal seyn; and who-so liste it here,
 Lo, next this vers, he may it fynde there.

CANTUS TROILI.

LVIII.

‘If no love is, O God, what fele I so?
 And if love is, what thinge and whiche is he?
 If love be gode, from whennes comth my wo?
 If it be wykke, a wonder thynketh me,
 Whenne every tornment and adversité,
 That cometh of him, may to me savory thynke.
 For ay thirst I the more that iche it drynke.

406

LIX.

‘And if that at myn owne lust I brenne,
 From whennes cometh my wailynge and my pleynte?
 If harme agree me, whereto pleyne I thenne?
 I noot ne why unwery that I feynte.
 O quyke deth! O swete harme so queynte!
 How may *I se* in me swliche quantité!
 But if that I consente that it so be?

410

LX.

and if that I consente, I wrongefully
employne iwis: thus possed to and fro,
stierlees withinne a boot am I
nyd the see, betwexen windes two,
at in contrarie standen ever mo.
las, what is this wonder maladye?
or hete of cold, for cold of hete I dye.'

420

LXI.

ad to the god of love thus seyde he
ith pitous vois, 'O Lord, now youres is
i spirit, whiche *ay* aughte youres be;
ow thanke I, Lord, that have me brought to this;
it whether goddesse or womman iwys
he be I not, which that ye do me serve;
it as hire man I wol ay lyve and sterve.

LXII.

re stonden in hire eyen mightly,
in a place unto your vertu digne:
herfor, Lord, if my servise or I
ay liken yow, so beth to me benigne;
or myn estate roial here I resigne
to hire hond, and with ful humble chere
come hire man, as to my lady dere.'

430

LXIII.

hym ne deynde sparen blode roial
e fir of love, ye, wherfro God me blisse,
e him forbar in no degré, for al

His vertue, or his excellent prowesse ;
 But held hym as his thralle low in destresse,
 And brinde hym so in sondry wyse ay newe, 4.
 That sixty tyme a day he lost his hewe.

LXIV.

So muchel day by day his owne thought,
 For lust to hire, began quiken and encesse,
 That every other charge he sett at nought,
 Forthi ful oft, his hote fir to cesse,
 To sene hire goodely loke he gan to preesse ;
 For tharby to ben esed wele he wende,
 And ay the ner he was, the more he brende.

LXV.

For ay the ner the fir the hatter is,
 This, trowe I, knoweth al this companye: 451
 But were he fer or nere, I dar seye this,
 By nyght or day, for wisdom or for folye,
 His herte, which that is his brestes eye,
 Was ay on hire, that fairer was to sene
 Than evere were Eleyne, or Polixene.

LXVI.

Ek of the day ther passede nought an houre,
 That to himself a thowsand tyme he seyde,
 ' Gode godely, to whom serve I *and* laboure
 As I best kan, now wolde God, Cryseyde,
 Ye wolden on me rew er that I dyede, 460
 My deere herte, allas, myn hele and hewe,
 And lif is lost, but ye wol on me rewe.'

LXVII.

Alle other dredes weryn from hym fledde,
 Bothe of thassege, and his savacioun ;
 He in his desire none other *fantasye* bredde,
 But argumentes to this conclusioun,
 That sche of him wolde han compassion,
 And he to ben hire man whil he may dure,
 So, here his lif, and from the deth his cure.

LXVIII.

he scharppe showres fille of armes preve, 470
 That Ector or his othere bretheren diden,
 He made hym oonly therefor ones meve,
 And *yet* was he, wher-so men went or riden,
 Rounde oon the best, and lengest tyme abiden
 Her peril was, and dide eke swiche travaile
 In armes, that to thynke it was mervaille.

LXIX.

But for none hate he to the Grekes hadde,
 He also for the rescous of the town,
 He made him thus in armes for to madde,
 Not oonly, lo, for this conclusioun, 480
 To liken hire the bette for his renoun :
 No day to day in armes so he spedde,
 That the Grekes *al* as the deth him dredde.

LXX.

And fro this forth tho reft him love his slepe
 And made his mete his foo ; and ek his sorwe
 In multiplie, that who-so toke kepe,

It shewed in his hewe bothe eve and morwe ;
 Therfore a tittle he gan him for to borwe
 Of other sikenesse, lest men of him wende
 That the hote fire of love him brende ;

491

LXXI.

And seyde he hadde a fevyr, and ferde amys ;
 But howe it was certein kan I not seye,
 If that his lady understode nat this,
 Or feyned hir she nyste, on of the tweye :
 But wele I rede, that by no maner weye
 Ne semed it as that she of him roughete,
 Or of his peyne, or what so evere he thoughte.

LXXII.

But than felte this Troylus swiche wo
 That he was wel nyghe wode, for ay his drede
 Was this, that sche som wyght hadde loved so, 500
 That never of him she wold have taken hede ;
 For whiche him thought he felt his herte blede,
 Ne of his wo ne dorst he nat bygynne
 To tellen hire, for al this world to wynde.

LXXIII.

But when he hadde a space from his care,
 Thus to himself ful oft he gan to pleyne :
 He sayde ' O fole, now artow in the snare,
 That whilom japedest at loves peyne
 Now artow hent, now gnawe thin owne cheyne,
 Thow were ay wont eche lovere reprehende 510
 Of thing fro which thow kanst the nat defende.

LXXIV.

hat wol now everyche lover seyn of the,
 his be wiste? But evere in thin absence
 ghen in scorne, and seyn, Loo, ther gothe he
 t is *the* man of so grete sapience,
 l held us lovers leest in reverence;
 v thanketh God, he may gone in the daunce
 him that Love liste fiebly for tavaunce.

LXXV.

t O! thow woful Troilus, God wolde,
 t thow most loven, thorwgh thi desteyné, 520
 t thow bysette were on swich on that sholde
 w al thi wo, al lakked hire pité:
 also colde in love towards the
 lady is as froost in wynter mone,
 thow fordoon as snowe in fire is soone.

LXXVI.

l wold I were aryved in the porte
 eth, to which my sorow wol me lede:
 d! to me it were a grete comferte,
 were I qwytt of langwysshynge in drede;
 be myn hidde sorowe yblowe on brede, 530
 l byjaped ben a thowsand tyme
 than that fool of whos folye men ryme.

LXXVII.

now help God, and ye, swete, for whom
 me, icaught ye never wyght so faste;
 rey, dere hert, and help me from

The deth, for I, whil that my lif may laste,
More than my-self wol love yow to my laste,
And with some freendly loke gladdeth me, swe
Thowgh nevere more thyng ye me byhete.'

LXXVIII.

This wordes and ful many another to
He spak, and called evere in his compleynte
Hire name for to tellen hire his wo,
Tyl neigh that he in salte teris dreynte ;
Al was for noght, she herde not his pleynthe ;
And when that he bithought on that folye,
A thousand folde his wo gan to multiplie.

LXXIX.

Biwayllynge in his chaumber thus allone,
A frende of his that called was Pandare,
Come ones unwar, and herde hym grone,
And saye his freende in swich destresse and cai
' Allas,' quod he, ' who causeth al this fare ?
O mercy God, what unhap may this mene ?
Han now thus soone Grekes made yow leene ?

LXXX.

' Or hastow som remors of conseiſe ?
And art now falle in some devocioun,
And waylest for thi synne and thin offence,
And hast for ferde caught attricioun ?
God save hem that biseged han oure town,
And so kan leye oure jolyté on presse,
And brynge oure lusti folk to holynesse !'

LXXXI.

use wordes seyde he for the nones alle,
 at with swiche thinge he myght him angry maken,
 and with an angre don his wo to falle,
 for the tyme, and his courage awaken;
 it wele he wyste, as fer as tonges spaken,
 er nas a man of gretter hardinesse
 an he, ne more desired worthinesse.

LXXXII.

'What cas,' quod Troylus, 'or what aventure
 hath gided the to sen me languysshinge,
 at am refus of every creature?
 t for the love of God, at my prayinge
 henne away, for certys my deyinge
 l the disese, and I mote nedes deye;
 erfor go wey, ther is no more to seye.

570

LXXXIII.

at if thow wene I be thus sik for drede,
 s not so, and therefore scorne nought;
 or is an other thyng I take of hede,
 l more than aught the Grekes han ywroght,
 iche cause is of my dethe for sorw and thought;
 though that I now telle it the ne leste
 how nought wroth, I hidde it for the beste.'

580

LXXXIV.

Pandare, that neyghe malte for wo and routhe,
 often seyde, 'Allas, what may this be?
 w frende,' quod he, 'if evere love or trouthe

Hath ben or is bytwixen the and me,
 Ne do thow nevere swiche a cruelté,
 To hyden fro thi frende so grete a care;
 Wostow not wele that it am I, Pandare?

LXXXV.

' I wil parten with the al thi peyne,
 If it be so I do the comfort,
 As it is frendes right, soth for to seyne,
 To entreparten wo, as gladde desport;
 I have and schal, for trew or fals report,
 In wronge and right ilovede the al my lyve;
 Hide nat thy woo fro me, but telle it bilyve.'

LXXXVI.

Than gan this sorwful Troilus to syke,
 And seyde him thus, ' God leve it be my best
 To telle it the, *forsyth* it may the like,
 Yet wil I telle it though myn herte breste,
 And wele wote I thow mayst do me no reste;
 But leste thow deme I tryste not to the,
 Now herke frende, for thus it stont with me.

LXXXVII.

' Love, ayeins the which who-so defendeth
 Him-selven most him alderlest availleth,
 With dессespeir so sorwfully me offendeth
 That streght unto the deth myn herte sailleth;
 Therto desire so brennyngly me assaileth,
 That to ben slayn, it were a gretter joye
 To me, than kyng of Grece be and Troye.

LXXXVIII.

‘ Suffiseth this, my fulle frend Pandare, 610
That I have seyde, for now wostow my wo ;
And, for the love of God, my colde care
So hide it wele, I tolde it nevere to mo ;
For harmes myghte folwen mo than two
If it were wiste, but be thow in gladnesse,
And lat me sterve, unknow, of my destresse.’

LXXXIX.

How hast thow thus unkyndely and longe
Hidde this fro me, thow fool ?’ quod Pandarus ;
Paraunter thow myght after swiche oon longe,
That myn avys anon may helpen us.’ 620
This were a wonder thinge,’ quod Troilus,
How coudest nevere in love thi-selven wysse,
How devel maystow brynge me to blysse.’

XC.

Ye, Troilus, herke now,’ quod Pandare,
Hough I be nyse ; it happeth often so,
hat oon that excesse doth ful yvele fare,
y goode conseyll kan kepe his frende ther fro :
have my-self ek seyen a blynde man go
her as he fel that coude loken wyde ;
fool may ek a wise man ofte gyde. 630

XCI.

A wheston is no kervynge instrument,
yt yet it maketh sharpe kervynge tolis,
ad ther thow wost I have aught myswent,

Eschewe thow that, for swich thinge to the scole
 Thus *oughte* wise men ben ware of folis ;
 If thow do so thi witte is wele bywarded ;
 By *his* contrarye is every thinge declared.

XCII.

‘ For how myght evere swetenesse han ben kno
 To hym that nevere tastede bitternesse ?
 Ne no man may ben inly glad, I trowe ;
 That nevere was in sorwe or som destresse :
 Ek whit by blak, ek schame by worthynes,
 Ech sett by other, more for other semeth,
 As men may se ; and so the wise it demeth.

XCIII.

‘ Sith thus of two contraries is a loore,
 I, that have in love so oft asayed
 Grevaunces, ought konne and wele the more
 Conseyllen the of that thow ert amayed ;
 Ek the ne aughte not ben yvel apayed,
 Thoughe I desire with the for to bere
 Thin hevvy charge, it schal the lesse dere.

XCIV.

‘ I wote wele that it fareth thus by me,
 As to thi brother Paris, an hierdesse,
 Whiche that ycleped was Oonené,
 Wroot in a compleynt of hire hevynesse :
 Ye seye the lettre that sche wroot I gesse ? ’
 ‘ Nay nevere yet iwis, quod Troilus.
 ‘ Now,’ quod Pandare, ‘ herken, it was thus :—

XCV.

‘Phoebus, that first fond art of medicine,’
Quod she, ‘and coude in every wyghtes care 660
Remede and rede, by herbes he kneow fyne,
Yet to hymself his konnyng was ful bare,
For love had hym so bounden in a snare,
Al for the doughter of the kynge Admete,
That al his craft ne koude his sorwes beete.’

XCVI.

‘Right so fare I, unhappily for me !
I love oone beste, and that me smerteth soore ;
And yet paraunter kan I reden the
And nat myselfe ; reprove me no more,
I have no cause, I wote wele, for to sore, 670
As doth an hawk that listeth for to pleye,
But to thi help yet somewhat kan I seye.

XCVII.

‘And of o thyng ryght siker maystow be,
That certein for to dyen in the peyne,
That I shal never mo discoveren the ;
Ne, by my trouthe, I kepe nat restreyne
The fro thy love, theigh that it were Eleyne,
That is thi brother wyf, if ich it wiste ;
Be what she be, and love hyre as the liste.

XCVIII.

Therfor as frend fulliche in me asseure, 680
And tel me platte what is thenchoeson
And final cause of wo that ye endure ;

For, douteth nothings, myn intencion
 Nys nat to yow of reprehencion
 To speke as now, for nothings may bireve
 A man to love, til that hym list to *leve*.

XCIX.

‘ And wyteth wele, that both two ben vices,
 Mystrusten alle, or ellis alle leve ;
 But wele I wote, the mene of it no vice is ;
 For for to trusten som wyght is a preve 6
 Of trouthe, and forthi wold I fayne remeve
 Thi wronge conceyte, and do the som wyght trust
 Thi wo to telle: and tel me if the liste,

C.

‘ The wise seith, Wo hym that is allone,
 For, and he falle, he hath non helpe him to ryse
 And sith thou hast a felow, tel thi moone,
 For this nis naught, certeyne, the nexte wise
 To wynnen love, as techen us the wyse,
 To walow and wepe, as Nyobe the quene,
 Whos teerys yet in marble ben yseene. 70

CI.

‘ Lat be thi wepynge and thy drerynesse,
 And lat us lissen wo with other speche,
 So may thi woful tyme seme lesse ;
 Delite not in wo, thi wo to seche,
 As doon this fooles that hire sorw eche
 With sorowe, when thei han mysaventure,
 And listen nought to seche hem oother cure.

CII.

[en seyn, to wrecche is consolacion
 have another felaw in his peyne :
 at oughte wele ben oure opynyon, 710
 r bothen thow and I of love we pleyne ;
 ful of sorw am I, soth for to seyn,
 at certainly no more harde grace
 ay sitte on me, for-why there is no space.

CIII.

f God wil thow art nought agast of me,
 st I wol of thi lady the begile :
 ow woste thi-self whom that I love, pardé,
 ; I best kan, gon sithen longe while ;
 nd sith thow wost I do it for no wile,
 nd sith I am he that thow tristest moost, 720
 al me somewhat syn that my wo thow woste.'

CIV.

et Troilus for al this *no* worde sayde,
 at longe he lay as stille as he dede were ;
 nd after this with sikynge he abreyde,
 nd to Pandarus voice he lente his ere,
 nd up his eighen cast he, that in feere
 as Pandarus leste that in frenesye,
 e sholde falle or ellis sone dye,

CV.

nd criede, 'Awake,' ful wondurliche and scharpe ;
 What ? slombrestow as in *a* litargye ? 730
 r artow like an asse to the harpe,

That hereth sown, whan men the strenges plye.
 But in hys mynde of that no melodye
 May synken hym to gladden, for that he
 So dul is of his bestialitee?’

CVI.

And with that Pandare of his wordes stente,
 But Troilus yet hym nothyng answerde,
 For-why to tellen nas not his entente
 To nevere no man, for whom that he so ferde;
 For it is seyde men maketh oft a yerd 7.
 With which the maker is hymself ybeten
 In sondry manere, as thise wyse treten.

CVII.

And, nameliche, in his counseylle tellynge
 That towcheth love that oughte ben secree;
 For of hymself it wol *ne* nought out sprynge,
 But-if that it the bette governed be.
 Ek som tyme it is a craft to seme fle,
 Fro thyng which in effect men hunte faste :
 Al this gan Troilus in his herte caste.

CVIII.

But nathelees, when he hadde herde him crye 750
 ‘Awak!’ he gan to syken wonder sore,
 And seyde, ‘Frende, thoughe that I stille lye,
 I am not deaf, now pees and crye namore,
 For I have herde thi wordes and thi loore;
 But suffre me my myschief to bywaylle,
 For thi proverbes may me nought awaylle.

CIX.

or other cure kanstow none for me,
 I nyl not ben cured, I wol dye:
 at know I of the quene Nyobé?
 be thin olde ensaumples, I the preye.' 760
 o,' quod tho Pandarus, 'therfore I seye,
 che is delit of fooles to bewepe
 re wo, but seken boote thei ne kepe.

CX.

ow knowe I that reson in the faileth:
 tel me, if I wyste what she were
 whom that the al this misaventure ailleth,
 stestow that I tolde in hyre ere
 wo, syth thow darst nought thi-self for feere,
 d hyre bysought on the to han som routhe?
 hi, nay,' quod he, 'by God and by my trouthe!'

CXI.

hat? nat as bisily,' quod Pandarus, 771
 though myn owen lyfe lay on this nede?
 certes brother,' quod this Troilus;
 d whi?'—For that thow sholdest nevere spede.
 ostow that wele?'—'Ye, that is out of drede,'
 d Troilus, 'for al that evere ye konne,
 nyl to noon swhich wreche as I ben wonne.'

CXII.

d Pandarus, 'Allas what may this be,
 t thow despaired art thus causelees?
 at? lyveth nat thi lady, benedicite! 780

How wostow so that thow art graceles?
Swhiche yvel is nat alwey bootelees:
Why, put nat impossible thus thi cure,
Syth thinge to come is oft in aventure.

CXIII.

‘I graunte wele that thow endurest wo
As sharpe as doth *he* Syciphus in Helle,
Whos stomak fowles tyren everemo,
That hyghten volturis as bokes telle;
But I may not endure that thow dwelle
In so unskilful an opynyon,
That of thi wo is no curacion.

7

CXIV.

‘But oones nyltow, for thi coward herte,
And for thin ire, and foolysh wilfulnesse,
For wantruste tellen of thi sorwes smerte,
Ne to thin owne help don besynesse,
As muche as speke a reson more or lesse,
But liste as he that list of nothyng recche;
What woman koude love swiche a wreche?

CXV.

‘What may she demen oother of thi deeth,
If thow thus deye and she noot whi it is,
But that for feere is yolden up thy brethe,
For Grekis han biseged us, iwys?
Lord, which a thank than shaltow han for this!
Thus wol she seyn and alle the town atonees,
‘The wreche is deed, the devel have his bones.’

80

CXVI.

ou mayst allone here wepe and crye, and knele ;
 love a woman that she wote it nought,
 she wol qwyte that thow shalt not feele :
 nowe unkyst, and lost that is unsought.
 at ! many a man *hath* love ful deere abought,
 nty wynter *er* that his lady wyste, 811
 ; never yyt his lady mouth he kyste.

CXVII.

at ? scholde he therfor fallen in dispayr ?
 be recreaunte of his owne tene,
 sleen hymself, al be his lady faire ?
 ; nay, but evere in oone be fresch and grene,
 serve and love his deere hertes. queene,
 . thynke it is a guerdon hire to serve
 ousand folde moore than he kan deserve.'

CXVIII.

l of that worde took hede Troylus, 820
 l thought onone, what folye he was inne,
 l how that sothe hym seyde Pandarus,
 t for to slen hymself myghte he nat wynne,
 bothe doon unmanhode and a synne,
 l of his deth his lady nought to wyte ;
 of his wo, God wote she knewe ful lyte.

CXIX.

l with that thought he gan ful soore syke,
 l seyde, ' Allas, what is me beste to do ?'
 whom Pandare answered, ' If the lyke,

The beste is that thow telle me al thi wo ;
 And have my trouthe, but thow it fynde so
 I be thi boote, or that it be ful longe,
 To pieces do me draw, and sythen honge.'

83

CXX.

'Ye, so thow seyst,' quod Troylus tho, 'allas,
 But, God woote, it is nought the rather so :
 Ful harde it were to helpen in this cas,
 For wele fynde I that Fortune is my fo :
 Ne alle the men that ryden konne or go
 May of hyre cruel whiel the harme withstonde,
 For, as hire luste, she pleyeth with fre and bonde.

CXXI.

Quod Pandarus, 'Than blamestow Fortune
 For thow art wrothe, ye, now at arst I se :
 Wostow nat wel that Fortune is comune
 To every maner wyght, in some degré ?
 And yet thow hast this comfort, lo pardé,
 That as hire joyes moten overgone,
 So mote hire sorwes passen everychone.

84

CXXII.

'For if hire whiel stynte any thinge to torne,
 Thanne cessed she Fortune anon to be :
 Now sith hire whiel by no way may sojorne,
 What wostow if hire mutabilité,
 Ryght as thi-selven list, wol don by the ?
 Or that she be nought fer fro thin helpynge ?
 Paraunter thow hast cause for to synge.

85

CXXIII.

And therfor wostow what I the besече?
 Lat be thi wo and tornynge to the grounde;
 For who-so liste have helynge of his leche,
 To hym behoveth first unwre his wounde:
 To Cerberus in Helle ay be I bounde,
 Vere it for my sustir al thi sorwe, 860
 By my wille she sholde al be thin to morwe.

CXXIV.

Loke up, I seye, and telle me what she is
 anon, that I may gone aboute thi nede:
 Know iche hire ought? for my love telle me this;
 'hanne wolde I hopen the rather for to spede.'
 'ho gan the veyne of Troilus to blede,
 'or he was hit, and wex alle rede for schame;
 Aha!' quod Pandare, 'here bygynneth game.'

CXXV.

And with that worde he gan hym for to schake,
 And seyde, 'Theef, thou shalt hir name telle!' 870
 But tho gan sely Troilus for to quake,
 As though men sholde han led hym into Helle.
 And seyde, 'Allas, of al my wo the welle,
 'hanne is my swote foo called Cryseyde;'
 And wel neygh with that worde for feere he deyede.

CXXVI.

And whan that Pandare herde hyre name nevene,
 Ord! he was glad, and seyde, 'Frende so dere,
 Now fare aright, for Jouves name in Hevene,

Love hath byset the welle, be of goode chere !
 For of good name, and wisdom, and manere 8
 She hath ynough, and eke of gentillesse :
 If she be fayre, thow wost thi-self, I gesse.

CXXVII.

‘ Ne nevere saugh I a moore bountevous
 Of hyre estate, ne gladder nor of speche
 A frendlyer, ne a moore graciouse
 For to do wel, ne lasse hadde nede to seche
 What for to don ; and al this bet to eche
 In honor to as fer as she may strecche,
 A kynges herte semeth by hires a wreche.

CXXVIII.

[‘ And forthi loke of good comfort thow be ; 8
 For certainly the ferste poynt is this,
 Of noble corage, and wele ordeyne
 A man to have pees with hymself, ywis :
 So oghtist thow, for nought but good it is
 To love wele, and in a worthy place ;
 To oght not to clepe hit hap, but grace.]

CXXIX.

‘ And also thyнк, and therwith gladde the,
 That syth thi lady vertuouse is alle,
 So folweth it that ther is som pyté
 Amange alle this other in general ;
 And forthi se that thow in speciale
 Requere nought that is ayanyс hir name,
 For vertue streccheth naught hymself to shame

CXXX.

t wele is me that ever I was borne,
 ; thow bisett art in so goode a place ;
 by my trouth, in love I dorst have sworne,
 sholde nevere han tyd so fayre a grace ;
 wostow *why*? for thow were wonte to chace
 love in scorne, and for despite him calle
 t Ydiot, Lorde of thise fooles alle.

910

CXXXI.

w often hastow made thi nyce japes,
 seyde, that Loves servauntz everichon
 yceté ben verrey goddes apes ;
 some wolde munche hire mete allone,
 ynge a bedde, and make hem for to grone ;
 some thow seydest hadde a blaunche fevere,
 preydest God he sholde never kevere.

CXXXII.

l som of hem took on hem for the colde,
 than inough, so seydestow ful ofte ;
 some han feyned ofte tyme and tolde
 that thei waken, whan they slepten softe,
 thus thei wolde han brought hemself alofte,
 nathelees were under atte laste ;
 seydestow, and japedest ful faste.

920

CXXXIII.

seydestow, that for the moore part
 e lovers wolden speke in general,
 thoughten that *it* was a syker art,

For faylinge, for tassayen over alle :
 Now may *I* jape of the, if that I shalle ;
 But natheles, though that I sholde deye,
 That thow art noon of tho, I dorst *wel* seye.

CXXXIV.

‘ Now beet thy breest, and sey to god of love,
 ‘ Thi grace, lord ! for now I me repente
 If I misspake, for now my-self I love :’
 Thus seye with al thin herte, in goode entente.
 Quod Troylus, ‘ A ! lorde, I me consente,
 And preye to the my japes *thou* foryive,
 And I schal nevermore whil that I lyve.’

CXXXV.

‘ Thow seyst wele,’ quod Pandare, ‘ and now I h
 That thow the goddes wrathe hast al apesed ;
 And sithen thow hast wepen many a drope,
 And seyde swiche thingewhere with thi god is ple
 Now wolde nevere God but thow were esed :
 And thynke wele she of whom rist al thi wo,
 Hereafter may thi comfort ben also.

CXXXVI.

‘ For thilke grounde that bereth the wedes wy
 Bereth eke thise holsom herbes, as ful ofte,
 Nexte the foule nettle, rough and thikke,
 The rose waxeth, swete, and smothe, and soft
 And next the valay is the hille olofte,
 And nexte the derke nyght the glade morwe,
 And also joye is next the fyn of sorwe.

CXXXVII.

w looke that atempree be thi brydel,
 for the beste ay suffre to the tyde,
 lles alle oure labour is on ydel;
 asteth wele, that wysly kan abydo;
 iligent and trewe, and ay wele hyde,
 isti, fre, persevere in thi servise,
 al is wele if thow wyrke in this wise.

CXXXVIII.

he that departed is in every place 960
 wher hool, as writen clerkes wyse;
 wonder is, though swiche an have no grace?
 wostow how it fareth of som servyse?
 aunte a tree or erb, in sondry wise,
 on the morwe pulle it up as bylyve,
 wonder is, though it may nevere thryve.

CXXXIX.

sith that god of love hath the bystowede
 ace digne unto thi worthynesse,
 le faste, for to goode port hastow rowede,
 of thiself, for any hevynesse, 970
 alwey wele; for, but-if drerynesse
 ver-haste our bothe laboure schende,
 e of this to maken a ful gode ende.

CXL.

wostow why I am the lesse afered,
 is mater with my nece *to trete*?
 his have I herde seyde of *olde* lered,

Was never man or woman *yet* bigete,
That was unapt to soferen loves hete
Celestial, or elles love of kynde;
Forthi, som grace I hope in hyre to fynde.

CXLI.

‘ And for to speke of hyre in special,
Hyre beauté to bethynken, and hyre youthe,
It sitt hyre nought to ben celestial
As yet, though that hir lyste bothe and kouthē
But, trewly, it site hire wel ryght nouthe
A worthy knyght to loven and cherice,
And but she do, I holde it for a vice.

CXLII.

‘ Wharfor I am, and wol ben, ay redy
To peynen me to do yow this servyse;
For bothe yow to please. this hope I
Herefterwarde; for ye ben bothe wyse,
And konne conseyle kepe in swiche a wyse,
That no man schal the wyser of it be,
And so we maye ben gladded alle thre.

CXLIII.

‘ And by my trouthe I have right now of the
A good conceyte in my wit, as I gesse,
And what it is I wol now that thow se;
I thenke that, sith Love of his godenesse
Hath *the* converted oute of wikkydnesse,
That thow shalt ben the beste post, I leeve,
Of alle his lay, and moost his foes to greve.

CXLIV.

‘Ensaumple whi se now:—thise wyse clerkes,
That erren aldermost ayayn al lawe,
And ben converted from hire wikked werkes
Thorwgh grace of God, that list hem to him drawe,
Than are thei folk that han moost God in awe,
And strenghest feythed ben, I understonde,
And konne an erroure alderbeste withstonde.’

CXLV.

When Troylus had herd Pandare assented
To ben his help in lovyng of Creseyde, 1010
Weex of his wo, as who seyth, untormented,
But hotter wex his love; and thus he seyde
With sobre chere, al-though his herte pleyde:—
‘Now, blisful Venus, helpe ar that I sterve,
Of the, Pandare, I mowe som thanke deserve.

CXLVI.

‘But, dere frend, how shal my wo be lesse,
Til this be don? and goode ek telle me this,
How woltow seyn of me and my destresse?
Leste she be wroth, this drede I moost iwis,
Or nyl not here or trowen howe it is; 1020
Al this drede I, and eke for the manere
Of the, hyre em, she nyl no swich thinge here.’

CXLVII.

Quod Pandarus, ‘Thow hast a ful grete care,
Lest that the cherl may falle out of the moone:
Why, lord! I hate of the thi nice fare!’

Why entremette of that thou hast to doone?
 For Goodes love, I bydde the a boone,
 So let malon, and it shal be thi best;
 'Why frend,' quod he, 'now do right as the leste.

CXLVIII.

'But herke, Pandare, o worde, for I nolde 1030
 That thow in me wendest so grete foly,
 That to my lady I desyren scholde
 That towcheth harme, or any vilanye;
 For, dredeles, me ware levere deye,
 Than she of me aught ellis understode,
 But that that myghte sownen into goode.'

CXLIX.

Tho lough this Pandare, and anon answerde,
 'And I thi borugh! fy! no wyght dothe but so;
 I roughte naught though that she stode and herd
 How that thow seyste; but farewel, I wol go; 104
 Adieu, be glad, God *spede* us bothe two!
 Yif me this labour and this bysynesse,
 And of my speede be thin alle that swettenesse.'

CL.

Tho Troilus gan doun on knees to falle,
 And Pandare in his armes hente faste,
 And seyde, 'Now fy on the Grekes alle!
 Yet, pardee, God schal help us at the laste,
 And dredeles, if that my lif may laste,
 And God toforne, lo som of hem shal smerte; 10
 And yet mathynketh that this avaunt may sterte.

CLI.

‘Now, Pandare, I ne kan no more seye,
But thow wyse, thow wost, thow mayst, thow art alle:
My lyf, my deth, hool in thin honde I leye,’
‘Helpe now,’ quod he. ‘Yis, by my trouthe, I shal.’
‘God yelde the frend, and this in special,’
Quod Troilus, ‘that thow me recomaunde
To hire that to the deeth may me comaunde.’

CLII.

This Pandarus tho, desyrous to serve
His fulle frend, than seyde in this manere,—
‘Farwele, and thenk I wole thi thank deserve. 1060
Have heremy trouthe, and that thow shalt wele here;’
And went his wey, thenkyng on this matere,
And how he best myghte hire beseche grace,
And fynde a tyme therto and a place.

CLIII.

For every wight that hath an house to founde,
Ne renneth naught the werk for to bygynne
With rakel hond, but he wol byde a stounde,
And sende his hertes lyne out fro withinne,
Alderfirst his purpos for to wynne:
Al this Pandare in his herte thoughte, 1070
And caste his werk ful wysly ar he wroughte.

CLIV.

But Troilus lay tho no lenger down,
But up anone upon his steede bay,
And in the feelde he pleyde the leoune,

Wo was that Grek, that with hym mette *that* day!
And in the town, his maner tho forth ay
So goodely was, and gat hym so in grace,
That ech hym lovede that loked on his face.

CLV.

For he bycome the frendlyeste wyght,
The gentylest, and ek the mooste fre, 1080
The thriftiest, and one the beste knyght
That in his tyme was, or myghte be:
Dede ware his japes and his crueltee,
His hieghe porte and his manere estraunge,
And ech of hem gan for a vertu chaunge.

CLVI.

Now lat us stynte of Troylus a stounde,
That fareth lyk a man that hurte is soore,
And is somedeel of akyng of his wounde
Ylissed wel, but heeled no deel more:
And, as an esy pacient, the loore 1090
Abit of hym that gothe aboute his cure,
And thus he dryveth forth his aventure.

PROHEMIUM SECUNDI LIBRI.

I.



UT of thise blake wawes for to saylle,
 O wynde, O wynde, the weder gynneth
 to clere ;
 For in this see the boot hath swiche
 travaylle

Of my connyng, that unnethe I it stere :
 This see clepe I the tempestous matere
 Of desespeyre, that Troylus was inne ;
 But now of hope the kalendes bigynne.

II.

O lady myn, that called art Cleo,
 How be my spede fro this forth and my muse
 To ryme wel, this book tyl I have do ; 10
 I nedeth here noon oother art to use ;
 For-why to every lover I me excuse,
 That of no sentement I this endyte,
 But out of Latyn in my tonge it write.

III.

Therefore I nyl have neyther thanke ne blame
 For al this werk, but preye yow mekely,
 Esblameth me, if any worde be lame,
 Or as myn auctor seyde, so seye I :
 I know though I speke of love unfelyngly,
 No wonder is, for it no thing of new is,— 20
 A blynde man kan nat juggen wel in hewis.

IV.

Ye knowe ek that, in forme of speche is chaunge
Withinne a thowsand yere, and wordes tho
That hadden prys, now wonder nyce and straunge
Us thynketh hem, and yet thai spake hem so,
And spedde as wele in love, as men now do :
Ek for to wynnen love, in sondry ages,
In sondry londes sondry ben usages.

V.

And forthi, if it happe in any wyse,
That heere be any lover in this place, 30
That herkeneth as the story wol devise,
How Troylus com to his lady grace,
And thynketh, so nolde nat I love purchase,
Or wondreth on his speche or his doynge,
I not ; but it is to me no wondrynge ;

VI.

For every wyght whiche that to Rome wente,
Halt nat o path, or alwey o manere ;
Ek in some londe were al the gamen shente,
If that thei ferde in love as men doon here,
As thus, in opyn delynge or in chere, 40
In visitynge, in forme, or seyinge hire sawes ;
For-thi men seyn, eche contree hath his lawes.

VII.

Ek scarsly ben ther in this place thre,
That han in love seyd lik and done in alle ;
For to thi purpos this may liken the

ad me right nought, yet al is *seyd* or schalle ;
 & some men grave in tree, some in ston walle,
 & it bitit ; but syn I have bigonne,
 yn auctour shal I folwen, if I konne.

VIII.

INCIPIT LIBER SECUNDUS.

May, that moder is of monthes gladde, 50
 at fressche floures blew, and white, and rede,
 quike agayne, that wynter dede made,
 and ful of hawme is fletynge every mede ;
 when Phebus dothe his bryghte bemes sprede,
 right in the white Bool it so bytydde
 I shal synge.—On Mayes day the thridde,

IX.

at Pandarus, for alle his wyse speche,
 alt ek his part of Loves shotes keene,
 at, koude he never so wele of lovyng preche,
 made his hewe a day ful ofte grene ; 60
 shope it, that hym fil that day a tene
 love, for whiche in wo to bedde he wente,
 and made ar it was day ful many a wente.

X.

he swalwe Proignee, with a sorwful lay,
 han morwe com, gan make hire waymentynge
 hi she forshapen was ; and ever lay
 and are abedde, half in a slomberryng,
 I she so neygh hym made hire chiteringe,
 ow *Tereus* gan forth hire suster take,
 at with the noyse of hire he gan awake, 70

XI.

And gan to calle, and dreszen hym to ryse,
Remembrynge hym his erand was to done
From Troilus, and eke his grete emprise ;
And caste, and knew in goode plyte was the moone
To doon viage, and take his way ful sone
Unto his neces paleys ther bysyde :
Now Janus, god of entree, thow hym gyde !

XII.

When he was com unto his neces place,
' Where is my lady,' to hire folk quod he,
And thei him tolde, and he forth in gan pace ; so
And fond two other ladys sete and she,
Withinne a paved parlour, and thay thre
Herden a maydyn reden hem the geeste
Of the segee of Thebes, whil hem leste.

XIII.

Quod Pandarus, ' madame, God yow see,
With al youre faire book, and alle the cumpaignye :
' Ey, uncle myn, welcome ywys !' quod she,
And up she roos, and by the hond in hye
She took hym fast, and seyde, ' This nyght thrye
To goode mote it torne, of yow I mette : ' 9
And with that worde, she down on bench hym sette

XIV.

' Ye, nece, ye shal faren wel the bette,
If God wole, alle this yere,' quod Pandarus ;
' But I am sory that I have yow lette

o herkennen of youre book ye preysen thus :
 or Goddes love, what seyth it? tel it us,—
 is it of love? of som goode ye me leere ;
 Uncle,' quod she, ' your maistresse is nat heere.'

XV.

With that they gonnen laugh, and tho she seyde,
 This romaunce is of Thebes that we rede, 100
 and we han herd how that kynge Layus deyede
 thorough Edippus his sone, and al that dede :
 and heere we stynten at thise letteres rede,
 how the bysshop, as the book can telle,
 Amphiorax, fil thorwh the grounde to Helle.'

XVI.

quod Pandarus, ' Al this know I my-selve,
 and alle thassege of Thebes, and the care,
 for herof ben bokes ther maked twelve :
 what lat be this, and tel me how ye fare,
 how wey youre barbe, and shew youre face bare ;
 how wey your book, ryse up and let us daunce, 111
 and lat us do to May som observaunce.'

XVII.

'y! God forbede!' quod she, ' be ye mad?
 that a wydowes lyf, so God yow save?
 for Jove ye maken me right soore adrad,
 as ben so wylde it semeth as ye rave!
 I sate me wel bet ay in a cave
 and bydde, and rede on holy seyntes lyves :
 what maydens gon to daunce, and yonge wyves.'

XVIII.

'As evere thryve I,' quod this Pandarus, 120
 'Yet koude I telle a thyng to don yow pleye :'
 'Now uncle deere,' quod she, 'telle it us
 For goddes love ; is thanne thassege aweye ?
 I am of Grekes so ferde, that I deye.'
 'Nay nay,' quod he, 'as evere mote I thryve,
 It is a thyng wel bet than swiche fyve.'

XIX.

'Ye, holy God !' quod sche, 'what thinge is that ?
 What ? bet than swiche fyve ? *Ey* nay iwis !
 For al this worlde ne kan I reden what
 It sholde ben, som jape I trow is this, 130
 And but youre selven telle us what it is,
 My wit is for tareded it al to leene ;
 As helpe me God, I not nought what ye mene.'

XX.

'And I youre borugh, ne nevere shal, for me,
 This thyng be told to yow, as mote I thryve !'
 'And why so, uncle myn ? whi so ?' quod sche ;
 'By God,' quod he, 'that wil I telle as blyve ;
 For pruder womman is thare noon on lyve,
 And ye it wist, in al the town of Troye ;
 I jape nought, as ever have I joye.' 140

XXI.

Tho gan sche wondren moore than byforn
 A thousand folde, and down hire eighen caste ;
 For nevere, sith tyme that sche was born,

knowe thyng desired she so faste ;
 and with a sygh sche sayde hym atte laste,
 how uncle myn, I nyl yow nought displese,
 or axen moore that may do yow disese.'

XXII.

after this, with manye wordes gladde,
 and frendely tales, and with mery cheere,
 this and that thay playde, and gonnen wade 150
 many an unkouth glad and deepe matere,
 frendes doon, when they ben met ifeere ;
 and she gan axen hym how Ector ferde,
 what was the townes wal, and Grekes yerde.

XXIII.

'ul wele, I thonke it God,' quod Pandarus,
 save in his arme he hath a litil wounde ;
 and eke his freeshe brother Troylus,
 the wyse worthy Ector the secounde,
 whom that al vertu liste habounde,
 alle trouthe and alle gentillesse, 160
 wisdom, honour, fredom, and worthynesse.'

XXIV.

'a goode fayth, eem,' quod she, 'that liketh me,
 may faren wel, God save hem bathe two !
 as treweliche I halde it grete deyntee,
 synge sone in armes wel to do,
 and ben of goode condicions therto ;
 as greete power and moral vertue heere
 selde yseyn in o person ifeere.'

XXV.

‘ In goode faith, that is sooth,’ quod Pandarus ;
 ‘ But by my trouthe, the kyng hath sones tweye,
 That is to mene Ector and Troylus, 171
 That certeynly, though that I scholde deye,
 They ben as voyde of vyces, dar I seye,
 As any men that lyven under the sonne,
 Hyre myght is wyde iknowe, and what thei konne

XXVI.

‘ Of Ector needeth it no more to telle ;
 In al this world ther nys a bettre knyght
 Than he, that is of worthinesse *the* welle,
 And wel moore vertue hath than myght ;
 This knoweth many a wys and worthi knyght ; 18
 The same prys of Troilus I seye,
 God help me so, I knowe nat swiche tweye.’

XXVII.

‘ By God,’ quod she, ‘ of Ector that is soth,
 Of Troilus the same thing trowe I ;
 For, dredelees, men tellen that he dooth
 In armys day by day so worthily,
 And bereth him here at hoom so gentilly
 To every wyght, that alle prys hath he
 Of hem that me were levest preysed be.’

XXVIII.

‘ Ye seye right sooth ywys,’ quod Pandarus ; 19
 ‘ For yesterday, who-so hadde with hym ben,
 He myghte han wondred upon Troilus,

For nevere yet so thikke a swarm of been
 The fleigh, as Grekes fro hym gonne fleen;
 And thorough the felde in every wyghtes ere,
 Her nas no cry but, Troilus is thare!

XXIX.

Now here, now thar, he hunted hem so faste,
 Her nas but Grekes bloode; and Troylus,
 Now he hem hurte, and hem alle down he caste,
 By wher he wente it was arayed thus: 200
 He was hire deth, and sheeld of lif for us,
 That as that day ther dorste noon withstonde,
 Hil that he held his bloody swerd in honde.

XXX.

Herto he is the freendlyeste man
 Of gret estate, that evere I saugh my lyve:
 And wher hym liste, best felaweschipe kan
 Swiche as hym thynketh able for to thrive.
 And with that worde tho Pandarus as blyve
 Tooke his leve, and seyde, 'I wol gon henne.'
 'Ay, blame have I, *my*n uncle,' quod she thenne.

XXXI.

That eyleth yowe to be thus wery soone, 211
 And nameliche of wommen? wol ye so?
 By siteth down; by God, I have to done
 With yow, to speke of wisdom er ye go.
 And every wyght that was aboute hem tho,
 At herde that, gan fer away to stonde,
 Til thai two hadde alle that hem liste in honde.

XXXII.

When that hir tale alle brought was to an ende,
 Of hyre estate, and of hire governaunce,
 ‘Quod Pandarus, ‘now is tyme I wende, 220
 But yet I seye, ariseth, lat us daunce,
 And caste youre wydowes habit to myschaunce :
 What luste yow thus youre-self to disfigure,
 Syn yow is tyd thus fayre an aventure?’

XXXIII.

‘A ! wel bythought ! for luf of God,’ quod she,
 ‘Shal I nat wyten what ye mene of this ?’
 ‘No, this thyng asketh leyser,’ tho quod he,
 ‘And eke me wolde much greve iwys,
 If I it tolde and ye it *take* amys :
 Yet were it bet my tonge for to stille, 23
 Than seye a sooth that were ayeins youre wille.

XXXIV.

‘For, nece *myn*, by the goddesse Mynerve,
 And Juppiter, that maketh the thonder ryng,
 And by the blysfyl Venus that I serve,
 Ye ben the womman in this world lyvyng,
 Withowten paramours, to my wittyng,
 That I best love and lothest *am* to greve,
 And that ye weten wele youre-selven I leve.’

XXXV.

‘Ywys, *myn* uncle,’ quod she, ‘graunt mercy,
 Your frendship have I founden evere yit ;
 I am to *no* man holden trewely

So much as yowe, and have so litil quyt :
 And with the grace of God, enforth my wyt,
 As in my gylt, I shal you nevere offende,
 And if I have or this, I wol amende.

XXXVI.

But for the love of God I yowe beseche,
 As ye ben he that I love moste and triste,
 That be to me youre fremde maner speche,
 And say to me, youre nece, what yowe liste :'
 And with that word hire uncle anon hire kiste, 250
 And sayde, ' Gladly, leve nece dere !
 Tak it for goode that I shal saye yow here.'

XXXVII.

With that she gan hire eyghen down to caste,
 And Pandarus to koghe gan a lyte,
 And sayde, ' Nece, alway lo ! to the laste,
 How-so it be, that som men hem delite
 With subtile art hire tales for to endyte,
 Yet for alle that in hire entencioun,
 Hire tale is al *for* som conclusioun.

XXXVIII.

And sithen thende is every tales strengthe, 260
 And this matere is so byhovely,
 That shold I peynte or drawn it on lengthe
 O yow, that ben my frende so faythfully ?'
 And with that word he gan right inwardly
 To holden hire, and loken on hire face,
 And sayde, ' On swiheche a myroure goode grace !'

XXXIX.

Than thought he thus, 'If I my tale endyte
 Aught hard, or make a processe any while,
 She shal no savour han tharin but lyte,
 And trowe I wolde hire in my wil bygile; 270
 For tendere wittes wenen al be wyle,
 Ther as they kan nat pleyntyly understonde;
 Forthi hire witte to serven wol I fonde.'

XL.

And loked on hire in a bysy wise,
 And she was ware that he byhelde hire so,
 And sayde, 'Lord! so faste ye mayyse!
 Sey ye me nevere or now, what sey ye no?'
 'Yis, yis,' quod he, 'and bett wol er I go:
 But by my trowthe I thoughte now if ye
 Be fortunate, for now men shal it se. 280

XLI.

'For to every wight som goodly aventure
 Somtyme is shape, if he it kan receyven:
 And if that he wol take of it no cure
 When that it cometh, but wilfully it weyven,
 Loo, noyther cas nor fortune hym deceyven,
 But right his verray slouth and wrechednesse;
 And swich a wight is for to blame I gesse.

XLII.

'Goode aventure O bele nece, have ye
 Ful lightly founden, and ye kanne it take;
 And, for the love of God, and ek of me, 29

Jatche it anon, leste aventure it slake :
 What shold I longer processe of it make ?
 If me youre hond, for in this world is noon,
 f that yow liste, a wyght so wel bigone.

XLIII.

And sith I speke of goode entencion,
 s I to yow have tolde wele her biforn,
 and love as wel youre honour and renown,
 s creature in al this world yborne :
 y alle the othes that I have yow sworne,
 ? ye be wroth therfor or wene I lye, 300
 e shal I nevere sen yow eft with eighe.

XLIV.

Beth nought agast, ne qwaketh *not* ; wherto ?
 e chaungeth nought for fere so youre hewe,
 or hardely the werste of this is do ;
 and though my tale as now be to yow newe,
 it trist alwey ye shalle me fynde trewe ;
 and were it thyng that me thoughte unsittyng,
 yow I wolde no swich tales brynge.'

XLV.

Now, *my* goode em, for Goddes love I preye,
 od she, 'com of, and tel me what it is ; 310
 r both I am agast what ye wile seye,
 d ek me longeth to wite it iwis ;
 : whether it be wel or be amys,
 r on, lat me not in this fere dwelle.'
 wol I don, now herkeneth I shal telle :

XLVI.

‘ Now, nece myn, the kynges dere sone,
The goode, wyse, worthy, fresshe, and fre,
Which alwey for to don wel is his wone,
The noble Troilus so loveth the,
That, but ye helpe, it wol his bane be. 320
Lo, here is alle ! what shold I more seye ?
Doth what yow list, to mak hym lyve or deye.

XLVII.

‘ But if ye lat hym deyen I wol sterve,
Have here my trowth, and nece, I nyl nought lyen,
Al schold I with this knyf my throte kerve.’
With that the teres briste oute of his eighen,
And seyde, ‘ If that ye don us bothe deyen
Thus gilteles, than have ye fisshed fāyre ;
What mende ye *though* that we bothe apayre ?

XLVIII.

‘ Allas ! he whiche that is my lord so deere, 330
That trewe man, that noble gentyl knyght,
That naught desyreth but youre freendely cheere,
I se him deyen ther he gothe upright ;
And hasteth hym with alle his fulle myght
For to ben slayn, if his fortune assente ;
Allas, that God yow swich a beauté sente !

XLIX.

‘ If it so be that ye so cruwel be,
That of his deth yow liste nat to reche,
That is so trewe and worthy as ye se,

[amore than of a japare or a wreche, 340
 f ye be swiche, youre beauté may not streche,
 o make amend of so cruwel a dede:
 vysemente is good bifore the nede.

I.

Wo worth the faire gemme vertuelees!
 Vo worth that herb also that doth no boote!
 Vo worth that beauté that is routheles!
 Vo worth that wyght that tret ech under foote!
 nd ye, that be of beauté crop and roote,
 f therwithal in yow ther be no routhe,
 'hanne is it harm ye lyven, by my trouthe! 350

. II.

And also thynke wel that *it* is no gaude,
 or me were levere, that thow, and I, and he,
 Vere hanged, than I sholde ben his baude,
 as heigh as men *might*e on us alle ysee:
 am thin em, the shame were to me,
 as wel as the, if that I sholde assente,
 'horwgh myn abet, that he thin honour shente.

LII.

Now understonde, for I nought requere
 o bynde yow to hym thorwgh no beheste,
 but oonly that ye mak hym bettere chere 360
 'han ye han don or this, and moore feste,
 o that his lyve be saved at the leste:
 'his al and som, and pleynty oure entente;
 od help me so, I nevere other mente.

LIII.

‘ Loo, this requeste is nought but skyl iwis,
 No doute of reson pardee is ther noon :
 I set the werste, *lest* that ye dreden thys,
 Men wolde wondren sen hym come or gone :
 Ther ayeynis answer I thus anone,
 That every wyght, but he be fool of kynde, 370
 Wol deme it love of frendshippe in his mynde.

LIV.

‘ What? who wol demen, though he se a man
 To temple go, that he the ymages etteth ?
 Thynke ek, how wel and wysely that he kan
 Gouverne hymself, that he nothyng foryeteth,
 That where he comth, he prys and thanke hym
 geteth ;
 And ek therto he shal come here so selde,
 What fors were it though al the town bihelde ?

LV.

‘ Swich love of frendes regneth al this town :
 And wre yow in that mantel everemoo ; 380
 And God so wys be my savacioun,
 As I have seyde, youre best is to do soo :
 But, goode nece, alway to stynte his wo,
 So lat youre daunger sucred ben alyte,
 That of his deth ye be nought for to wyte.’

LVI.

Creseyde, which that herd hym in this wyse,
 Thoughte, ‘ I shal feelen what he mene iwys :’
 ‘ Now em,’ quod she, ‘ what wolden ye devyse ?

hat is youre rede I sholde don of this?'
 'hat is wel seyde,' quod he, 'certeyn best is, 390
 at ye hym love *ayeyn* for his lovynge,
 love for love is skylful guerdonyng.

LVII.

thynk ek how elde wasteth every houre
 eche of yow a partye of beauté,
 and therfor, er that age the devoure,
 love, for olde thar wol no wyght of the:
 t this proverb a lore unto yow be,
 o lat I war,' quod beauté, 'when it paste,
 and elde daunteth daunger at the laste.'

LVIII.

e kynges foole is wonte to cryen lowde, 400
 en that *hym thynkth* a womman berth hire heighe,
 o longe mote ye lyve, and alle proude,
 l crowes feete be growe under youre eigh!
 d sende yow thanne a myrour in to pryde
 whiche ye maye se youre face a morwe!
 ce I bydde wysshe yow no more sorwe.'

LIX.

th this he stynte, and caste adown the hede,
 d she began to breste awepe anone,
 d seyde, 'Allas, for wo! why nere I dede?
 : of this world the feith is al agone: 410
 as! what sholden straunge folke me don,
 en he that for my beste freend I wende,
 t me to love, and shold it me defende?

LX.

‘ Allas, I wold han tristed douteles,
 That if that I, thorough my disaventure,
 Hadde loved outhur hym or Achilles,
 Ector, or any manner creature,
 Ye nold han had no mercy ne mesure
 On me, but alwey had me in repreve :
 This false world, allas ! who may it leve ! 420

LXI.

‘ What ! is this al the joye and alle the feeste ?
 Is this youre rede ? is this my blysfyl cas ?
 Is this the verray mede of youre beheste ?
 Is alle this peynted proces seyde, allas,
 Ryght for this fyn ? O lady myn Pallas,
 Thow in this dredeful cas for me purveye,
 For so astoned am I, that I deye.’

LXII.

With that she gan ful sorufully to syke.
 ‘ A ! may it be no bet ? ’ quod Pandarus ;
 ‘ By God I shal namore com here this wyke, 430
 And God toforne, that am mystristed thus :
 I se ful wele that ye sette lyte of us,
 Or of oure deth : allas, I woful wreche !
 Myght he yit lyve, of me is nought to reche.

LXIII.

‘ O thou cruel god, O dispitouse Marte,
 O Furies thre of Helle, on yow I crye,
 So lat me nevere out of this house departe,

that I ment harm or any vilanye :
 at sith I se my lord moote nedes deye,
 and I with hym, here I me shryve and seye, 440
 at wikkedly ye don us bothe to deye.

LXIV.

But sith it liketh yow that I be dede,
 Neptuneus, that god is of the see,
 to this forth shal I nevere eten brede,
 into I myn own hertes blode may see ;
 or certein I wol deye as sone as he.'
 And up he sterte, and on his way he raughte,
 and she agayn hym by the lappe ykaughte.

LXV.

Criseyde, wyche that wel neigh starf for pure fere,
 eke as she was the ferfullest wight 450
 that myghte be, and herd eke with hire ere,
 and saugh the soruful earnest of the knyght,
 and in his preyers saughe eke noon unright,
 and for the harme that myght eke fallen more,
 she gan to rew and dredde her wonder sore.

LXVI.

And thoughte thus, ' Unhappes fallen thykke
 day for love, and in swiche manere cas,
 men ben cruel in hem-self and wykke,
 and if this man here sla him-self, alas !
 my presaunce it wol be no solas. 460
 That men wolde of it deme I kan nat seye ;
 nedeth me ful sleighely for to pleye.'

LXVII.

And with a sorwful syk, she seyde threye,
 'A, Lord! what me is tyd a sory chaunce,
 For myn estate lith now in a jupartye,
 And ek myn emes lyf is in balaunce:
 But natheles, with goddes governaunce
 I shal so done, myn honour shal I kepe,
 And ek his lyf: and stynte for to wepe.

LXVIII.

'Of harmes two, the lesse is for to cheese, 470
 Yet have I levere maken hym goode chere
 In honour, than myn emes lyf to lese,
 Ye seyn, ye nothyng elles me requere.'
 'No, wys,' quod he, 'myn owne nece dere.'
 'Now wel,' quod she, 'and I wol do my peyne,
 I shal myn herte ayeynist my liste constreyne.

LXIX.

'But that I nyl nat holden hym in honde,
 Ne love a man, ne kan I nought, ne may,
 Ayeyns my wyl, but elles wol I fonde,
 Myn honour saufe, plesen hym fro day to day; 480
 Therto nold I nat ones *han* seyde nay,
 But that I drede as in my fantasye:
 But cesse cause, ay cesseth maladye.

LXX.

'But here I make a protestacioun,
 That in this processe, if ye depper go,
 That certainly, for no savacion

'yow, though that ye sterve bothe two,
ough al the world on a day be my fo,
e shal I nevere on hym han other rowthe :'
graunt wele,' quod Pandarus, 'by my trouthe.' 490

LXXI.

ut may I truste wele therto,' quod he,
hat of this thyng that ye han hight me here
wol it holden trewly unto me ?'
, *douteles*' quod she, 'myn uncle deere.'
e that I shal han cause in this matere.'
od he, 'to pleyne, or efter yow to preche ?'
hy no, pardee ! what nedeth more speche ?'

LXXII.

o fillen they in oother tales gladde
l at the laste, 'O gooode em,' quod she tho,
or his love whiche that us bothe made, 500
me how firste ye westen of his woo :
ote noon of it but ye ?' he seyde, 'No :'
an he wel speke of love,' quod she, 'I prey ?
me, for I the bet shal me porveye.'

LXXIII.

o Pandarus a litil gan to smyle,
d seyde : 'By my trowthe I wol yow telle,—
s oother day, naught gon ful longe while,
with the paleys gardyn by a welle,
he and I, wel half a day to dwelle,
ght for to speken of an ordynaunce, 510
w we the Grekes myghten disavaunce.

LXXIV.

one after that bigonne *we* to lepe,
l casten with oure dartes to and fro,

Til at the laste, he seyde, he wolde slepe,
And on the gres adown he layde him tho ;
And I ther after gan roman to and fro,
Til that I herde, as that I welke allone,
How he bygan ful wofully to grone.

LXXV.

‘ Tho gan I stalke hym softely byhynde,
And sykerly, the sothe for to seyne, 520
As I kan clepe ayeyn now to my mynde,
Right thus to love he gan hym for to pleyne ;
He seyde, ‘ Lord, have routhe upon my peyne,
Al have I ben rebel in myn entente,
Now, meâ culpa, lord, I me repente.

LXXVI.

‘ ‘ O God, that at thy disposicioun
Ledest the fyn, by juste purveiaunce,
Of every wight, my lowe confession
Accepte in gree, and send me swich penaunce
As liketh the ; but from desesperaunce, 530
That may my goost departe away fro the,
Thow be my shelde, for thi benignité.

LXXVII.

‘ For certes, lord, so sore hath she me wounded
That stode in blake, with lokynge of hire eighen,
That to myn hertis botme it is isownded,
Thorugh wiche I woote I moote nedes dyen ;
This is the werste, I dar me nat wryen,
And wel the hootter ben the gledis rede
That men hem wren with asshen pale and dede.’

LXXVIII.

With that he smote his hed adown anon 540
 and gan to motre, I note what trewely,
 and I with that gan away stille gone
 and lete therof, as nothyng wyste hadde I,
 and come ayein anon and stode hym by,
 and seyde, 'Awake, ye slepen alle to longe!
 semeth nat that love doth yow to longe,

LXXIX.

That slepen swo that no man may yow wake;
 ho sey evere or this so dul a man?'
 'e, frend,' quod *he*, 'do ye youre heddes ake
 for love, and lat me lyven as I kan.' 550
 't though that he for wo was pale and wan,
 't made he tho as fresshe a contenaunce,
 though he scholde have led the newe daunce.

LXXX.

his passede forth, tyl now this other day
 felle that I come romynge al allone
 to his chaumber, and fonde how that he lay
 on his bedde; but man so sore grone
 herde I nevere, and what that was his mone
 wyste I nought, for as I was comynge
 sodeynly he lefte his compleynyng. 560

LXXXI.

f which I toke somewhat suspecion
 and ner I come, and fond he wepte soore;
 and God so wys be my savacioun,

As nevere of thyng had I no rowthe more ;
 For neyther with engyn, ne with lore,
 Unrethes myght I hym fro the deth kepe,
 That yet fele I myn herte for him wepe.

LXXXII.

‘ And, God woot, nevere sith that I was borne
 Was I so bysi no man for to preche,
 Ne nevere was to wyght so depe sworne, 570
 Or he me told who myghte ben his leche ;
 But now to yow rehersen al his speche,
 Or al his woful wordes for to sowne,
 Ne byd me naught, but ye wol se me swowne.

LXXXIII.

‘ But for to save his lyf, and elles nought,
 And to no harme of yow, thus am I dryven ;
 And for the love of God that us hath wrought
 Swuche chere hym doth, that he and I may lyven ;
 Now have I plat to yow myn herte *schryven*,
 And sith ye woote that myn entent is clene, 580
 Take hede therof, for I non evel mene.

LXXXIV.

‘ And right good thryft, I pray to God, have ye,
 That han swich oon icaught withouten net,
 And be ye wys, as ye ben fayr to se,
 Wel in the ringe than is the ruby set ;
 Ther were nevere two so wele ymet
 When ye ben his al hole, as he is youre :
 Ther myghty God graunt us to se that houre !’

LXXXV.

Nay, therof speke I nought: 'Ha, a!' quod she,
 as helpe me God, ye shenden every dele; 590
 O! mercy, dere nece,' anon, quod he,
 That so I spake I mente nought but wele,
 Mars the god, that helmed is of stele:
 Now beth nought wroth, my blode, my nece dere.'
 Now wel,' quod she, 'foryeven be it here.'

LXXXVI.

With this he toke his leve, and home he wente;
 Lord! so he was glad, and wel bygon!
 Seyde aros, no longer she ne stente,
 streight into hire closet wente anon,
 And set hire down, as stille as any stone, 600
 Every word gon up and down to wynde,
 That he hadde seyde, as it come hire to mynde,

LXXXVII.

Was somdele astoned in hire thought,
 At for the newe cas; but when that she
 Full avysed, tho fonde she right nought
 Peril, why she aught aferde be:
 Man may love of possibilité
 Comman so, his herte may to-breste,
 She nought love ayeyn, but if hire liste.

LXXXVIII.

As she sat allon and thoughte thus, 610
 Cries at scarmich alle withoute,
 Men cried in the strete, 'Se Troilus

Hath right now put to flyght the Grekes route.
 With that gan al hire meyné for to shoute :
 ‘ A ! go we se, caste up the yates wide,
 For thorwgh this strete he moote to paleys ryde ;’

LXXXIX.

For oother way is to the gates noon,
 Of Dardanus, there open is the cheyne :
 With that come he, and alle his folke anon,
 An esy pace rydyng, in routes tweyne, 620
 Right as *his* happy day was, sothe to seyne :
 For wiche men seyne may nought distourbed be
 That shal bytyden of necessité.

XC.

This Troilus sat eon his bay stede
 Alle armed save his hed ful richely,
 And wonded was his hors, and gan to blede,
 On wiche he roode a pase ful softly :
 But swiche a knyghtely sighte trewely
 As was on hym, was nought withouten faile,
 To loke on Mars, that god is of batayle. 630

XCI.

So like a man of armes and a knyght,
 He was to sen, fulfild of heigh prowessse ;
 For bothe he hadde a body, and a myght
 To don that thyng, as wele as hardynesse ;
 And ek to sen hym in his gere hym dresse,
 So fressh, so yong, so weldy semed he,
 It was an heven upon hym for to se.

XCII.

His helme to-hewen was in twenty places,
 That by a tyssew henge his bak byhynde,
 His shelde to-dasshed was with swerdes and maces,
 In which men myghte many an arwe fynde, 641
 That thyrled hadde horn, and nerf, and rynde;
 And ay the peple criede, 'Here comyth oure joye,
 And, nexte his brother, holdere up of Troye.'

XCIII.

For which he wex a litel rede for schame
 Than he the peple upon him herde crien,
 That to byholde it was a noble game,
 How sobreliche he caste down his eighen:
 Ariseyd anon gan al his chere aspyen,
 And leet so softe it in hire herte synken, 650
 That to hire self she seyde, 'Who yaf me drynken?'

XCIV.

For of hire owene thought she wex al rede,
 Remembrynge hire right thus, 'Lo! this is he,
 Which that myn uncle swerth he moot be dede,
 That I on hym have mercy and pité.'
 And with that thought, for pure ashamed she
 Was in hire hed to pulle, and that as faste,
 While he and alle the peple forby paste.

XCV.

And gan to caste, and rollen up and down
 Within hire thought his excellent prowesse, 660
 Of his estat, and also his renoun,

His wit, his shappe, and ek his gentilnesse ;
 But moost hire favour was for his destresse
 Was al for hire, and thought it as a rowthe
 To slane swich oon, if that he mente trouthe.

XCVI.

Now myghte som envyous jangle thus,
 ‘ This was a sodeyn love, how myghte it be
 That she so lightly lovede Troylus,
 Right for the firste sight ?’ Ye, pardé ?
 Now who seith so, mote he nevere ythe !
 For every thyng a gynnyng hath it nede
 Er alle be wrought, withouten any drede.

671

XCVII.

For I sey nought that she so sodeynly
 Yaf hym hire love, but that she gan enclyne
 To like hym firste, and I have tald yow why
 And efter that, his manhod and his pyne,
 Made love withinne hire *herte* for to myne ;
 For which by proces, and by goode servyse
 He gat hire love, and in no sodeyn wyse.

XCVIII.

And also blisful Venus, wel arayed,
 Sat in hire seventhe hous of Hevene tho,
 Disposed wel, and with aspectes payed
 To helpen sely Troilus of his wo :
 And soth to seyn, she nas nat al a fo
 To Troilus, in his nativitee ;
 God woot that wele the sonner spedde he.

68

XCIX.

Now lat us stynte of Troilus a throwe,
 That rideth forth, and lat us torne faste
 Unto Criseyde, that henge hire hed ful lawe,
 Ther as she sat allone, and gan to caste 690
 Wheron she wold apoynte hire at the laste,
 If it so were hire em ne wolde cesse,
 For Troilus upon hire for to presse.

C.

And, lord ! so sche gan in hire thought arguwe
 In this matere, of which I have yow tolde,
 And what to done best were, and what eschuwe,
 That plytede she ful ofte in many folde :
 Now was hire herte warm, now was it colde.
 And what she thoughte, somewhat shal I wryte,
 As to myn auctour listeth for tendite. 700

CI.

He thoughte wel, that Troilus persone
 He knewe by sight and ek his gentilnesse :
 And thus she seyde, ' Al were it not to done
 To graunt hym love yet, for his worthinesse,
 Were honor, with pleye and with gladnesse,
 Honesté, with swich a lord to dele,
 For myn estat, and also for his hele.

CII.

Like wel wot I my kynges sonne is he,
 And sith he hath to se me swich delite,

If I wold outreliche his sighte flee, 710
Paraunter he myght have me in dispite,
Thorwgh which I myghte stond in worse plite :
Not were I wis, me hate to purchase
Withouten nede, ther I may stonde in grace.

CIII.

‘ In every thyng, I wot ther lith mesure ;
For though a man forbede dronkenesse,
He naught forbet that every creature
Be drenkynlees for alway, as I gesse :
Ek, sith I wote for me is his destresse,
I ne aught nat for that thyng hym dispice, 720
Sith it is so he meneth in goode wyse.

CIV.

‘ And ek I knowe, of longe tyme agon,
His thewes goode, and that he is nat nyce,
Navauntour, seith men, certein is he noon,
To wys is he to don so grete a vyce :
Ne als I nyl hym nevere so cherice,
That he may mak avaunte by juste cause ;
He shal me nevere bynde in swich a clause.

CV.

‘ Now set a caas, the hardeste is iwys,
Men myghten demen that he loveth me : 730
What dishonour were it unto me this ?
May Ich hym lett of that ? why nay, pardee !
I knowe also, and alway here and see,
Men loven wommen al bysyde hire leue,
And when hem liste namore lat hym bileue !

CVI.

I think ek how able he is for to have
 f al this ilke noble town the thriftyeste,
 'o ben his love, so she hire honour save :
 or oute and oute he is the worthyeste,
 ave oonly Ector, which that is the beste ; 740
 nd yit his lyf alle lith now in my cure,
 ut swich is love, and ek myn aventure.

CVII.

Ne me to love a wonder is it nought ;
 'or wele wote I my-self, so God me spede
 I wold I that noon *man* wyste of this thoughte,
 am oon the fayreste, out of drede,
 nd goodelyeste, who-so taketh hede,
 nd so men seyn in al the town of Troye ;
 'hat wonder is it though he of me have joye?

CVIII.

I am myn owene womman, wele at ese, 750
 thanke it God, as efter myn estate,
 ight yong, and stonde unteyd in lusty leese,
 'ithouten jalousie, or swich debat :
 al noon housebonde seyn to me 'chek mat ;'
 or eyther thei ben ful of jalousie,
 r maysterful, or loven novelrye.

CIX.

What shal I don ? to what fyn lyve I thus ?
 al I nat love in cas if that me liste ?
 'hat ? pardieux ! I am nought religiouse ;

And though that I myn herte sette at reste 760
 Upon this knyght that is the worthyeste,
 And kepe alway my honour, and my name,
 By al right it may do me no schame.'

CX.

But right as when the sonne shyneth brighte
 In March that chaungeth ofte tyme his face,
 And that a cloude is put with wynde to flyght,
 Which oversprat the sonne, as for a space,
 A cloudy thought gan thorough hire soule pace,
 That overspradde hire brighte thoughtes alle,
 So that for feere almoost she gan to falle. 770

CXI.

That thought was this:—'Allas! syn *I* am free,
 Shold I now love, and putte in jupartye
 My sikernesse, and thrallen libertye?
 Allas! how dorste I thenken that folye?
 May I nought wel in other folk aspye
 Hire dredful joye, hire constreynte, and hire peyne?
 Ther loveth noon, that sche nath *why* to pleyne.

CXII.

'For love is yet the mooste stormy lyf,
 Right of hymself, that evere was bygonne;
 For evere som mystruste, or nyce stryfe, 780
 Ther is in love, som cloude is over that sonne:
 Therto we wreched wommen nothyng konne,
 When us is wo, but sitte, and wepe, and thynke;
 Oure wreche is this oure owen wo to drynke.

CXIII.

Also thise wikkede tonges ben so preste
 o speke us harme ; ek men *ben* so untrewe , ,
 hat right anon, as cessed is hire leste,
 o ceseth love, and forth to love a newe :
 ut harme idon is don, who-so it rewe ;
 'or though this men for love hem firste to-rende,
 ul scharpe bygynnyng breketh oft at ende. 791

CXIV.

How ofte tyme hath it yknowen be
 he treson, that to wommen hath ben dó ?
 o what fyn is swich love I kan nat se,
 r wher bicometh it when that it is ago ;
 here is no wyght that woot, I trowe so,
 'her it bicometh ; lo, no wight on it sporneth ;
 hat arst was nothyng, into nought it torneth.

CXV.

How bisy, if I love, ek most I be 799
 o plesen hem that jangle of love, and demen,
 nd coye hem, *that* they seye noon harme of me ;
 or though ther be no cause, yet hem semen
 lle be for harme that folk hire frendes quemen ;
 nd who may stoppen every wykked tonge,
 r sown of belles while that thei ben ronge ?

CXVI.

nd efter that hire thought gan for to clere
 nd seyde, ' He which *that* nothyng undertaketh
 othyng nacheveth, be hym leve or deere ;'

And with another thought hire herte qwaketh ;
 Than slepeth hope, and after drede awaketh, 810
 Now hoot, now cold ; but thus bytwixen tweye
 Tho rist hire up, and *went* hire for to pleye.

CXVII.

Adown the steyre anon right tho she wente
 Into the gardyn with hire neces thre,
 And up and down ther made many a wente,
 Flexippe *and* she, Tharbe, and Antigone,
 To pleyen, that it joye was for to se ;
 And other of hire wommen, a grete route,
 Hire folweden in the gardyn alle aboute.

CXVIII.

This yerde was large, and rayled alle thaleyes, 820
 And shadwed wel with blosmy bowes grene,
 And benched newe, and sonded alle the wayes,
 In whiche she walketh arm in arme betwene ;
 Til at the laste Antigone the shene
 Gan on a Trojan songe to syngen clere,
 That it an hevene was hire vois to here.

CXIX.

She seyde, ‘ O Love, to whom I have, and shal
 Ben humble subgit, trewe in myn entente,
 As I best kan to *you*, lord, yeve Ich al
 For everemo myn hertes lust to rente : 830
 For nevere yet thi grace no wight sente
 So blisful cause as me, my lyf to lede
 In alle joye and seurté, oute of drede.

CXX.

The blisful god hath me so wele besette
 i love iwis, that alle that bereth lyf
 magynen ne koude how to ben bett ;
 or, lord, withowten jalousye or stryf
 love oon which that moost is ententif
 o serven wel, unwery or unfeyned, 839
 hat evere was, and leest with harme destreyned.

CXXI.

As he that is the wel of worthynesse,
 f trowthe ground, myrour of goodelyhede,
 f wit Apollo, stoon of *sikernes*se,
 f vertue roote, of lust fynder and hede,
 horugh *which* is alle sorwe fro me dede :
 vis I love hym best, so doth he me ;
 ow goode thryft have he, wher-so that he be !

CXXII.

Whom shold I thanken but yow, God of Love,
 f alle this blisse in which to bathe I gynne ?
 nd thanked be ye, Lord, for that I love ! 850
 his is the righte lyf that I am inne,
 o flemen alle manere vyce and synne :
 his doth me so to vertue for tentende
 at day by day I in my wyl amende.

CXXIII.

And who-so seith that for to love is vice,
 r thraldom, though he fele in it destresse,

He outhur is envyous, or right nyce,
 Or is unmyghty for his shrewednesse,
 To loven, for swich maner folk I gesse
 Defamen Love, as nothyng of it knowe,
 They speken *mych* but they benten nevere his bow

CXXIV.

‘What is the sonne wors of kynde righte,
 Though that a man, *for* fieblenesse of his eighen
 May not endure on it to se for bryghte?
 Or love the wors, theigh wrechis on it crien?
 No wele is worth, that may no sorwe dryen;
 And forthy, who that hath *an* hede of verre
 Fro caste of stones war hym in the werre.

CXXV.

‘But I with al myn herte and alle my myght,
 As I have seyde, wol love unto my laste 87
 My dere herte and alle myn owen knyght,
 In whiche myn herte growen is so faste
 And his in me, that it schal evere laste:
 Alle dredde I firste to love hym to bigynne,
 Now wote I wel ther is no peril inne.’

CXXVI.

And of hire song right with that worde she stente,
 And therwithalle, ‘Now, nece,’ quod Criseyde,
 ‘Who made this songe now with so goode entente?’
 Antigone answerde anon and seyde,
 ‘Madam, iwis, the goodelyeste mayde 880
 Of grete estate in al the town of Troye,
 And let hire lyf in moost honour and joye.’

CXXVII.

Forsothe so it semeth by hire songe,
 uod tho Criseyde, and gan therwith to syke,
 nd seyde, ' Lord, is ther swiche blisse amonge
 hise lovers, as they konnen faire endite ?'
 Ye, ywis,' quod fresshe Antigone the white ;
 For al the folk that han or ben on lyve
 e konne wel the blisse of love descryve.

CXXVIII.

But wene ye that every wreche woot 890
 ie parfit blisse of love ? why nay, iwys !
 ey wenen al be love if oon be hote ;
 o way, do way ! they wote nothyng of this !
 en moste axe at seintes if it is
 ight fayre in heven ; why ? for they kan telle ;
 id axen fendes, is it foule in Helle.'

CXXIX.

iseyde unto that purpos nought answerde,
 t seyde, ' Iwis it wol be nyght as faste,'
 t every word, which that she of hire herde,
 e gan to prenten in *hire* herte faste, 900
 d ay gan love hire lesse for tagaste
 an it dyde erst, and synken in hire herte,
 at she wax somewhat able to converte.

CXXX.

e dayes honour, and the hevenes eye,
 e nyghtes foo, al this clepe I the sonne,

Gan westren faste, and dounward for to wrye,
 As he that hadde his dayes cours yronne;
 And white thynges wexen dymme and donne
 For lakke of lyght, and sterres for tapere
 That she and al hire folk in wente yfere.

916

CXXXI.

So when it liked hire to go to reste,
 And voyded weren they that voyden aughte,
 She seyde, that to slepen wel hire leste:
 Hire wommen soon *untyl* hire bed hire broughte:
 When al was hust, than lay she stil and thoughte
 Of al this thyng the manere and the wyse;
 Reherce it nedeth nought, for ye ben wyse.

CXXXII.

A nyghtyngale, upon a cedre grene
 Under the chaumber wal ther 'as she lay,
 Ful lowde songe ayein the moone shene,
 Paraunter, in his briddes wyse, a lay
 Of love, that made hire herte fresshe and gay;
 That herkned she so longe in goode entente,
 Tyl at the laste the dede slepe hire hente.

920

CXXXIII.

And as she slepe, anoon right tho hire mette,
 How that an egle, fethered white as bone,
 Under hire breste his longe clewes sette,
 And out hire herte he rent, and that anon,
 And dide his hert into hire breste to gon;
 Of whiche she naught agroos ne no thyng smerte,
 And forth he fleigh, with herte left for herte.

931

CXXXIV.

Now lat hire slepe, and we oure tales holde
 of Troilus, that is to palays ryden,
 fro the scarmich of the whiche I *yow* tolde,
 and in his chaumber sit, and hath abyden,
 til two or thre of his messagers yeden
 for Pandarus, and soughten hym ful faste,
 til they hym fonde, and broughte hym at the laste.

CXXXV.

his Pandarus come lepyng in atones,
 and seyde thus, 'Who hath ben wel *y*bette 940
 o day with swerdes. and with sleynge stones,
 that Troilus, that hath kaughte hym an hete?'
 and gan to jape, and seyde, 'Lorde, ye swete!
 what ris and lat us soupe, and go to reste;'
 and *he* answerde hym, 'Do we as the leste.'

CXXXVI.

With alle the haste goodely that they myghte,
 they spedde hem fro the soper unto bedde,
 and every wyght oute at the dore hym dyghte,
 and wher hym leste, upon his way he spedde,
 that Troilus, *that* thought his herte bledde 950
 for wo, til that he herde som tydyng,
 he seyde, 'Frende, shal I now wepe or syng?'

CXXXVII.

And Pandarus, 'Li stil! and lat me slepe,
 and don thin hode, thy nedes spedde be,
 and chese if thou wylte syng or daunce or lepe;

At shorte wordes thow shalt trowe me :—
 Sir, my nece wol doen wel by the,
 And love the beste, by God and by my trouthe,
 But lakke of pursuyte mak it in thi slouthe.

CXXXVIII.

‘ For thus ferforth I have thy worke bigonne, 960
 Fro day to day, til this day by the morwe,
 Hire love of frendship have I to the wonne,
 And also hath she layd hire faith to borwe ;
 Algate a foot is hameled of thi sorwe ;
 What shold I lenger sermon of it holde ?
 As ye han herd bifore, al he hym tolde.

CXXXIX.

But right as floures, thorough the cold of nyghte
 Yclosed, stowpen on her stalkes lowe,
 Redressen hem ayein the sonne brighte,
 And spreden on hire kynde cours by rowe ; 970
 Right so gan tho his eghen up to throwe
 This Troilus, and seyde, ‘ O Venus dere,
 Thi might, thi grace, yheried be it here !’

CXL.

And to Pandarus he held up both his hondes,
 And seyde, ‘ Lord ! al thin be that I have ;
 For I am hole, al brosten ben my bondes ;
 A thousand Trojans who so that me yave,
 Ech efter other, God so wys me save,
 Ne myghte me so gladen ; lo, myn herte,
 It spreadeth so for joie, it wol to-sterete. 980

CXLI.

But, lord ! how shal I don ? how shal I lyven ?
 Than shal I next my deere herte see
 How shal this longe tyme away be dryven,
 I that thow be ayein at hire fro me ?
 Now mayst answere, ‘ abid, abid ! ’ but he
 That hangeth by the nekke, soth to seyne,
 Grete disese abideth for the peyne.’

CXLII.

And esily now, for the love of Marte,
 And Pandarus, ‘ for every thyng hath tyme ;
 I longe abid til that the nyght departe, 990
 Or also siker as thow list here bi me,
 And God toforne I wol be thare at pryme,
 And for thi werk somewhat as I shal seyne,
 On som other wight this charge leye.

CXLIII.

For, pardé, God wote, I have evere yit
 In redy the to serve, and to this nyght
 I have naught feyned, but emforth my wit
 In al thi luste, and shal with alle my myght ;
 Now as I shal seyne, and fare arighte ;
 And if thow nyte, wyte al thi-self thi care, 1000
 Me is nought alonge thin yvel fare.

CXLIV.

I woote wel, that thow wyser art than I
 Howsandr fold ; but if I were as thow,
 I helpe me so, as I wolde outrely

Of myn owen honde write hire right now
 A lettre, in which I wolde hire tellen how
 I ferd amys, and hire biseche of routhe :
 Now helpe thiself, and leve it nought for slouthe

CXLV.

‘ And I my-self wol therwith to hire gone,
 And when thow woste that I am with hire there
 Worth thow upon a coursur right anoon, 101
 Ye hardily ! right in thi beste gere,
 And ride forth by the place, as nought it were,
 And thow shalt fynde us, if I may, sittynge
 At som wyndow into the strete lokynge.

CXLVI.

‘ And if the leste, than maistow us salue,
 And upon me make thow thy contenaunce,
 But, by thi lif, bewar and faste eschue
 To tarien ought ; God schilde us fro mischaunce
 Ride forth thy way, and hold thy governaunce,
 And we shal speke of the somewhat I trowe, 102
 When thow art gon, to don thyn eris glowe.

CXLVII.

‘ Touchynge thi lettre, thow ert wyse ynough,
 I wot thow nylt it digneliche endite,
 As make it with thyse argumentez tough,
 Ne seryvenysssh or craftily thow it write ;
 Byblotte it with thi teris ek a lite,
 And if thow write a goodely worde al softe,
 Though it be goode, reherce it nought to ofte.

CXLVIII.

For though the beste harppour upon lyve 1030
 Told upon the beste sowned joly harpe
 hat evere was, with alle his fyngeres fyve
 ouche ay o strenge or ay o warbul harpe,
 ere his nayles poyntes nevere so scharpe,
 sholde maken every wyght to dulle,
 here his glee, and of his strokes fulle.

CXLIX.

We jompre ek no discordant thyng yfere,
 thus, to usen termes of fisyk;
 loves termes hold of thy matere
 the forme alway, and do that it be like; 1040
 or if a peyntour wolde peynte a pike
 with asses feet, and hedde it as an ape,
 cordeth naught, so nere it but a jape.'

CL.

this conseil lyked wele unto Troilus,
 that as a dredful love he seyde this:—
 alas, my dere brother Pandarus,
 am aschamed for to wryte, iwis,
 of myn innocence I seyde amys,
 that she nolde it for despit receyve;
 an were I ded, ther myght it nothyng weyve.'

CLI.

that Pandare answerde, 'If the leste, 1051
 that I seye, and lat me therwith gon;
 by that Lord that formed est and weste,

I hope of hit to brynge answerē anoon
Right of hire honde, and if that thow nylt noon
 Lat be, and sory mote he ben his lyve,
 Ayeyn thi lust that helpeth the to thrive.'

CLII.

Quod Troilus, 'Depardieux, ich assente ;
 Sith that the lest, I wil arise and wryte ;
 And blisful *God* pray ich, with goode entente, 106
 The vyage and the letre I shal endite,
 So spede it, and thow, Minerva the whyte,
 Yif thow me wit my letre to devyse ;'
 And sette hym down, and wrot right in this wyse.

CLIII.

First he gan hire his righte lady calle,
 His hertes lif, his lust, his sorwes leche,
 His blisse, and ek thise other termes alle,
 That in swich cas this lovers alle seche ;
 And in ful humble wyse, as in his speche,
 He gan hym recomaunde unto hire grace ; 107
 To telle alle how, it axeth muchel space.

CLIV.

And efter this ful lowely he hire preyde
 To be nought wroth, theigh he of his folye
 So hardy was to hire to write, and seyde
 That love it made, or elles moost he dye,
 And pytously gan mercy for to crye.
 And efter that he seyde, and leigh ful lowde,
 Hym-self was litel worth, and lesse he koude.

CLV.

And that she shold han his konnyng excused,
 That litel was, and ek he dradde hire so, 1080
 and his unworthynesse he ay acused:
 and after that than gan he telle his wo,
 but that was endeles withouten hoo;
 and seyde, he wolde in trouth alway hym holde,
 and radde it over, and gan the letre folde.

CLVI.

and with hise salte teris gan he bathe
 he ruby in his signet, and it sette
 pon the wex deliverliche and rathe;
 herwith a thousand tymes, er he lette,
 e kiste tho the letre that he shette, 1090
 and seyde, 'Letre, a blisful destyné
 he shapen is, my lady shal the se.'

CLVII.

his Pandare tooke the letre, and that by tyme
 -morwe, and to his neces paleys sterte,
 and faste he swore that it was passed prime,
 and gan to joye, and seyde, 'Ywis myn herte,
 fresshe it is, alle-though it soore smerte,
 may naught slepe nevere a Mayes morwe,
 have a joly wo, a lusty sorwe.'

CLVIII.

seyde, when that she hire uncle herde, 1100
 th dredeful herte, and desirous to here
 e cause of his comynge, thus answerde:—

‘Now by youre fey, myn uncle,’ quod she, ‘dere,
 What maner wyndes gideth yow now here?
 Tel us youre joly wo, and youre penaunce,
 How ferforth be ye put in loves daunce.’

CLIX.

‘By God,’ quod *he*, ‘I hope alway byhynde!’
 And she to laugh it thoughte hire herte breste:
 Quod Pandarus, ‘Looke alwey *that* ye fynde
 Game in myn hood; but herkeneth if yow leste, 1110
 Ther is right now come into towne a gest,
 A Greke asprie, and telleth newe thynges,
 For which I come to telle yow tydynges.

CLX.

‘Into the gardyn go we, and ye shal here
 Al pryvely of this a longe sermon:’
 With that thei wenten, arm in arm yfere,
 Into the gardyn from the chaumbre doun.
 And when that he so fer was, that the soun
 Of that he spake no man heren myghte,
 He seyde hire thus, and out the letre plyghte. 1120

CLXI.

‘Lo, he that is al holly youre free,
 Hym recomaundeth lowly to youre grace,
 And sent yow this letre here by me;
 Avyseth yow on it, when ye han space,
 And of som goodely answere yow purchase;
 Or, helpe me God, so pleyntly for to seyne,
 He may not lange lyven for his payne.

CLXII.

Ful dredfully tho gan she stonde styлле,
And toke it nought, but al hire humble chere
Gan for to chaunge, and seyde, 'Scrit ne bille,
For love of God, that toucheth swiche matere, 1131
Ne brynge me noon ! and also, uncle dere,
To myn estat have more rewarde I preye
Than to hise lust, what shold I more seye.

CLXIII.

And looketh now if this be resonable,
And letteth nought, for favour ne for slouthe,
To seyne a sothe ; now were it covenable
To myn estat, by God, and by youre trouthe,
To taken it, or to han of hym routhe,
In harmynge of my-self or in repreve ? 1140
Ber it ayeyn, for hym that ye on leve.'

CLXIV.

This Pandarus gan on hire for to stare,
And seyde, 'Now is this *the* grettest wonder
That evere I seygh ! lat be this nyce fare !
To deth mote I be smyten with thunder,
If for the cité which *that* stondeth yonder,
Valde I a letre unto yow brynge or take,
To harm of yow ; what list yow thus it make ?

CLXV.

But thus ye faren wel neigh al and some,
That he that moste desireth yow to serve, 1150
Of hym ye reche leest wher he bycome,

And whether that he lyve, or elles sterve :
 But for al that that evere I may deserve,
 Refuse it naughte, quod he, and hynthe hire faste,
 And in hire bosom the letre doun he thraste.

CLXVI.

And seyde hire, ' Now caste *it* away anoon
 That folke may seyne, and gauren on us tweye.'
 Quod she, ' I kan abide til they be gone ;'
 And gan to smyle, and seyde hym, ' Em, I preye
 Swiche answer as yow list youre-self purveye :
 For trewely I nyl no letre wryte :'
 ' No ? than wol I,' quod he, ' so ye endite.' 1161

CLXVII.

Therwith she lough, and seyde, ' Go we dyne ;'
 And he gan at hym-self to japen faste,
 And seyde, ' Nece, I have so grete a pyne
 For love, that evereich other day I faste,'
 And gan his beste japes forth to caste ;
 And made hire so to laughe at his folye,
 That she for laughtere wende for to deye.

CLXVIII.

And whan that she was comen into the halle, 1170
 ' Now em,' quod she, ' we wol go dyne anon ;'
 And gan some of hire wommen to hire calle,
 And streght into hire chaumber gan she gon ;
 But of hire besynesse this was oon,
 Amonges other thynges, out of drede,
 Ful pryvely this letre for to rede.

CLXIX.

vysed word by word in every lyne,
 nd fonde no lakke, she thoughte he koude goode;
 nd up it putte, and wente hire in to dyne;
 nd Pandarus, that in a stodye stode, 1180
 r he was war, she toke *hym* by the hoode,
 nd seyde, 'Ye *were* caughte er that ye wiste!'
 I vouchesauf,' quod he, 'do what yow liste.'

CLXX.

ho wesshen they, and sette hem doun and ete;
 nd after noon ful sleighly Pandarus
 an drawe hym to the wyndow next the strete,
 nd seyde, 'Nece, who hath arrayed thus
 he yonder house, that stant aforweynes us?'
 Which house?' quod she, and gan for to byholde,
 nd knewe it wele, and whas it was hym tolde. 1190

CLXXI.

nd fillen forthe in speche of thynges smale,
 nd seten in the wyndowe bothe tweye:
 When Pandarus saugh tyme unto his tale,
 nd saugh wel that hire folk weren al aweye:
 Now nece myne,' quod he, 'tel on I seye;
 how liketh yow the letre that ye woote?
 Can he thereon? for by my trouthe I noot.'

CLXXII.

herwith al rosy hewed tho wex she,
 nd gan to homme, and seide, 'So, I trowe;'
 Aquyte hym wel, for Goddes love!' quod he, 1200

‘ My-self to medes wol the letre sowe,’
 And helde his hondes up, and *fil* on knowe
 ‘ Now gode nece, be it never so lite,
 Yif me the labour it to sow and plyte.’

CLXXIII.

‘ Ye, for I kan so wryten,’ quod she tho,
 ‘ And ek I noot what I sholde to hym seye :
 ‘ Nay, nece,’ quod Pandare, ‘ sey not so ;
 Yett at the leest, thonketh hym, I preye,
 Of his goode wil, and doth hym not to deye
 Now for the love of me, my nece dere,
 Refuseth nat at this tyme my preyere.’

CXXLIV.

‘ Depardieux,’ quod she, ‘ God lene al be wel
 God helpe me so, this is the firste lettre
 That evere I wrote, ye, al or any dele ;’
 And into a closett, for tavyse hire bettre,
 She wente allone, and gan her herte unfettre
 Out of desdaynous prison but a lite;
 And sette hire doun, and gan a letre write.

CLXXV.

Of which to telle in shorte is myn entent
 Theffect, as fer as I kan understonde :—
 She thanked hym of al that he wel mente
 Towardes hire, but holden hym in honde
 She nolde nought, ne make hire-selfen bonde
 In love ; but as his sister, hym to plesse,
 She wolde fayne to don his herte an ese.

CLXXVI.

he schette it, and into Pandare gan gone
 er as he satte, and loked into the strete,
 and doun she sette hire by hym on a stone
 f jasper, on a quysshē gold ybette,
 and seyde, ‘As wysly help me God the grete, 1230
 nevere dide a thyngē with more peyne,
 an writyn this, to whiche ye me constreyne.’

CLXXVII.

and toke it hym: he thanked hire and seyde,
 God woot of thyngē ful often loth bygonne
 ometh ende goode, and, nece myn Creseyde,
 hat ye to hym of harde now ben ywonne,
 ight he be gladde, by God and yonder sonne:
 or why? men seith impressyons lighte
 al lightly ben ay redy to the flyghte.

CLXXVIII.

But ye han pleyed the tiraunt neigh to longe, 1240
 and harde was youre herte for to grave;
 ow stynte, that ye no lenger on it honge,
 l walde ye the fourme of daunger save,
 ut hasteth yow to don hym joye have;
 or trusteth wel, to longe ydon hardnesse
 useth despite ful often for destresse.

CLXXIX.

and right as they declamedē this matere,
 o! Troylus, right at the stretes ende,
 om ridyngē, with his tenthe some yfeere,

Al softely, and thiderward gan bende 1250
 Ther as thei sete, as was his wey to wende
 To payleyssse-ward, and Pandarus hym aspiede,
 And seyde, 'Nece, ise who comth here ryde.

CLXXX.

'O fle nought in,' he seth us I suppose,
 'Lest he may thynken that ye hym eschewe.'
 'Nay, nay,' quod she, and wex as rede as rose;
 With that he gan hire humbly to salwe
 With dredeful chere, and oft his hewes muwe;
 And up his look debonairly he caste,
 And bekked on Pandare, and forth he paste. 1260

CLXXXI.

God woot if he satt on his hors aright,
 Or goodely was byseyn that ilke day!
 God woot wher he was like a manly knyghte!
 What shold I dretche, or telle of his array?
 Criseyde, which that al this thynges sey,
 To telle in short, hire liked alle yfeere,
 His persone, his array, his look, his chere,

CLXXXII.

His goodely manere, and his gentillesse,
 So wel that nevere sith that she was borne,
 Ne hadde she swiche routhe of his distresse; 1270
 And how so sche harde hath ben here biforne,
 To God hope I she hath nowe caught a thorne;
 She shal nought pul it out this nexte weke;
 God sende mo swich thornes on to pyke!

CLXXXIII.

andare, which that stood hire faste by,
 elt iren hoot, and he bigan to smyte,
 nd seyde, 'Nece, I preye yow hertely,
 elle me that I shal axen yow a lyte:—
 womman that were of his deth to wyte
 'ithouten his gylte, but for hire lakked rounthe, ¹²⁸⁰
 'ere it wele don?' quod she, 'Nay, by my trouthe!'

CLXXXIV.

God help me so,' quod he, 'ye say me soth,
 e felen wele youre-self that I naught lye;
 oo, yonde he rideth!' Quod she, 'Ye, so he doth:'
 Wele,' quod Pandare, 'as I have tolde yow thrye,
 at be youre nyce shame and youre folye,
 nd spek with hym in esynge of his herte,
 at nyceté nat do yow bathe smerte.'

CLXXXV.

it theron was to heven and to doone;
 nsidered al thyng, it may nat be, ¹²⁹⁰
 nd why? for shame; and it were eke to soone
 graunten hym so grete a liberté:
 or pleyntly hire entente, as seyde she,
 'as for to love hym unwyste, if she myghte,
 nd guerdon hym with nothyng but with sighte.

CLXXXVI.

it Pandarus thought it shal nought be so;
 f that I may, this nyce opinyon
 hal nought be holden fully yeres two,

What shold I mak of this a longe sermone?
 He most assente on that conclusioun,
 As for the tyme; and when that it was even,
 And alle was wele, he roos and toke his leve.

1300

CLXXXVII.

And on his wey ful fast homwarde he spedde,
 And right for joye he felt his herte daunce,
 And Troilus he fond allone abedde,
 That lay, as dose this lovers in a traunce,
 Bytwyxen hope and derke desesperaunce;
 But Pandarus, right at hys incomynge,
 He song, as who seith, '*Lo*, somewhat I brynge!'

CLXXXVIII.

And seyde, 'Who is in his bed so soone
 Yburyed thus?' 'It am I, frende,' quod he;
 'Who? Troilus? nay, help me so the moone,'
 Quod Pandarus, 'thow shalt arise and se
 A charme that was sent right now to the,
 The whiche kan helen the of thyni accesse,
 If thow do forthwith al thi besynesse.'

1310

CLXXXIX.

'Ye, thorough the myght of God!' quod Troilus;
 And Pandarus gan hym the letre take,
 And seyde, 'Pardee! God hath holpen us;
 Have here a light, and loke on alle the blake.'
 But! ofte gan the herte glade and qwake
 Of Troilus, whil that he gan it rede,
 So as the wordes yave hym hope or drede.

1320

CXC.

ut finaly he toke al for the beste
 hat she hym wroot, for somewhat he bihelde,
 n which hym thought he myght his herte reste,
 l covered she the wordes under shelde ;
 hus to the more worthy part he helde,
 hat, what for hope, and Pandarus biheste,
 is grete wo for-yede he at the leeste. 1330

CXCI.

ut as we may al day oure-selven se,
 brow more wode or cole *the* more fire ;
 ight so encrees of hope, of what it be,
 herwith ful ofte encreesseth ek desire ;
 r as an ook comth of a litel spire,
 o thorwgh this letre, which that she hym sente,
 ncressen gan desir of which he brente.

CXCII.

herfor I seye alwey, that day and nyghte
 his Troilus gan to desire moore
 han he dide arst thorough hope, and *dide* his myghte
 o pressen on, as by Pandarus lore, 1341
 nd wryten to hire of his sorwes soore
 ro day to day ; he leet it nought refreyde,
 hat by Pandare he wroot somewhat or seyde.

CXCIII.

nd dide also his other observaunce,
 hat tille a lover longeth in this cas ;
 nd efter that thise dees torned on chaunce,

So was he outhir glad, or seyde alas,
 And helde after his gestic ay his pas;
 And eftir swich answere as he hadde,
 So were his dayes sory outhir gladde.

135

CXCIV.

But to Pandare alwey was his recours,
 And pytously gan ay til hym to pleyne,
 And hym bisoughte of rede, and som socours;
 And Pandarus, that sey his woode payne,
 Wex wel neigh dede for routhe, soth to seyne,
 And bisily with al his herte caste,
 Som of his wo to slen, and that as faste.

CXCV.

And seyde, 'Lorde, and frende, and brother dere,
 God woot thi disese doth me wo;
 But wiltow stynten al this woful chere,
 And, by my trouthe, er it be dayes two,
 And God toforn, yet shal I shape it so,
 That thow schalt come unto a certeyn place,
 Ther as thow maist thiself hire preye of grace.

1360

CXCVI.

'And certeynly, I noot if thow it woste,
 But tho that ben expert in love it seye,
 It is oon of the thynges forthreth moste,
 A man to have a leyser for to preye,
 And syker place his wo for to bywreye;
 For in good hert it moot som routhe impresse
 To here and se the gilteles in destresse.

1370

CXC VII.

araunter thynkestow:—Though it be so,
 y kynde wolde don hire to begynne
 han a maner routhe upon my wo;
 th Daunger:—Nay, thow shalt me nevere wynne;
 reuleth hire hire hertes goost withinne,
 at though she bende, yet she stant on roote;
 at in effect is this unto my boote?

CXC VIII.

enk here ayeins, that when the stordy ooke
 which men hakketh ofte, for the nones, 1381
 seyved hath the happy fallynge stroke,
 grete swough doth it come al at ones,
 don thise rokkes or thise mylne stones;
 swifter course cometh thynges that is of wyghte
 en it descendeth, than don thynges lighte.

CXC IX.

at reed that boweth downen with every blaste,
 lightly, cesse *the* wynde, it wil arise,
 so nyl nought an ook when it is caste;
 edeth me nought the longe to forbise, 1390
 I shal rejoysen of a grete empyrse
 eved wel, and stant withouten doute,
 an men ben the longer therabout.

CC.

t, Troilus, that tel me, if the lest,
 ynge now which that I shal axen the;
 che is thi brother that thow lovest best,

As in thi verray hertes pryvyté?’

‘Iwis, my brother Deiphebus,’ quod he.

‘Now,’ quod Pandare, ‘er houres twies twelve,
He shal the ese, unwyst of it hymselfe.

CCI.

‘Now lat malone, and werken as I may,’

Quod he; and to Deiphebus wente he tho,

Which hadde his lord and grete frend ben ay,

Save Troilus no man he lovede so:

To tel in shorte, withouten wordes mo,

Quod Pandarus, ‘I preye yow that ye be

Frende to a cause which that toucheth me.’

CCII.

‘Yis, pardé!’ quod Deiphebus, ‘wel thow woost

In al that ever Y may, and God tofore,

Al nere it but for man I love moost,

My brother Troilus; but sey wherfore

It is; for sith that day that I was bore,

I nas ne nevere mo to ben, I thynke,

Ayeins a thyng that myghte the forthynke.’

CCIII.

Pandare gan hym thanke, and to hym seyde,

‘Lo! Sire I have a lady in this town

That is my nece, and called is Cryseyde,

Which som men wolden don oppression,

And wrongfully han hire possession;

Wherfor I of your lordschip yow beseche

Te ben oure frend, withouten more speche.’

CCIV.

Deiphebus hym answerde :—‘O, is nat this
That thow of spekest to me thus straungely,
Criseyde my frende?’ He seyde ‘Yis.’
‘Than nedeth,’ quod Deiphebus, ‘hardely,
Namore to speke; for trusteth wel that I
Wol be hire champion with spore and yerde,
I roughte naught though alle hire foos it herde.

CCV.

But telle me thow, that woost alle this matere,
How myght I beste awaylen now; lat se?’ 1430
Quod Pandarus, ‘If ye, my lord so dere,
Volden as now do this honour to me,
To preyen hire to morwe, lo, that she
Com unto yow, hire pleyntes to devyse,
Hire adversaries wold of it agryse.

CCVI.

And yif I more dorst preye yow as now,
And chargen yow to han so grete travaile,
To han some of youre brethern here with yow,
That myghte to hire cause bet awayle,
Than woot I wele she myghte nevere fayle 1440
For to ben holpen, what at youre instaunce,
That with hire other frendes generaunce.’

CCVII.

Deiphebus, which that comen was of kynde
To alle honour and bounté to consente,
Answerde, ‘It shal be don; and I kan fynde

Yet grettere helpe to this in myn entente :
 What wiltow seyn, if I for Eleyne sente
 To speke of this? I trow it be the beste,
 For she may leden Paris as hire lyst.

1

CCVIII.

‘Of Ector, wiche that is my lorde, my brother,
 It nedeth nought to preye hym frende to be ;
 For I have herde hym, o tyme and ek other,
 Speke of Criseyde swich honour, that he
 May seye no bet, swich hap to hym hath she ;
 It nedeth nought hise helpes for to crave,
 He shal be swiche, right as we wol hym have.

CCIX.

‘Spek thow thi-self also to Troylus
 On my bihalve, and preye hym with us dyne.’
 ‘Sir, al this shal be don,’ quod Pandarus :
 And took his leve, and nevere gan to fyne,
 But to his neces house, as streght as lyne,
 He com, and fond hire fro the mete arise,
 And sette hym down, and spak right in this wys

14

CCX.

He seyde, ‘O verray God ! so have I ronne !
 Lo, nece myn ! se ye nought how I swete ?
 I not whether ye the more thank me konne :
 Be ye nought ware how false Polyphete
 Is now aboute eftsones for to plete,
 And brynge on yow advocacies newe ?’
 ‘I ! no !’ quod she, and chaunged al hire hewe.

CCXI.

What? is he more aboute me to dreche 1471
 and don me wronge? what shal I don, alas?
 Let of hymself nothyng ne wolde I reche,
 Were it for Antenor and Eneas,
 That ben his frendes in swich manere cas;
 But for the love of God, myn uncle dere,
 Jo fors of that, lat hym han alle ifere.

CCXII.

Withouten that I have anough for us.
 Nay,' quod Pandare, 'it shal no thyng be so;
 For I have ben right now at Deiphebus, 1480
 and Ector, and myne other lordes mo,
 and shortly maked eche of hem his foo,
 hat, by my thryft, he shal it nevere wyne,
 or aught he kan, when so that he bygynne.'

CCXIII.

And as thei casten what was best to done,
 Deiphebus of his owen curtasye
 Com hire to preye, in his propre persone,
 To holde hym on the morwe compaignie
 That dyner, which she wolde nought denye,
 It goodely gan to his preyer obeye, 1490
 He thanked hire, and wente upon his weye.

CCXIV.

Then this was don, this Pandare up anon,
 To telle in shorte, and forth he gan to wende,
 That Troilus, as stille as any stoone,

And *al* this thyng he told hym, word and end
And how that he Deiphebus gan to blende,
And seyde hym, ‘ Now, is tyme, if that thou kon
To bere the wele to morwe, and alle is wonne.

CCXV.

‘ Now speke, now preye, now pitously compley
Lat nought for nyce shame, or drede or slouth
Sometyme a man mot telle his owene payne ;
Bileve it, and she shal han on the routhe ;
Thow shalt be saved by thi feithe, in trouthe ;
But wel woot I, thou art now in *a* drede,
And what it is, I leye I kanne arede.

CCXVI.

‘ Thou thynkest now, “ How sholde I don al thi
For by my cheres mosten folk aspye,
That for hire love is that I fare amys,
Yet hadde I levere unwyste for sorwe die : ”
Now thyнке nought so, for thou dost grete foly
For I righte now have founden a manere
Of sleight, for to coveren al thi chere..

CCXVII.

‘ Thou shalt gon over nyght, and that *as-blyve*,
To Deiphebus house, as the to pleye,
Thy malady away the bet to dryve,
For-why thou semest sike, soth for to seye ;
So after that, don in thi bedde the leye,
And seye thou maiste no longer up endure,
And lye right thare, and byd thin aventure,

CCXVIII.

hey that thy fevere is wonte the for to take 1520
 ie same tyme, and lasten tyl on morwe;
 id lat se now how wel thow kanst it make;
 or, pardé, sik is he that is in sorwe.
 now, farewell! and Venus here to borwe!
 hope, and thow this purpos holde ferme,
 i grace she shal fully ther conferme.'

CCXIX.

iod Troilus, 'Iwis now nedeles
 onseylest me, that sikliche I me feyne,
 or I am sik in earnest, douteles,
 o that wel neigh I sterve for the peyne.' 1530
 iod Pandarus, 'Thow shalt the bettere pleyne,
 and hast *the* lasse nede to conterfete,
 or hym men demen hoote that men seen swete.

CCXX.

o, holde the at thi triste cloos, and I
 ial wel the deere unto thi bowe dryve.'
 urtherwith he took hise leve al softly,
 and Troilus to paleys wente blyve,
 o glad ne was he nevere in alle his lyve;
 and to Pandarus reede gan al assente,
 and to Deiphebus hous at nyght he wente. 1540

CCXXI.

hat nedeth yow to tellen alle the chere
 at Deiphebus unto his brother made?
 his accesse, or his siklych manere,

How men gan hym with clothes for to lade,
 Than he was leyde, and how men wolde hym gla
 But al for noughte, he helde forth ay the wyse
 That ye han herde Pandare er this devyse.

CCXXII.

But certeyn is, er Troilus hym leyde,
 Deiphebus had hym preyed over nyght
 To ben a frend and helpynge to Criseyde ; 1
 God woot, that he it graunted anon right
 To ben hire fulle frende with al his myght :
 But swich a nede was to prey hym thenne,
 As for to bidde a woode man for to renne.

CCXXIII.

The morwen com, and neighen gan the tyme
 Of mee-le-tide that the faire queene Eleyne
 Shapte hire to ben, an houre efter the prime,
 With Deiphebus, to whom she nolde feyne ;
 But as his suster, homly, soth to seyne,
 She come to dyner in hire pleyne entente ; 15
 But God and Pandare, wiste what al this mente

CCXXIV.

Com ek Criseyde, al innocent of this,
 Antigone hire suster, Tharbe also ;
 But flee we now, prolixité beste is,
 For love of God, and lat us faste go
 Right to theeffect, withouten tales mo,
 Why al this folk assemlede in this place,
 And lat us of hire saluynges pace.

CCXXV.

brete honour dide hem Deiphebus certein,
 and fedde hem wel, with al that myghte like ;
 but everemo, allas, was his refreyne : 1571
 My goode brother Troilus that sike
 yth yet,' and therwithalle he gan to sike,
 and efter that he peyned hym to glade
 lem as he myght, and chere goode he made.

CCXXVI.

compleyned eke Eleyne of his sikenesse
 so feithfully, that pité was to here,
 and every wight gan wexen for *th*accesse
 a leche anon, and seyde, 'in this manere 1579
 ten curen folk,—This charme I wol yow leere ;'
 but ther sat oon, al liste hire naught to teche,
 that thoughte, beste koude I yet ben his leche.

CCXXVII.

after compleynt hym gonnen they to preyse,
 as folk don yet when som wight hath bygonne
 to preyse a man, and *up* with prys him rayse
 a thousande fold yet heighere than the sonne ;
 he is, he kan, that fewe lordes konne,
 and Pandarus, of that thei wold afferme,
 he naught forgat hire preysynge to conferme.

CCXXVIII.

herde al this thyng Criseyde wel inough, 1590
 and every word gan for to notifie,
 for wiche with sobre chere hire herte lough,

For who is that ne wold hire glorifie
 To mowen swich a knyght don lyve or dye?
 But al passe I, lest ye to longe dwelle,
 For o fyn is alle that ever Y telle.

CCXXIX.

The tyme com fro dyner for to rise,
 And, as hem aughte, arisen everychon,
 And gonne a while of this and that devyse;
 But Pandarus brak al this speche anon, 1
 And seyde to Deiphebus, 'Wol ye gone,
 If youre wille be, as I yow preyde,
 To speke here of the nedes of Criseyde?'

CCXXX.

Eleyne, whiche that by the honde hire helde,
 Took first the tale, and sayde, 'Go we blyve,'
 And goodely on Criseyde she byhelde,
 And seyde, 'Joves late hym nevere thryve
 That doth yow harm, and brynge hym sone of lyve
 And yeve me sorwe but he schal it rewe,
 If that I may, and alle folk be trewe.' 161

CCXXXI.

'Tel thow thi neces cas,' quod Deiphebus
 To Pandarus, 'for thow kanst best it telle.'
 'My lordes and my ladys, it stant thus;
 What shold I longer,' quod he, 'do yow dwelle?'
 He rong hem oute a proces like a belle
 Upon hire fo, that highte Poliphete,
 So heynous, that men myghte on it spete.

CCXXXII.

answerde of this ech werse of hem than other,
 and Poliphete they gonnun thus to waryen, 1619
 chonged be swich oon, were he my brother,—
 and so he shal, for it ne may naughte varyen.—
 That sholde I longer in this tale taryen?
 Eynlich al atones they hire highten
 to ben hire help in al that evere thei myghten.

CCXXXIII.

Pake thanne Eleyne, and seyde, 'Pandarus,
 'foot oughte my lorde, my brother, this matere?
 mene Ector; or woot it Troilus?'
 He seyde, 'Ye!' but, 'Wole ye now me here?
 He thynketh this, sith Troilus is here,
 ; were good, if that ye wolde assente, 1630
 he told hire-self hym al this er she wente.

CCXXXIV.

For he wol have the more hire grief at herte,
 ycause, lo, that she a lady is;
 and by youre leve, I wol but in right sterte,
 and do yow wyte, and that anon iwis,
 f that he slepe, or wol ought here of this: '
 and yn he lepte, and seyde hym in his ere,
 God have thi soule, ibrought have I thi beere.'

CCXXXV.

to smylen of this tho gon Troilus,
 and Pandarus, withouten rekenynge,
 but wente anon to Eleyne and Deiphebus,

And seyde hem, ' So ther be no tarynge
 Ne more prees, he wol wele that ye brynge
 Criseyda, my lady, that is here,
 And as he may enduren, he wol here.

CCXXXVI.

' But wel ye wote, the chaumber is but lyte,
 And fewe folk may lightly mak it warm ;
 Now loketh ye ; for I wol have no wyte
 To brynge in prees that myghten don *hym* harm
 Or hym disesen, for my bettre arm : 16
 Wher it be bet she bide til eftsones,
 Now loketh ye that knowen what to doon is.

CCXXXVII.

' I sey for me, best is as I kan knowe,
 That no wyght in ne wente, but ye tweie,
 But it were I ; for I kan in a throwe
 Reherce hire cas, unlike that she kan seye :
 And efter this she may hym ones preye
 To ben good lord in short, and take hire leve ;
 This may nought muchel of his ese hym reve.

CCXXXVIII.

' And eke for she is straunge, he wol forbere 1660
 His ese, which that hym thar nought for yow ;
 Ek other thyng, that toucheth nought to here,
 He wol me telle, I woot it wele right now,
 That secrete is, and for the townes prow :'
 And they that nothyng knewe of this entente,
 Withoute more, to Troilus in they wente.

CCXXXIX.

Eleyne, in al hire goodly softē wyse,
 gan hym salue, and wommanly to pleye,
 and seyde, ‘ Iwis, ye most alwayes arise !
 how fayre brother, beth al hool I preye ! 1670
 and gan hire arm right over his shulder leye,
 and hym with al hire wit to reconforte,
 as sche best koude, she gan hym to disporte.

CCXL.

So after this quod she, ‘ We yow biseke,
 Iy deere brother Deiphebus and I,
 for love of God, and so doth Pandare eke,
 to ben goode lord and frende, right hertely,
 into Criseyde, which that certainly
 deceyveth wrong, as woot wel here Pandare,
 that kan hire cas *wel* bet than I declare.’ 1680

CCXLI.

his Pandare gan new his tonge affile,
 and al hire cas reherce, and that anon ;
 When it was seyde, soone after in a while,
 quod Troilus, ‘ As soon as *I* may gon,
 wol right fayn with al my myght ben on,
 save God my trouth, hire cause to sustene.’
 Goode thrift have ye !’ quod Eleyne the quene.

CCXLII.

quod Pandarus, ‘ And it youre wille be,
 hat she may take hire leve or that she go ?
 or elles God forbede it,’ tho quod he, 1690

‘If that she voucheth sauf for to do so :’
 And with that worde, quod Troilus, ‘Ye two,
 Deiphebus, and my suster leef and dere,
 To yow have I to speke of a matere,

CCXLIII.

‘To ben avysed by youre rede the bettere.’
 And fond, as hap was, at his beddes hed
 The copie of a tretis, and a lettre
 That Ector hadde hym sent to axen red
 If swiche a man was worthy to ben dede
Noot I naught who ; but in a grysely wyse 1700
 He preyed hem anon on it avyse.

CCXLIV.

Deiphebus gan this letre for tonfolde
 In ernest gret, so dide Eleyne the quene,
 And romynge outward, fast it gonne biholde,
 Downward a steyre, into an erber grene :
 This ilke thyng thei redden hem bitwene,
 And largely the mountaunce of an houre
 Thei gonne *on* it to reden and to poure.

CCXLV.

Now lat hem rede, and torne we anon
 To Pandarus, that gan ful faste pryde 1710
 That al was wel ; and out he gan to gon
 Into the grete chaumber, and that in hye,
 And seyde, ‘God save al this cumpaignye !
 Com nece myn, my lady quene Eleyne,
 Abideth yow, and ek my lordes tweyne.

CCXLVI.

‘Ris, take with yowe yowre nece Antigone,
 Or whom yow lest, or no fors hardily;
 The lesse prees the bet, com forth with me,
 And loke that ye thonken humblely
 Hem alle thre; and when ye may goodely 1720
 Youre tyme se, taketh of hem youre leve,
 Lest we to longe his restes hym byreve.’

CCXLVII.

- Al innocent of Pandarus entente,
 Quod tho Criseyde, ‘Go we, uncle dere;’
 And arm in arm, inward with hym she wente,
 Avysed wel hire wordes and hire chere;
 And Pandarus, in earnestful manere,
 Seyde, ‘Alle folk, for Goddes love I preye,
 Stynteth right here, and softly *yow pleye*.

CCXLVIII.

‘Avyseth yow what folk ben her withinne, 1730
 And in what plite oon is, God hym amende!’
 And inwarde thus *ful* softly bygynne:—
 ‘Nece, I conjure, and heighly yow defende,
 On his half which that *soule* us al sende,
 And in the vertu of corones tweyne,
 Sle nought this man that hath for yow this peyne.

CCXLIX.

‘Fye on the deuel! thynke which oone he is,
 And in what plit he lith; com *of* anon,
 Thynk alle swich taried tyd but lost it nys;

That wol ye bothe seyne, when ye ben oon : 1
 Secoundly, ther yet devyneth noon
 Upon yow two ; com of now, if ye konne,
 Whil folk is blent, lo, al the tyme is wonne !

CCL.

‘ In titerynge, and pursuyte, and delayes,
 The folk devyne at waggyng of a stre,
 And though ye wol have aftyr merye dayes,
 Than dar ye naught, and why ? For she, and sh
 Spak swich a word ; thus loked he, and he ;
 Lest tyme I lost, I dar naught with yow dele ;
 Com of therfor, and bryngeth hym to hele.’ 1

CCLI.

But now to yow, ye lovers that ben here,
 Was Troilus naught in a kanker dort,
 That lay, and myghte the whisprynge of hem he
 And thought ‘ O Lord, right now renneth my so
 Fully to deye, or han onon conforte ;’
 And was the firste tyme he shold hire preye
 Of love ; O myghty God ! what shal he seye ?

EXPLICIT LIBER SECUNDUS.

I.

O BLISFUL light, of which the bemes clere
 Adorneth al the thridde hevene fayre !
 O Sonnes lief, O Joves doughter dere !

Plesaunce of love, O godely debonaire,
In gentil hertes ay redy to repayre !
O verray cause of hele and of gladdenesse,
Theried be thi myght and thy goodenesse.

II.

In Hevene and Helle, and erthe and salt se,
Is felt thi myght, if that I wol discernen ;
As man, bryd, best, fissh, herbe, and grene tre, 10
Thei fele in tymes, with vapour eterne,
God loveth, and to love wol nought werne ;
And in this world no lyves creature,
Withouten love is worth, or may endure.

III.

Ye, Joves, first, to thiſke effectes glade,
Thorugh which that thynges lyven al and be,
Comeneden, and amoureux hem made
On mortal thyng, and, as yow lyst, ay ye
Yeve hem in love, ese, or adversité ;
And in a thousand formes down hym sente 20
For love in erthe, and *whom* yow list he hente.

IV.

Ye fierse Mars apasen of his ire,
And as yow list ye maken hertes digne ;
Algates hem that ye wol sette a fyre,
Thei dreden shame, and vices thei resigne ;
Ye don hem curteis be fresshe and benigne,
And heigh or lawe, eftir a wight entendeth,
The joies that he hath youre myght it sendeth.

V.

Ye holden regne and hous in unité;
Ye sothfast cause of frendschipe ben also;
Ye know al thilke covered qualité.
Of thynges, which that folk on wondren so;
When thei kanne naught construe how it may
She loveth hym, or why he loveth here,
As why this fish, and naught *that*, cometh to w

VI.

Ye folk a lawe han sette in universe,
And this know I by hem that loveres be,
That who-so stryveth with yow hath the wors
Now, lady bryghte! for thi benignité,
At reverence of hem that serven the,
Whos clerc I am, so techeth me devyse
Som joie of that is felt in thi servyse.

VII.

Ye, in my nakyd herte sentement
Inhiede, and do me shew of thy swetnesse!
Caliope, thi vois be now presente,
For is now nede; sestow nought my distresse
How I mot telle anon right the gladnesse
Of Troilus, to Venus herynge,
To which who nede hath, God hym brynge.

INCIPIT LIBER TERTIUS.

I.

LAY al this mene-while Troilus
 Recordynge his lesson in this manere;
 ‘May fey!’ thought he, ‘thus wol I
 seye, and thus;
 Thus wol I pleyne unto my lady deere;
 That worde is goode, and this shal be my chere;
 This nyl I nought foryeten in no wyse;
 God lene hym werken as he gan devyse.

II.

And, lord! so that his herte gan to quappe,
 Heryng hire com, and shorte for to sike;
 And Pandarus, that ledde hire by the lappe, 10
 Com ner, and gan in at the curtyn pike,
 And seyde, ‘God do bote on alle sike!
 Se who is here yow comen to vysite,
 Lo, here is she that is yowre deth to wyte!’

III.

Therwith it semed as he wepte almost,
 Ha! a!’ quod Troilus so reufully,
 Wher me be wo, O myghty God, thow wost!
 Who is al ther? I se nought trewely.’
 Sire,’ quod Criseyde, ‘it is Pandare and I;
 Ye, swete herte? alas, I may nought rise 20
 To knele, and do yow honour in som wyse.’

IV.

And dressed hym upwarde, and she right tho
 Gan both hire hondes soft upon hym leye,
 ‘ O, for the love of God, do ye nought so
 To me,’ quod she, ‘ I ! what is this to seye ?
 Syr comen am I to you for causes tweye,
 First yow to thanke, and of yowre lordschipe e
 Continuaunce I wolde yow byseke.’

V.

This Troilus, that herde his lady preye
 Of hym lordship, wex neyther quyk ne dede ;
 Ne myght o worde for shame to it seye,
 Although men sholde ^{smerte} ~~smerten~~ of his hede ;
 But, lord ! so he wex sodeynlyche rede !
 And, sire, his lesson, that he wende konne
 To preyen hire, is thorough his wit yronne.

VI.

Criseyde al this aspied wel ynough,
 For she was wis, and loved hym nevere the l
 Al ner he malapert, or made it tough,
 Or was to bold to synge a fole amasse ;
 But, when his shame gan somewhat to passe,
 His resons, as I may my rymes holde,
 I yow wol telle, as techen bokes olde.

VII.

In chaunged vois, right for his verray drede,
 Which voys ek quook, and therto his manere
 Goodly abayst, and now his hewes rede,

Now pale, unto Criseyde, his lady deere,
 With loke down cast, and humble iyolden chere,
 Lo ! the alderfirst worde that hym asterte,
 Was tweyes, ' Mercy, mercy, swete-herte.'

VIII.

And stynte a while, and when hemyght oute brynge,
 The nexte worde was, ' God woot for I have, 51
 As faithfully as I have hadde konnyng,
 Ben youres alle, so God my soule save,.
 And shal, tyl that I, woful wight, be grave ;
 And though I dar, ne kan, unto yow pleyne,
 Iwis I suffer naught the lasse peyne.

IX.

' Thus muche as now, O wommanliche wif,
 I may oute brynge, and if this yowe displese,
 That shal I wreke upon myn owen lif
 Right soon I trow, and do your herte an ese, 60
 If with my deth youre herte I may apese :
 But syn that ye han herd me somewhat seye,
 Now reche I nevere how soon that I deye.'

X.

Therwith his manly sorwe to beholde,
 [t myght han maad an herte of stone to rewe ;
 And Pandare wep as he to water wolde,
 And puked ever his nece new and newe,
 And seyde, ' Wo bigon ben hertes trewe !
 For love of God, make of this thyng an ende,
 Dr sle us both atones, er that ye wende.' 70

XI.

‘I! what!’ quod she, ‘by God and by my trowthe
I not nat what ye wilne that I seye:’

‘I! what!’ quod he, ‘that ye han on hym rewthe,
For Goddes love, and doth hym nought to deye:’

‘Now than thys,’ quod she, ‘I wolde hym preye,
To telle me the fyn of his entente,
Ye wiste I nevere wel what that he mente.’

XII.

‘What that I mene, O swete herte deere?’
Quod Troilus, ‘O goodely fressh *and* fre!
That, with the streme of youre eighen clere, 80
Ye wolde somtyme freshely on me se,
And thanne agreeen that I may ben he,
Withouten braunche of vyce, on any wyse,
In trowth alway to don yow my servyse,

XIII.

‘As to my lady right, and chief resorte,
With al my wit and al my diligence;
And I to han right as yow list conforte,
Under youre yerde egal to myn offence,
As deth, if that I breke youre defence;
And that ye deigne me so muchel honoure, 90
Me to comaunden aught in any houre.

XIV.

‘And I to ben youre veray humble, trewe,
Secret, and in my peynes pacient,
And everemo desiren, freshly newe,

To serven, and ben ay ylike diligent,
 And, with goode herte, al holly youre talent
 Receyven wel, how soore that me smerte;
 Lo this mene I, myn owen swete herte.'

xv.

Quod Pandarus, 'Lo, here an hard requeste,
 And resonable, a lady for to warne ! 100
 Now nece myn, by Natal Joves feste,
 Were I a God, ye sholden sterve as-yerne,
 That heren wel this man wol nothyng yerne
 But your honoure, and sen hym almost sterve,
 And ben so loth to suffre hym yow serve.'

xvi.

With that she gan hire eyen on hym caste
 Ful esyly, and ful debonayrly
 Avysynge hire, and hyede nought to faste,
 With nevere a word, but seyde hym softly,
 Myn honour sauf, I wol wel trewely, 110
 And in swiche forme as he can now devyse,
 Receyven hym fully to my servyse ;

xvii.

'Besechyng hym, for Goddes love, that he
 Wolden in honour of treuthe and gentilnesse,
 As I wel mene, ek menen wele to me :
 And myn honour, with wit and bysinesse,
 Ay kepe ; and, if I may don hym gladdenesse,
 From hennesforth iwis I nyl nought feyne :
 Now beth al hoole, no longer ye ne pleyne.

XVIII.

' But, natheles, this werne I yow,' quod she, 11
 ' A kynges sone al-though ye be iwis,
 Ye shul namore han sovereynté
 Of me in love, than right in ~~that~~ cas is ;
 Ny nyl forbere, if that ye do amys,
 To wrethe yow, and whil that ye me serve,
 Chericen yow, right efter ye disserve.

XIX.

' And shortly, deere herte and al my knyghte,
 Beth glad, and draweth yow to lustinesse,
 And I shal trewely, with al my myght,
 Your bittre tornen al into swettenesse ; 11
 If I be she *that* may do yow gladnesse,
 For every wo ye shalle recovere a blisse ;'
 And hym in armes took, and gan hym kysse.

XX.

Fil Pandarus on knees, and up his yen
 To hevene threwe, and helde hise hondes highe :
 ' Immortal God !' quod he, ' that maist nought dye
 Cupide I mene, of this maist thow glorifye !
 And Venus ! thow maist maken melodye
 Withouten honde, me semeth that in the town,
 For this merveille Ich here ich belle sowne. 1

XXI.

' But ho ! namore as now of this matere,
 For-whi this folk wol comen up anon,
 That han the lettre red ; lo, I hem here, X

But I conjure the, Crisseide, and oon
 And two, thow, Troilus, whan thow maist gon
 That at myn hous ye ben at my warnynge,
 For I ful wele shal shape youre comynge. ✓



XXII.

‘ And eseth there youre hertes right ynough,
 And, lat se, which of yow shal bere the belle
 To speke of love aright?’ and therwith he lough,
 ‘ For ther have ye a layser for to telle:’ 151
 Quod Troilus, ‘ How longe shal I dwelle
 Er this be don?’ Quod he, ‘ Whan thou maist rise
 This thyng shal be right as I yow devyse.’

XXIII.

With that Eleyne and also Deiphebus
 Tho comen upward right at the steires ende;
 And, lord! for schame gan gronen Troilus,
 His brother and his suster for to blende:
 Quod Pandarus, ‘ It tyme is that we wende;
 Tak, nece myn, youre leve at alle thre, 160
 And lat hem spek, and cometh forth with me.’

XXIV.

She toke hire leve at hem ful thriftily,
 As she wel koude, and they hire reverence
 Unto the fulle diden hardily,
 And wonder wel speken in hire absens
 Of hire, in preysynge of hire excellence;
 Hire governaunce, hire wit, and hire manere
 Comendid *they*, it joie was to here.

XXV.

Now lat hire wende unto hire owen place,
 And torne we to Troilus ayeyn, 17
 That gan ful lightly of the letre pace,
 That Diephebus hadde in the gardyn seyn ;
 And of Eleyne and hym Deiphebus he wolde feyn
 Delivered ben, and seyde that hym leste
 To slepe, and efter tales han a reste.

XXVI.

Eleyne hym kyste, and toke hire leve blyve,
 Deiphebus ek, and hom wente every wyght ;
 And Pandarus, as fast as he may dryve,
 To Troilus tho com, as lyne right ;
 And on a paillet, al that glade nyght, 18
 By Troilus he lay, with mery chere
 To tale, and wel was hym thei were ifere.

XXVII.

When every wight was *voided* but thei two,
 And alle the dores were faste yschette,
 To telle in shorte, withouten wordes mo,
 This Pandarus, withouten any lette,
 Up roos, and on his beddes syde hym sette,
 And gan to speken in a sobre wyse
 To Troilus, as I shal yow devyse.

XXVIII.

‘ Myn alderlevest lord, and brother deere, 19
 God woot, and thow, that it satte me so soore
 When I the saugh so langwisshynge to-yeer

For love, of which thi wo wax alway more ;
That I with al my myght and al my loore,
Have evere sithen *don* my bysinesse
To brynge the to joie oute of distresse.

XXIX.

‘ And have it brought to swiche plit as thow woost,
So that thorough me thow stondest now in weye
To faren wel, I seye it for no boste ;
And wostow why ? for, shame it is to seye, 200
For the have I bigonne a gamen pleye,
Whiche that I nevere do shal eft for othere,
Al-though he were a thousand fold my brother.

XXX.

That is to seye, for the I am bicomem,
Bytwyxen game and earnest, swich a meene,
As maken wommen unto men to comen ;
Al seye I nought, thow wost wel what I mene ;
For the have I my nece, of vices clene,
So fully maad thy gentilesce *to* triste,
That al be shal right as thyselven liste. 210

XXXI.

‘ But God, that al woote, tak I to wittennesse,
That nevere I this for coveytise iwroughte,
But onely for tabregge that distresse,
For which welneigh thow dydest, as me thoughte:
But, goode brother, do now as the aughte,
For Goddes love, and kepe hyre oute of blame,
Syn thow art wis, and save alwey hire name.

XXXII.

‘ For wele thow woost, the name as yet of hire
Among the peple, as who seith, halowed is ;
For that man is unbore, I dar wel swere, 220
That evere wiste yet that she dide amys ;
But wo is me, that I, that cause al this,
May thenken that she is my nece deere,
And I hire em, and traitor ek ifeere !

XXXIII.

‘ And were it wist that I, thorwh myn *engyn*,
Hadde in my nece yput this fantasye
To don thi luste, and holly to ben thyn,
Why, al the worlde upon it wolde crye,
And seyn, that I the werste trecherye
Dide in this cas, that evere was bygonne, 230
And she forloste, and thow right nought ywonne.

XXXIV.

‘ Wherefore, er I wol forther gon a pas,
Yet eft Y the biseche and fully seye,
That pryveté go with us in this caas ;
That is to seyn, that thow nevere us wreye ;
And be not wroth, though I the ofte preye
To holden secré swich an heigh matere ;
For skylful is, thow woost wel, my preyere.

XXXV.

‘ And thynk what wo ther hath bityd or this
For makynge of avauntes, as men rede ; 240
And what meschaunce in this worlde yet ther is,

Fro day to day, right for that wikked dede ;
For which this wise clerkes that ben dede
Han evere this proverbed to us yonge,
That firste vertu is to kepe tonge.

XXXVI.

‘ And, ner it that I wilne as now tabregge
Diffusion of speche, I koude almoost
A thousand olde stories the alegge
Of wommen lost thorough fals and fooles bost ;
Proverbes kanst thi-self inow, and woost, 250
Ayeyns that vice, as for to ben a labbe,
Al seyde men soth as often as they gabbe.

XXXVII.

‘ O tong, alas ! so often here biforn
Hastow made many a lady bright of hewe,
Seyd ‘ Waylawey, the day that I was born !’
And many a maydes sorwes for to newe ;
And, for the more part, al is untrew
That men of yelpe, and it were brought to preve ;
Of kynde non avauntour is to leve.

XXXVIII.

‘ Avauntour and a lyer, al is oone ; 260
As thus :—I pose a womman graunte me
Hire love, and seith that other wol she noon,
And I am sworn to holden it secree,
And efter I go telle it two or thre ;
Iwis I am avauntour, at the leeste,
And a lyer, for I breke my byheste.

XXXIX.

‘ Now loke than if they be nought to blame,—
Swich manere folk, what shal I clepe hem? what?—
That hem avaunte of wommen, and by name,
That yet biheighte hem never this ne that, 270
Ne knew hem more than myn olde hatte?
No wonder is, so God me sende hele,
Though wommen dreden with us men to deele.

XL.

‘ I seye nought this for no mystruste of yowe,
Ne for no wyse men, but for foles nyce;
And for the harme that in the world is now,
For wel for folye oft as for malice;
For wel woot I, in wyse folk, that vice
No womman drat, if she be wel avised,
For wise ben by foles harm chastised. 280

XLI.

‘ But now to purpos:—leeve brother deere,
Have al this thyng that I have seyde in mynde,
And kepe the clos, and be now of goode chere,
For at thi day thow shalt me trewe fynde;
I shal thi processe sette in swiche a kynde,
And God toforn, that it shal the suffice,
For it shal ben right as thow wolt devyse.

XLII.

‘ For wel I woot, thow menest wel, pardé!
Therfor I dar this fully undertake;
Thow woost ek what thy lady graunted the, 290

And day is set the chartres up to make ;
Have now goode nyght, I may no longer wake,
And bid for me, syn thow ert now in blisse,
That God me sende dethe or soone lysse.'

XLIII.

Who myghte tellen half the joye or the feest
Whiche that the soule of Troilus tho felte,
Herynge theeffecte of Pandarus biheste ?
His olde wo, that made his herte swelte,
Gan tho for joye to wasten, and to melte,
And al the richesse of his sikes soore,—
Atones fledde, he felte of hem namore.

300

XLIV.

But right so as this holtes and this hayis
That han in wynter dede ben and drye,
Revesten hem in greene, when that May is,
When every lusty lyketh best to pleye ;
Ryghte in that selve wyse, soth for to seye,
Wax sodeynliche his herte ful of joie,
That gladdere was ther never man in Troye.

XLV.

And gan his looke on Pandarus up caste
Ful sobrely, and frendly for to se,
And seyde, ' Frend, in April the laste,
As wel thow woost, if it remembre the,
How neigh the deth for wo thow founde me,
And how thow didest al thi besynesse
To know of me the cause of my distresse.

310

XLVI.

‘ Thow woost how longe Ich *it* forbare to seye
To the, that ert the man that I best triste,
And peril non was it to the biwreye,
That wiste I wele ; but telle me, if the liste,
Sith I so loth was that thi-self it wiste,
How dorst I mo tellen of this matere,
That quake now, and no wight may us here’

XLVII.

‘ But natheles, by that God I the sweere,
That, as hym list, may al this world governe ;
And if I lye, Achilles with his speere
Myn herte cleve, al were my lyfe eterne,
As I am mortal, if I, late or yerne,
Wold it biwreye, or dorst, or sholde, or konne,
For alle the goode that God made under sonne.

XLVIII.

‘ That rather deye I wolde, and determyne,
As thynketh me, now stokked in prisone,
In wrechednesse, in filthe, and *in* vermyne,
Caytif to cruel kynge Agamemnoun ;
And this in alle the temples of this town,
Upon the Goddes alle, I wil the swere
To morwe day, if that it lyketh the here.

XLIX.

‘ And that thow hast so much ido for me,
That I ne may it nevere more disserve,
This knowe I wel, al myghte I now for the

A thousand tymes on a morwen sterve. 340
I kan namore, but that I wol the serve
Right as thi sclave, whider so thow wende,
For evere more, unto my lyves ende.

L.

' But here, with al myn herte, I the biseche
That nevere in me thow deme swiche folye
As I shal seyn ; me thoughte, by thy speche,
That this whiche thow me doste for companye,
I sholde wene it were a bauderye ;
I am nought wode, alle-if I lewed be ;
It is nought so, that woot I wel, pardé ! 350

LI.

' But he that goth for gold, or for richesse,
On swich message, cal him what the liste ;
And this that thow dost, calle it gentillesse,
Compassyon, and felawschyp, and truste ;
Depart it so, for wide-where is wiste
How that ther is dyversité requered,
Bytwexen thynges lyke, as I have lered.

LII.

' And that thow knowe I thynke nought ne wene,
That this servyse a shame be or a jape,
I have my faire suster Polixene, 360
Cassandre, Eleyne, or any of the frape ;
Be she nevere so faire, or wel ishape,
Tel which thow wilt of everychon
To han for thyn, and lat me thanne allone.

LIII.

‘ But sith thou thow hast don me this servyse,
My lif to save, and for non hope of mede ;
So, for the love of God, this grete emprise
Parforme it out, for now is moste nede ;
For heigh and lough, withouten any drede,
I wol alway thine hestis alle kepe.
Have now gode nyght, and lat us bothe slepe.’

LIV.

Thus held hem ich of other wel apayed,
That al the world ne myghte it bet amende ;
And on the morwen, when they were arayed,
Ech to his owen nedes gan entende :
But Troilus, though as the fire he brende
For sharpe desire of hope and of plesaunce,
He nought forgat his goode governaunce.

LV.

But in hymself with manhode gan restreyne
Ech rackle dede, and ech unbrideled chere,
That alle tho that lyven, soth to seyne,
Ne sholde han wiste, by word or by manere,
What that he mente, as touchynge this matere ;
From every wyght as fer as is the cloude
He was, so wele dissimulen he koude.

LVI.

And al the while which that I yow devyse,
This was his lyf ; with al his fulle myghte,
By day he was in Martes heighe servyse,

This is to seyn, in armes as a knyghte,
And for the more part, the longe nyght, 390
He lay, and thought how that he myghte serve
His lady best, hire thonke for to deserve.

LVII.

Nyl I nought swere, although he lay softe,
That in his thought he nas somewhat disesed,
Ne that he torned on his pilous ofte,
And wald of that he myssed han ben sesed ;
But in swich cas men is nought alwey plesed,
For ought I woot, namore than was he ;
That kan I deme of possibilité.

LVIII.

But certeyn is, to purpos for to go, 400
That in this while, as writen is in geste,
He say his lady somtyme ; and also
She with hym spake when that she dorst and liste ;
And, by hire bothie avys, as was the beste,
Apoynteden ful warly in this nede,
So as they dorst, how they wolden procede.

LIX.

But it was spoken in so short a wyse,
In swich awayt alwey, and in swich fere,
Nest any wight devynen, or devyse
Wold of hem two, or to it ley an ere, 410
That al this world so leve to hem ne were,
As that Cupide wold hem grace sende
To maken of hire speche aright an ende.

LX.

But thilke litel that they spake or wroughte,
His wise goost took ay of al swich hede,
It semed hire he weste what she thoughte,
Withouten word, so that *it* was no nede
To bid hym ought to don, or ought forbede ;
For which she thoughte that love, al come it late,
Of *alle* joie hadde opened hire the yate. 42

LXI.

And shortly of this proces for to pace,—
So wel his werk, and wordes he bisette,
That he so ful stood in his lady grace,
That twenti thousand tymes, or she lette,
She thanked God that evere she with hym mette,
So koude he hym governe in swich servyse,
That al the world ne myght it bet avyse.

LXII.

For-why she fonde hym so discrete in al, .
So secrete, and of swich obeysaunce,
That wel she felte he was to hire a wal 43
Of stiel, and shield from every displesaunce ;
That to be in his goode governaunce,
So wis he was, she was namore afered,
I mene as fer as oughte ben requered.

LXIII.

And Pandarus, to quyke alwey the fire,
Was evere yholde prest and diligent ;
To ese his frende was sette al his desire,

He shof ay on, he to and fro was sent,
He lettres bar whan Troilus was aasente ;
That nevere man, as in his frendes nede, 440
Ne ber hym bet thanne he, withouten drede.

LXIV.

But now, paraunter, som man wayten wolde
That every worde, or sond, or looke, or chere
Of Troilus, that I rehercen sholde,
In al this while, unto his lady deere ;
I trowe it were a longe thyng for to here ;
Or of what wight that stant in swich disjoynte
His wordes alle, or every look, to poynte.

XLV.

Forsoth I have naught herd it don er this
In storie non, ne no man here I weene ; 450
And though I wolde, I koude nought, iwis ;
For ther was som epistel hem bytwene,
That walde, as seith myn auctour, wele contene
Neigh half this boke, of which hym liste nought
wryte ;
How shold I thanne a lyne of it endite ?

LXVI.

But to the grete effect :—thanne sey I thus,
That stondyng in concord and in quiete
This ilke twey, Cryseyde and Troilus,
As I have tolde, and in this tyme swete,
Save only often myghte they not mete, 460
Ne layser have, hire speches to fulfille,
That it befel right as I shal yow telle ;

LXVII.

That Pandarus, that evere dide his myght,
Right for the fyn that I shal spek of here,
As for to bryngen to his hous som nyghte
His faire nece, and Troilus yfere,
Wher as at layser al this heigh matere,
Touchynge hire love wer at the fulle up-bounc
Hadde oute of doute a tyme to it founde.

LXVIII.

For he, with grete deliberacioun,
Hadde every thyng that hereto myght availle
Forncast, and put in execucioun,
And noither left for cost ne for travaile;
Come if hem lest, hym sholde no thyng faille,
And for to ben in oughte aspied thare,
That wiste he wel an impossible were.

LXIX.

Dredeles it clere was in the wynde
Of every pie, and every lette game;
Now alle is wel, for al the world is blynde
In this matere, bothe fremed and tame;
This tymbyr is al redy up to frame;
Us lakketh nought, but that we witen wolde
A certein oure, in whiche she comen sholde.

LXX.

And Troilus, that al this purveiaunce
Knew at the fulle, and waited on it ay,
Hadde hereupon ek made grete ordinaunce,

And fonde his cause, and therto his aray,
That if that he were myssed nyght or day,
The while he was abouten this servyse,
That he was gon to don his sacrifise,

490

LXXI.

And moste at swhich a temple allone wake,
Answerde of Apollo for to be,
And first to sen the holy laurer quake,
Er that Apollo spake oute of the tre,
To telle hym next when that the Greekes sholde fle;
And forthi lette hym no man, God forbede !
But preye Apollo helpen in this nede.

LXXII.

Now is ther litel more for to doone,
But Pandare up, and shortly for to seyne,
Right soone upon the chaungynge of the moone,
Whan lightlees is the world, a nyght or tweyne, 501
And that the walken shope hym for to reyne,
He streight o morwe unto his nece wente ;
Ye han wel herde, the fyn of his entente.

LXXIII.

Whan he was come, he gan anon to pleye,
As he was wont, and of hymself to jape ;
And finally he swore, and gan hire seye,
Bi this and that, she shold hym nought escape,
Ne lenger don hym efter hire to gape ;
But certainly, she moste, by hire leve,
Come soupen in his hous with hym at eve.

510

LXXIV.

At which she lough, and gan hire faste excuse,
And seyde: 'It reyneth, lo! how shold I gon?'
'Lat be,' quod he, 'ne stand nought thus to mus
This mot be done, ye shal be ther onon.'
So, at the last, hereof they fel attone,
Or elles soft he swor hire in hire ere,
He nolde nevere comen ther she were.

LXXV.

Soone after this, she to hym gan to rowne,
And axed hym if Troilus wer there; 52
He swor hire nay, for he was oute of town,
And seyde, 'Nece I pose that he were,
Thow thruste nevere han the more fere;
For rather than men myght hym ther asprie,
Me were lever a thousand folde to deye.'

LXXVI.

Nought list myn auctour fully to declare,
What that she thoughte when he seide so,
That Troilus was oute of town ifare,
As if he seyde therof soth or no;
But that, without awayt, with hym to go, 530
She graunted hym, sith he hire that bisoughte,
And, as his nece, obeyed as hire oughte.

LXXVII.

But natheles, yett gan she hym biseche,
Al though with hym to gon it was no fere,
For to be war of goofish peples speche,

That dremen thynges which as never were :
And wel avyse hym whom he broughte there,
And seyde hym, 'Em, syn I most on yow triste,
Look al be wel ; *I* do now as yow liste.'

LXXVIII.

He swor hire yis ! by stokkes and by stones, 540
And by the Goddes that in Hevene dwelle,
Or elles were hym levere, soule and bones,
With Pluto kynge as depe ben in Helle
As Tantalus : what shold I more telle ?
When alle was wel he roos and tooke his leve,
And she to soper come when it was eve,

LXXIX.

With a certeyn of hire owne men,
And with hire faire nece Antigone,
And other of hire wommen nyne or ten.
But who was glade ? now who, as trowe ye, 550
But Troilus, that stood and myght it se
Thorough out a litel wyndowe in a stewe,
Ther he bishet, sen mydnyght, was in muwe,

LXXX.

Unwist of every wyght, but of Pandare.
But to the pointe :—now when she was icome,
With alle joie, and alle frendes fare,
Hire em anon in armes hath hire nome,
And efter to the soper alle and some,
When tyme was, ful softe they hem sette ;
God woot ther was no deynté for to fette. 560

LXXXI.

And after soper gonnen they to ryse,
 At ese wele, with herte fresshe and glade,
 And wel was hym that koude beste devyse
 To liken hire, or that hire laughen made;
 He song, she pleyde, he tolde tale of Wade:
 But at the last, as every thyng hath ende,
 She tooke hire leve, and nedes walde wende.

LXXXII.

But O Fortune, executrice of wierdes!
 O influences of this hevenes hye!
 Soth is, that, under God, ye ben oure hierdes,
 Though to us bestes ben the causes wrye:
 This mene I now for she gan homward hye;
 But execut was, al byside hire leve,
 At the goddes wil, for which she moste bleve.

LXXXIII.

The bente moone with hire hornes pale, X
 Saturne and Jove in Cancro joyned were,
 That swich a reyne from Hevene gan avale,
 That every manere woman that was there,
 Hadde of that smoky reyn a verray fere;
 At which Pandare tho lough, and seyde thenne, 5
 'Now were it tyme a lady to gette henne!

LXXXIV. X

'But, goode nece, if I myght evere plesse
 Yow any thyng, than preye Ich yow,' quod he,
 'To don myn herte as now so grete an ese,

As for to dwelle here al this nyght with me;
 For-whi this is youre owene hous, pardé!
 Now, by my trowth, I sey it nought a game,
 To wonde as now, it were to me a shame.'

LXXXV.

Criseyde, which that *coude* as muche good ✍
 As half a world, took hede of his preyere; 590
 And syn it ron, and alle was on a fode,
 She thought, 'As good chep may I dwelle here,
 And graunte it gladly with a frendes chere,
 And have a thank, as gruche and thanne abide,
 For hom to gon it may nought wele bitide.

LXXXVI.

'I wol,' quod she, 'myn uncle lief and dere,
 Syn that yow list, it skyl is to be so;
 I am right glad with yow to dwellen here,
 I seyde but a game I wolde go.'
 'Iwis, graunte mercy, nece!' quod he tho; 600
 'Were it a game or no, soth for to telle,
 Now I am glad, syn that yow list to dwelle.'

LXXXVII.

Thus al is wele; but tho bigan aright
 The newe joie, and al the fest agayne;
 But Pandarus, if goodly hadde he myght,
 He wold han hyed hire to bedde fayne,
 And seyde, 'Lord! this is an huge reyne!
 This were a weder for to slepen inne
 And that I rede us soon bigynne.

LXXXVIII.

‘ And nece, woote ye where I wol yow leye, 610
 For that we shullen not liggen fer a sonder,
 And for ye neither shullen, dar I seye,
 Heren noise of reynes, nor of thonder;
 By God, right in my lite closet yonder;
 And I wol in that outter hous allone,
 Be warden of youre wommen everychon.

LXXXIX.

‘ And in this myddel chaumber that ye se, ✓
 Shal youre wommen slepen wel and softe;
 And ther I seyde shal youre-selven be;
 And if ye liggen wel to nyght, come ofte, 620
 And careth nought what weder is alofte.
 The wyn anon, and whan so that yow leste,
 Go we to slepe, I trow it be the beste.’

XC.

Ther nys no more, but here efter soone
 Thei voide, dronke, and traveres drawe anon;
 Gan every wyghte that hadde nought to done
 More in the place, oute of the chaumber gone;
 And everemore so sternelich it ron,
 And blew therwith so wonderliche loude,
 That wel neighe no man heren other koude.’ 630

XCI.

Tho Pandarus, hire em, right as hym oughte,
 With wommen, swiche as were hire most aboute,
 Ful glad unto hire beddes syde hire broughte;

and took his leve, and gan ful lowe loute,
and seyde, 'Here at this closet dore withoute,
right overthwart, youre wommen liggen alle,
that whom yow list of hem, ye may here calle.

XCII.

So when that she was in the closet layde,
And alle hire wommen forth by ordinaunce
Abedde weren, ther as I have seyde, 640
There was namore to skipen ne to traunce,
But boden go to bedde, with mischaunce !
If any wight was sterynge any where,
And lat hem slepen, that abedde ware.

XCIII.

But Pandarus, that wel koude ech a deele
The olde daunce, and every poynt therinne,
When that he seye that alle thyng was wele,
He thought he wolde upon his werk bygynne ;
And gan the stewe dore al soft unpynne,
As stille as stone ; withouten langer lette, 650
By Troilus adown right he hym sette.

XCIV.

And shortly to the pointe right for to gon :—
Of alle this werk he told hym worde and ende,
And seyde, 'Make the redy right anon,
For thow shalt into Hevene blisse wende.'
'Now, blisful Venus ! thow me grace sende,'
Quod Troilus, 'for nevere yet no nede,
Hadde Ich er now, ne halvendeel the drede.'

XCV.

Quod Pandarus, 'Ne drede the nevere a dele,
 For it shal be right as thow wolt desire;
 So thryve I, this nyght shal I make it wele,
 Or casten al the gruwel in the fyre.'
 'Now blisful Venus! this nyght thow me enspi
 Quod Troilus, 'as wys as I the serve,
 And evere bet and bet shal til I sterve.

XCVI.

'An if Ich hadde, O Venus ful of myrthe!
 Aspectes badde of Mars, or of Saturne,
 Or thow combust, or let were in my byrth,
 Thi fader prey al thylike harme desturne
 Of grace, and that I glad ayein may turne,
 For love of hym thow lovedest in the shawe,
 I mene Adon, that with the bore was slawe.

XCVII.

'O Jove! ek for the love of fayre Europe,
 The which in forme of bool away thow fette:
 Now help, O Mars, thow with thi bloody cope,
 For the love of Cypres, thow me nought ne lett
 O Phebus! thyneke when Dane hire-selven shet
 Under the bark and laurer wax for-drede,
 Yet for hire love, O help now at this nede!

XCVIII.

'Mercure! for the love of Hierse eke,
 For whiche Pallas was with Aglowros wroth,
 Now help! and ek Diane! I the biseke,

That this viage be nought to the loth :
) fatal sustren ! which, er any cloth
 Me shapen was, my desteyné me sponne,
 So helpeth to this werk that is bygonne !

XCXIX.

Quod Pandarus, 'Thow wriched mowses herte !
 Artow agast so that she wil the byte ?
 Why, don this furred cloke upon thi sherte,
 And folowe me, for I wol han the wyte ;
 But bid, and lat me gon byforne a lyte ;'
 And with that word he gan undon a trappe,
 And Troilus he brought in by the lappe.

690

C.

The sterne wynde so loude kan to route
 That no wight other noise myght here ;
 And they that layen at the dore withoute,
 Ful sikirly they slepten al ifeere :
 And Pandarus, with a ful sobre chere,
 Goth to the dore anon, withouten lette,
 Ther as they laye, and softely it shette.

700

CI.

And, as he come ayeynward pryvely,
 His nece awoke, and axed, 'Who goth there ?'
 'My dere nece,' quod he, 'it am I,
 Ne wondereth nought, ne have of it no fere ;'
 And nere he com, and seyde hire in hire ere :—
 'No word, for love of God I yow biseche,
 Lat no wight rise and heren of oure speche.'

CII.

‘What? whiche way be ye comen? benedicite
 Quod she, ‘and how unwiste of hem alle?’
 ‘Here at this secré trappe dore,’ quod he;
 Quod *tho* Criseyde, ‘Lat me som wight calle:’
 ‘I! God forbede that it sholde falle,’
 Quod Pandarus, ‘that ye swich foly wroughte!
 They myghtedemen thyng they nevere er though

CIII.

‘It is nought goode a slepyng hounde to wake,
 Ne yeve a wyght a cause to devyne;
 Youre wommen slepen alle, I undertake,
 So that *for* hem the hous men myghte myne,
 And slepen wollen til the sonne shyne;
 And when my tale brought is to an ende,
 Unwyst, right as I com, so wol I wende.

CIV.

‘Now, nece myn, ye shal wel understonde,’
 Quod he, ‘so *as* ye wommen demen alle,
 That for to holde in love a man in honde,
 And hym hire ‘lief’ and ‘dere herte’ calle,
 And maken hym a howve above a calle,—
 I mene, as love another in this mene while,—
 She doth hire-self a shame, and hym a gyle.

CV.

‘Now wherby that I telle yow al this?
 Ye wot youre-self as wel as any wyghte,
 How that youre love alle fully graunted is

To Troilus, the worthiest knyghte,
 Don of this world, and therto trouthe iplighte,
 That, but it were on hym alonge, ye nolde
 Hym nevere falsen while ye lyven sholde.

CVI.

Now stant it thus, that, sith I fro yow wente,
 This Troilus, right platly for to seyn,
 Is thorwgh a goter, by a pryvé wente,
 Into my chaumber com in al this reyn;
 Inwist of every manere wight, certeyn,
 Have of myself, as wisely have I joye,
 And by the feith I shal Priam of Troye!

740.

CVII.

And he is come in swich wo and distresse,
 That, but he be alle fully woode by this,
 He sodeynly mot falle into wodenesse,
 But-if God help: and cause whi is this?
 He seith hym tolde is of a frende of his,
 How that ye sholden loven oon, hatte Horaste,
 For sorwe of whiche this nyght shal ben his laste.'

✕

CVIII.

Criseyde, which that al this wonder herde,
 Can sodeynly aboute hire herte colde,
 And with a sik ful sorwfully answerde:—
 Allas! I wende, who-so tales tolde,
 My deere herte wolde me nought holde
 So lightly fals: alas! conseytes wronge,
 What harme they don, for now lyve I to longe!

750

CIX.

Horaste? alas! and falsen Troilus?
 I knowe hym nought, God helpe me so! qu
 ‘Allas! what wikked spirit tolde hym thus
 Now certes, em, to morw, and I hym se,
 I shal therof as full excusen me,
 As evere dide womman, if hym lyke;’
 And with that worde she gan ful sore sike.

CX.

‘O God!’ quod she, ‘so worldly selynesse,
 Which clerkes callen fals felicité,
 Imedled is with many a bitternesse!
 Ful angwyschous than is, God woote,’ quod
 ‘Condicion of veyn prosperité!
 For oyther joies comen nought yfeere,
 Or elles no wight hath hem alwey here.

CXI.

‘O, brotel wele of mannes joie unstable!
 With what wight so thow be, or how thow
 Oither he woot that thow joie art muable,
 Or woot it nought, it mot ben on of tweyen
 Now if he woot *it not*, how may he seyen
 That he hath veray joie and selynesse,
 That is of ignoraunce ay in distresse?

CXII.

‘Now if he woote that joie is transitorie,
 As every joie of worldly thyng mot fle,
 Thanne every tyme he that hath in memorie

The drede of lesyng maketh hym that he
 May *in* no parfyte selynesse be :
 And if to lese his joie, he sette *not* a myte,
 Than semeth it, that joie is worth ful lite.

CXIII.

‘Wherfor I wol devyne in this matere,
 That trewely, for aught I kan espie,
 There is no veray wele in this world here.
 But, O thow wikked serpent Jalousie !
 Thow mysbileved, and envyous folye,
 Why hastow made Troilus to me untruste, 790
 That nevere yet agylte hym, that I wyste?’

CXIV.

Quod Pandarus, ‘Thus fallen is this cas.’
 ‘Why ! uncle myn,’ quod she, ‘who tolde hym this?
 Why doth my deere herte thus, allas ?’
 ‘Ye woote, ye nece myn,’ quod he, ‘what is ;
 I hope alle shal be wel, that is amys,
 For ye may quenche alle this, if that yow liste,
 And doth right so, for I hold it for the beste.’

CXV.

‘So shal I do to morw, iwis,’ quod she,
 ‘And, God toforn, so that it shal suffise ;’ 800
 ‘To morwe ? allas, that were a fair !’ quod he.
 ‘Nay, nay ! it may nought stonden in this wyse :
 For nece myn, thus writen clerkes wyse,
 That peril is with drecchyng in ydrawe ;
 Nay swich abodes ben nought worth an hawe.

CXVI.

‘Nece, alle thyng hath tyme, I dar avowe ;
For when a chaumbere afire is, or an halle,
Wel more *nede* is it sodenly rescowe,
Than to disputen and axe amonges alle,
How is this candele in the strow ifalle ?
A ! benedicite ! for al amonge that fare,
The harme is don, and farewel feldefare.

CXVII.

‘And, nece, myne, ne take *it* nought a grief ;
If that ye suffre hym alle nyght in this wo,
God help me so, ye hadde hym nevere lief,
That dar I seyn, now ther is but we two ;
But wel I woot that ye wol nat do so ;
Ye ben to wis to don so grete folye,
To put his lif alle nyght in jupartye.’

CXVIII.

‘Hadde I hym nevere lief ? By God ! I wene,
Yet hadde I nevere thyng so lief !’ quod she.
‘Now, bi my thrifte !’ quod he, ‘that shal be see
For, syn ye make this ensauple of me,
If Ich alle nyght wold hym in sorw se,
For alle the tresour in the town of Troye,
I bidde God, I nevere mote have joye !

CXIX.

‘Now loke thanne if ye, *that* ben his love,
Shul putte his lif alle nyght in jupartye,
For thyng of nought ? Now, by that God ab

Nought oonly this delay comth of folye, 830
But of malice, if that I shal not lye :
What ! platly, and ye suffre hym in distresse,
Ye noither bounté don ne gentillesse.'

CXX.

Quod she Cryseyde, 'Wile ye don o thyng,
And ye therwith shal stynte alle his disese ?
Have here and bereth hym this blewe rynge,
For ther is nothyng myght hym better plese,
Save I my-self, ne more his herte apese ;
And sey my dere herte that his sorwe
Is causeles, that shal be sene to morwe.' 840

CXXI.

'A rynge ?' quod he, 'ye hasel wodes shaken !
Ye, nece myne, that ryng most han a stoone,
That myghte dede men alyve maken ;
And swich a rynge, trow I, that ye have noon :
Discrecion oute of youre hede is gon,
That fele I now,' quod he, 'and that is routhe ;
O, tyme ilost ! wel maystow corsen slouthe !

CXXII.

'Woot ye not wele that noble and heigh corage
Ne sorweth nought, ne stynteth ek for lite ?
But-if a foole were in a jalous rage, 850
I nolde setten at his sorw a myte,
But fesse hym with a fewe wordes whyte,
Another day, when that I myght hym fynde ;
But this thyng stant al in another kynde.

CXXIII.

‘ This is so gentil and so tendre of herte,
 That with his deth he wol his sorwes wreke ;
 For, trusteth wel, how sore that hym smert,
 He wol to yowe no jalous wordes speke ;
 And forthy nece, er that his herte breke,
 So spek youre-self to hym of this matere ; 860
 For with a worde ye may his herte steere.

CXXIV.

‘ Now have I told what peril he is inne,
 And his comynge unwiste is tevery wight,
 Ne, pardé, harme may ther be non, ne synne ;
 I wol my-self be with yow al this nyghte ;
 Ye know ek how it is youre owene knyght,
 And that, by right, ye most upon hym triste,
 And I *am* prist to fette hym when yow liste.’

CXXV.

This accident so pitous was to here,
 And ek so like a soth; at pryme face, 870
 And Troilus hire knyght, to hire so dere,
 His privé comyng, and the seker place,
 That though that she dide hym as thanne a grace
 Considered alle thynges as they stode,
 No wonder is, syn she dide alle for goode.

CXXVI.

Criseyde answerede, ‘ As wysly God at reste
 My soule brynge, as me is for hym wo !
 And, em, iwis, fayne wold I don the beste,
 If that Ich grace hadde for to do so ;

But, whether that ye dwel, or for hym go, 880
 I am, til God me bettere mynde sende,
 At dulcarnon, right at my wittes ende.'

CXXVII.

Quod Pandarus, 'Ye, nece, wil ye here?
 Dulcarnon called is 'flemynge of wriches;'
 It semeth hard, for wrechis wol nought lere,
 For veray slouth, or other wilful tecches;
 This seyde is bi hem that ben nought worth two
 fecches;

But ye ben wis, and that we han in honde
 Is neither harde ne skylful to withstonde.'

CXXVIII.

'Thanne, em,' quod she, 'doth hereof as yow liste,
 But, or he come, I wol up firste arise; 891
 And, for the love of God, syn al my triste
 Is on yow two, and ye ben bothe wise,
 So werketh now, in so discrete a wyse,
 That I honour may have and he plesaunce,
 For I am here alle in youre governaunce.'

CXXIX.

'This is wel seyde,' quod he, 'my nece deere!
 Ther good thrift on that wise gentil herte!
 But liggeth stille, and taketh hym right here,
 It nedeth nought no ferther for him sterte; 900
 And ech of yow eseth otheres sorwes smerte,
 For love of God! and, Venus! I the herye,
 For soon hope I we shul ben al merye.'

X

CXXX.

This Troylus ful soone on knowes hym sette,
 Ful sobrelly, right by hire beddes hede,
 And in his beste wyse his lady grette:
 But, lord! what she wex sodeynlyche rede!
 Ne, though men sholde smyten of hire hede,
 She koude nought o word a-right out brynge,
 So sodeynly for his sodeyn comynge.

910

CXXXI.

But Pandarus, that so wel koude feele
 In every thyng, to pleye anon byganne,
 And seyde, 'Nece, se how this lord *can* knele!
 Now, for youre trouthe, se this gentil man!
 And with that worde, he for a quysshenn ran,
 And seyde, 'Kneleth now whil that yow liste,
 Ther God youre hertes brynge soone at reste!'

CXXXII.

Kan I nought seyn, for she bad hym nought rise,
 If sorw it putte oute of hire remembraunce;
 Or elles that she toke it in the wyse
 Of dweté, as for his observaunce;
 But wel fynde I, she did hym this plesaunce,
 That she hym kyste, although she sikede soore,
 And bad him sitte adown withouten more.

920

CXXXIII.

Quod Pandarus, 'Now wol ye wel bygynne,
 Now doth hym sitte, goode nece deere,
 Upon youre beddes syde, al ther withinne,

That ech of yow the bette may other here ;
And with that word he drew hym to the fere,
And took a light, and fonde his contenance, 930
As for to looke upon an old romaunce.

CXXXIV.

Criseyde, that was Troilus lady righte,
And clere stode on a grounde of sikernesse,
Al though that he, hire servaunt and hire knyghte,
Ne shold of right non untrouth in hire gesse ;
Yet natheles, considered his distresse,
And that love is in cause of swich folý,
Thus to hym spake she of his jalousye.

CXXXV.

‘Lo, herte myne ! as wolde the excellence
Of love, ayenis the whiche that no man may, 940
Ne aught ek, goodly maken resistance ;
And ek bycause I felte wel and say,
Youre grete trouthe, and servyse every day ;
And that youre herte al myn was, soth to seyne,
This drofe me for to rew upon youre peyne.

CXXXVI.

‘And youre goodenesse have I founden alway yet,
Of which, my dere herte, and al my knyght !
I thonke it yow, as fer as I have witte,
Al kan I nought as much as it were right ;
And I, emforth my konnyng and my myght, 950
Have, and ay shal, how soore that me smerte,
Ben to yow trew and hool with al my herte.

CXXXVII.

And, dredeles, that shal ben founde at preve ;
 But, herte myne, what al this is to seyne
 Shal wel be tolde, so that ye nought yow greve,
 Though I to yow right on your-self compleyne,
 For there-with mene I fynaly the peyne,
 That halt youre herte and myn in hevynesse,
 Fully to slen, and every wronge redresse.

CXXXVIII.

My goode myn ! not I for why ne how 960
 That jalousye, alas ! that wikked wyvere,
 Thus causeles is copen into yow,
 The harm of which I wolde fayn delivere :
 Alas ! that he al hool, or of hym slyvere,
 Shold han his refut in so digne a place !
 Ther Jove hym soone oute of youre herte arace !

CXXXIX.

But, O thow Jove ! O auctour of nature !
 Is this an honour unto thy deyté,
 That folk ungiltif suffren hire injuré,
 And who that giltif is, al quyte goth he ? 970
 O, were it leful for to pleyne on the,
 That undeserved suffrest jalousye,
 Of that I wolde upon the pleyne and crye.

CXL.

Ek al my wo is this, that folk now usen
 To seyn right thus, ye jalousye is love ;
 And wold a busshel venym al excusen,

For that o greyn of love is on it shove ;
But that woot heigh God that is above,
If it be liker love, or hate, or grame,
And efter that it oughte bere his name. 980

CXLI.

‘ But certeyn is, som manere jalousye
Is excusable, more thanne som, iwis ;
As when cause is, and som swich fantasie
With pieté so wele repressed is,
That it unnethe doth or seyth amys,
But goodly drynketh up al his distresse ;
And that excuse I for the gentillesse.

CXLI.

‘ And som so ful of furie is, and despite,
That it surmounteth his repression.
But, herte myn, ye be not in that plite, 990
That thonke I God ! for which your passioun,
I wol nought calle it but illusioun
Of abundaunce of love, and bisy cure,
That doth youre herte this disese endure.

CXLI.

‘ Of which I am right sorry, but nought wroth ;
But for my devoure and youre hertes reste,
Where so yow list, by ordal or by ooth,
By sort, or in what wyse so yow leste,
For love of God, lat preve it for the beste ;
And if that I be gilty, do me deye ; 1000
Allas ! what myght I more don or seyne.’

CXLIV.

With that a fewe brighte teres newe
 Oute of her eighen fille, and thus she seyde :—
 ‘Now, God thow woost, in thought ne dede untrew
 To Troilus was nevere yet Criseyde !’
 With that hire hed down in the bed she layde,
 And with the shete it wreigh, and sighte soore,
 And held hire pees, nought a word spak she more.

CXLV.

But now helpe, God, to quenchen al this sorwe !
 So hope *I* that he shal, for he best may ; 1010
 For I have seyn of a ful mysty morwe,
 Follwen ful oft a merye someres day ;
 And efter wynter folweth grene May ;
 Men sen al day, and reden ek in storyes,
 That efter sharpe stoures ben oft victories.’

CXLVI.

This Troilus, when he hire wordes herde,
 Have ye no care, hym liste nought to slepe !
 For it thought hym no strokes of a yerde
 To here or sen Criseyde his lady wepe ;
 But wel he felte aboute his herte crepe, 1020
 For every tere which that Criseyde asterte,
 The craumpe of deth, to streyne hym by the herte,

CXLVII.

And in his mynde he gan the tyme acorse
 That he com ther, and that he was iborn ;
 For now is wikked torned into worse,

And al that labour he hath don biforne,
 He wende it lost, he thought it nas but lorne.
 'O Pandarus,' thought he, 'allas! thi wile,
 Serveth of nought, so walawey the while!'

CXLVIII.

And therewithal he henge adown the hede, 1030
 And felle on knesse, and sorwfully he sighte;
 What myght he seyn? he felt he was but dede,
 For wroth was she that shold his sorwes lighte:
 But, natheles, when that he speken myghte,
 Than seyde he thus, 'God woot, that of this game,
 When al is wiste, than am I nought to blame.'

CXLIX.

Therwith the sorwe so his herte shette,
 That from hise eyen fel thar nought a tere;
 And every spirit his vigour inknette,
 So they astoned and oppressed were: 1040
 The felynge of his sorwe, or of his feere,
 Or of aught elles, fled were out of towne,
 And down he fel al sodeynly in swoun.

CL.

This was no litel sorwe for to se,
 For al was hust; and Pandare up as faste,
 'O nece! pees, or we be lost!' quod he;
 'Beth nought agast!' but certeyn at the laste,
 For this or that, he into bed hym caste,
 And seyde, 'O thef! is this a mannes herte?'
 And of he rente alto his bare shirte. 1050

CLI.

And seyde 'Nece, but ye help us now,
 Allas ! youre owene Troylus is lorne !' ✓
 'Iwis so wold I, and I wiste how,
 Ful fayn ;' quod she, 'allas ! that I was borne !'
 'Ye, nece ? wille ye pulle oute the thorne
 That stikketh in his herte ?' quod Pandare ;
 'Sey, 'al foryeven, and stynte is al this fare.'

CLII.

'Ye ! that to me,' quod she, 'ful levere were
 Thanne al the good the sonne aboute goth !'
 And therwithal she swor hym in his ere, 1060
 'Iwis, my deere herte, I am nought wroth, ✓
 Have here my trouthe, and many another ath !
 Now spek to me, for it am I Criseyde !'
 But al for nought, yet myght he nought abrayde.

CLIII.

Therwith his pous and pawmes of his hondes
 Thei gan to froote, and wete his temples tweyne,
 And to delyver him from bittre bondes,
 She oft hym kyste ; and, shortly for to seyne, ✓
 Hym to revoken she did al hire peyne :
 And, at the laste, he gan his breth to drawe, 1070
 And of his swough sone eftir that adawe ;

CLIV.

And gan bet mynde and reson to hym take ;
 But wonder soore he was abaiste, iwis !
 And with a syke, when he gan bet awake,

He seyde, ' O mercy God ! what thyng is this ?'
' Whi do *ye* with youre-selven thus amys ?'
Quod she Criseyde, ' is this a mannes game ?
What Troilus, wol ye do thus, for schame !'

CLV.

And therwithal hire arm overe hym she layde,
And al foryaf, and ofte tyme hym kyssede. 1080
He thonked hire, and to hire spak, and seyde
As fil to purpos, for his herte reste ;
And she to that answerde hym as hire leste,
And with hire goodly wordes hym disporte
She gan, and oft his sorwes to conforte.

CLVI.

Quod Pandarus, ' For aught I kan aspien,
This light nor I ne serven here of nought ;
Light is nought goode for sike folkes yen ;
But, for the love of God, seyn ye ben brought
In this goode plite, lat now no hevy thought 1090
Ben hangynge in the hertes of yow tweye ;'
And bar the candele to the chymeneye.

CLVII.

Sone efter this, though it no nede were,
When she swiche othes swor as hire list devyse
Hadde of hym take, hire thoughte tho no fere,
Ne cause ek non, to bidde hym thennes ryse :
Yet lesse thyng than othes may suffise,
In many a cas, for every wight, I gesse,
That loveth wel meneth but gentilnesse.

CLVIII.

But, in efect, she wolde wyte anon, 1100
 Of what man, and ek where, and also whi,
 He jalous was, sen ther was cause non :
 And ek the signe that he toke it by,
 Sho bad hym for to telle hire that bisily ;
 Or elles, certeyn, she bar hym on honde,
 That this was don of malice hire to fonde.

CLIX.

Withouten more, shortly for to seyne,
 He most obeye unto his lady heste ;
 And for the lesse harm he moste feyn ;
 He seyde hire, when she was at swiche a feste, 1110
 She myght on hym han loked at the leste ;—
 Not I nought what, al deere ynough a ryshe,
 As he that nedes most a cause fyshe.

CLX.

And she answard, ‘ Swete, al were it so
 What harm was that, seyn I non evele mene ?
 For, by that God that bought us bothe two,
 In al thyng is myn entente clene :
 Swiche argumentz ne ben nought worth a beene !
 Wol ye the childishe jalousye contrefete ?
 Now were it worthy that ye were ybette.’ 1120

CLXI.

Tho Troilus gan sorwfully to syke ;
 Leste she be wroth, hym thought his herte deyede ;
 And seyde, ‘ Allas ! upon my sorwes syke,

Have mercy, swete herte, myn Criseyde !
 And if that in tho wordes that I seyde
 Be any wronge, I wol no more trespase ;
 Do what yow liste, I am al in youre grace.'

CLXII.

And she answerde, ' Of gylte misericord !
 That is to seyn that I foryeve al this ;
 And everemore on this nyght yow recorde, 1130
 And beth wel war ye do namore amis :'
 ' Nay, deere herte myn,' quod he, ' iwis !'
 ' And now,' quod she, ' that I have don yow smerte,
 Foryeve it me, myn owene swete herte !'

CLXIII.

This Troilus with blisse of that supprised,
 Putte alle in Goddes honde, as he that mente
 Nothyng but wel, and sodeynly avysed,
 He hire in armes faste to hym hente :
 And Pandarus, with a ful goode entente,
 Layde hym to slepe, and seyde, ' If ye be wyse, 1140
Swouneth nought now, lest more folk arise.'

CLXIV.

What myght or may the sely larke seye,
 When that the sparhawk hath hym in hire foot ?
 I kan namore, but of thise ilke tweye,
 (To whom this tale sucre be or soot)
 Though that I tarie a yer, somtyme I mote, ~~most~~
 After myn auctor, tellen hire gladnesse,
 As wel as I have told hire hevynesse.

CLXV.

Criseyde, which that felt hire thus ytake,
 As writen clerkes in hire bokes olde,
 Right as an aspen leef she gan to quake,
 When she hym felte hire in his armes folde;
 And Troilus, al hool of cares colde,
 Gan thonken tho the blisful goddes sevene;
 Thus sondry peynes bryngen folk to hevene.

1150

✓

CLXVI.

This Troilus in armes gan hire streyne,
 And seyde, 'Swete, as evere mot I gon!
 Now be ye caught, now is ther but we tweyne,
 Now yeldeth yow, for other boot is non!
 To that Criseyde answerde thus anon,
 'Ne hadde I er now, my swete herte deere,
 Ben yolde iwis, -I were now nought here!'

1160

✓

CLXVII.

O soth is seyde, that heled for to be,
 As of a fevere, or other grete syknesse,
 Men moste drynke, as men may ofte se,
 Ful bittre drynke: and for to han gladnesse
 Men drynken of peynes, and grete distresse:
 I mene it here, as for this aventure,
 That thorwgh a peyne hath fonden al his cure.

CLXVIII.

And now swetnesse semeth more swete,
 That bitternesse assayed was byforne;
 For oute of wo in blisse now they flete,

117

Non swich they felten syn they were borne;
 Now is this bet thanne bothe two be lorne!
 For love of God! take every womman hede,
 To werken thus, if it comyth to the nede.

CLXIX.

Criseyde, al quyt from every drede and teene,
 As she that juste cause hadde hym to triste,
 Made hym swich feste it joie was to seene,
 When she his trouthe and clene entente wiste:
 And as aboute a tre, with many a twiste, 1181
 Bytrent and writhe is the soote wood bynde,
 Gan ich of hem in armes other wynde.

CLXX.

And as the new abaysed nyghtyngale,
 That stynteth first, when *she* bygynneth synge,
 When that she hereth any *herdes* tale,
 Or in the hegges any wight sterynge;
 And, after, syker doth hire vois oute ryng;
 Right so Criseyde, when hire drede stente,
 Opned hire herte, and told hym hire entente. 1190

CLXXI.

And right as he that seth his deth yshapen,
 And deyen mot, in aught that he may gesse,
 And sodeynly rescous doth hym escapen,
 And from his deth is brought in sykernesse;
 For alle this world, in swich present gladnesse
 Was Troilus, and hath his lady swete:
 With *worse* hap God lat us nevere mete!

CLXXII.

Hire armes smale, hire streghte bak and softe,
 Her sydes longe, flesshly, smothe, and white, 1199
 He gan to stroke; and good thurifte bad ful ofte
 Hire snowissh throte, hire brestes rounde and lite:
 Thus in this hevene he gan hym to delite,
 And therwithal a thousand tymes hire kyste,
 That what to don for joie unnethe he wyste.

CLXXIII.

Than seyde he thus:—‘O Love! O Charité!
 Thi moder ek, Cythara the swete,
 After thi-self, next heried be sche,
 Venus mene I, the welwilly planete!
 And next that, Imeneus, I the grete!
 For nevere man was to yow, goddes, holde 1210
 As I, which ye han brought from cares colde.

CLXXIV.

‘Benigne Love! thou holy bond of thynges!
 Who-so wol grace, and liste the nought honouren,
 Lo, his desir wol fle withouten wynges;
 For noldestow of bounté hem socouron
 That serven best, and most alway labouron,
 Yet were al lost, that dar I wel seyn, certes,
 But-if thi grace passed our desertes.

CLXXV.

‘And for thow me, that leest koude disserve
 Of hem that noumbred ben unto thi grace, 1220
 Hast holpen, there I likly was to sterve,

And me bistowed in so heigh a place,
That thilke boundes may no blisse pace,
I kan namore, but laude and reverence
Be to thy bounté and thyn excellence !

CLXXVI.

And therwithalle Criseyde anon he kyste,
Of which, certeyn, she felte no disese,
And thus seyde he :—‘ Now wolde God I wiste,
Myn herte swete, how I you myghte plesse !
What man,’ quod he, ‘ was ever thus at ese 1230
As I, in wiche the fairest and the beste,
That evere I sey, deyneth hire herte reste ?

CLXXVII.

‘ Her may men sen that mercy passeth right,
The experience of that is felt in me,
That am unworthy to so swete a wight ;
But, herte myn, of youre benignité,
So thynketh, though that I unworthy be,
Yet mote I nede amenden in som wise,
Right thorough vertu of youre heighe servyse.

CLXXVIII.

‘ And, for the love of God, my lady dere, 1240
Syn God hath wrought me for yow I shal serve,
As thus I mene ye wol yet be my sterve,
To do me lyve, if that yow list, or sterve,
So techeth me, how that I may disserve
Youre thonke, so that I thorough mine ignoraunce,
Ne do nothyng that yow be displesaunce.

CLXXIX.

‘ For certes, fresshe wommanliche wyf,
 This dar I seye, that trouthe and diligence,
 That shal ye fynden in me al my lyve,
 Ny wol *not* certein breken youre diffence ; 1250
 And if I do, presente or in absence,
 For love of Gode, lat sla me with the dede,
 If that it like unto youre wommanhede.

CLXXX.

‘ Iwis,’ quod she, ‘ myn owen hertes liste,
 My grounde of ese, and al myn herte deere,
 Gramercy ! for on *you* is al my triste.
 But lat us fal away fro this matere,
 For it suffiseth, *this* that seyde is here ;
 And at o worde, withouten repentaunce, 1259
 Welcome my knyghte, my pees, my suffisaunce !’

CLXXXI.

Of hire delite or joies oon the leeste
 Were impossible to my wit to seye ;
 But juggeth ye that han ben at the feste
 In swich gladnesse, if that hem liste pleye :
 I kan namore but thus, this ilke tweye,
 That nyght, bitweyene drede and sykernesse,
 Felten in love the grete worthynesse.

CLXXXII.

O blisful nyght, of hem so longe isoughte,
 How blithe unto hem bothe two thow were ! 1269
 Why nade I swich oon with my soule ibought ?

Ye, or the leste joie that was there ?
Away ! thow foule daunger, and thow feere !
And lat hem in this hevene blisse dwelle,
That is so heigh, that al ne kan I telle.

CLXXXIII.

But sothe is that though I kan nat talen alle,
As kan myn auctour of his excellence ;
And that have I seyde and God to-forne and shal
In every thyng al holly his sentence ;
And if that Ich at loves reverence
Have any word in eched for the beste, 1280
Doth therwith al ryght as youre-selven leste.

CLXXXIV.

For myne wordes here and every parte,
I speke hem alle under correccion.
Of you, that felynge han in loves arte,
And putte it alle in youre discreccion
Tencresce or maken dymynucion
Of my langage and that I yow besече
But now to purpos of my rather speche.

CLXXXV.

This ilke two that ben in armes laft,
So loth to hem asonder gon it were, 1290
That ech hem other wenden ben biraft ;
Or elles, lo ! this was hire moste feere,
That alle this thyng but nyce dremes were ;
For whiche ful oft ech of hem seyde, ' O swete !
Clippe Ich yow thus, or elles I it meete.'

CLXXXVI.

And, lord ! so he gan goodely on hire se,
 That nevere his loke ne bleynte from hire face ;
 And seyde, ‘ O deere herte ! may it be
 That it be soth, that ye ben in this place ? ’
 ‘ Ye, herte myne, God thanke I of his grace ! ’ 13
 Quod tho Criseyde, and therwithal hym kyste,
 That where his spirit was, for joie he nyste.

CLXXXVII.

This Troilus ful oft hire eyen two
 Gan for to kisse, and seyde, ‘ O eyen clere !
 It weren ye that wroughte me swich wo,
 Ye humble nettes of my lady deere !
 Though ther be mercy writen in youre cheere,
 God woote the texte ful hard is, soth, to fynde ;
 How koude ye wythouten bonde me bynde ? ’

CLXXXVIII.

Therwith he gan hire *faste* in armes take, 131
 And wel an hondreth tymes gan he sike ;
 Nought swiche sorwful sikes as men make
 For wo, or elles when that folk ben sike ;
 But esy sikes, swiche as ben to like,
 That shewed his affeccion withinne ;
 Of swiche sykes koude he nought bilynne.

CLXXXIX.

Soon after this, thei spak of sondry thynges
 As fel to purpos of this aventure ;
 And pleyynge entrechageden hire rynges,

Of whiche I kan nought tellen no scripture ; 1320
 But wele I woot, a broche golde and asure,
 In whiche a ruby set was like an herte,
 Criseyde hym yaf, and stak it on his sherte.

CXC.

Lord ! trow ye a coveytous or a wriche,
 That blameth love, and halt of it despite,
 That of tho pans that he gan mokre and theche,
 Was ever yet iyeve hym swhich delite,
 As is in love, in o pointe in som plyte ?
 Nay, douteles ! for, al-so God me saye,
 So parfite joie may no nygard *ne* have. 1330

CXCII.

They wole seyn yis ! but, lord ! so they lye,
 Tho besy wrechis ful of wo and drede,
 They callen love a woodenes or folye !
 But it shal falle hem, as I shal yow rede ;
 They shalle forgon the whyte, and ek the rede ;
 And lyve in wo, ther God yeve hem myschaunce !
 And every love in his trouthe avaunce.

CXCIII.

As wolde God ! tho wrechis that dispise
 Servyse of love hadde erys also longe
 As hadde Myda, ful of coveityse ; 1340
 And therto dronken hadde as hot and stronge
 As Crasus dide, for his affectes wronge ;
 To techen hem, that they *ben* in the vyce,
 And lovers nought, although they hold hem nyce.

CXCM.

Thise ilke two, of whom that I yowe seye,
 When that *hire* hertes wel assured were,
 Tho gonne they to speken and to pleye,
 And ek rehersen how, and whan, and whare
 They knewe hem first, and every wo or fere
 That was passed; but al swich hevynesse, 135
 I thonke it God, was torned into gladnesse.

CXCMV.

And evermo, when that hem fel to speke
 Of any *woo* of swich a tyme agon, ✓
 Wyth kyssynge al that tale sholde breke,
 And fallen in a new joie anon; *etone*
 And diden al hire myght, syn they were oon,
 For to recoveren blisse, and ben at ese,
 And passed wo with joies countrepese.

CXCV.

Reson wol nought that I speke of slep,
 For it accordeth nought to my matere; 1360
 God woot! thei toke of that ful litel kep!
 But lest this nyght, that was to hem so deere,
 Ne shold in veyn escape in no manere,
 It was byset in joie and besynesse,
 Of al that souneth into gentilnesse.

CXCVI.

But when the cok, comune astrologer,
 Gan on his breste to bete, and after, crowe;
 And Lucifer, the dayes messenger,

han for to ryse, and out hire bemys throwe; 1389
 and estward roos, to hym that koude it knowe,
 Fortuna major, than anon Criseyde,
 With herte soor, to Troilus thus seyde:—

CXC VII.

Myn hertes lyf, my triste, al my plesaunce!
 That I was born, alas! what me is woo,
 That day of us moot make disseveraunce!
 For tyme it is to rise, and hennes go,
 Or elles I am lost for evermo.
 O nyght, alas! why nyltou over us hove,
 As longe as *whan* Alcmena lay by Jove?

CXC VIII.

'O blake Nyght! as folk in bokes rede, 1390
 That schapen art by God, this world to hyde
 At certein tymes with thy derke wede,
 That under that men myghte in rest abyde,
 Wel aughten bestes *pleyne*, and folk the chide
 That ther as day with labour wolde us breste,
 That thow thus fleest, and deynest us naught reste.

CXC IX.

'Thou dost, alas to schortly thyn office,
 Thow racle Nyght; ther God, maker of kynde,
 The for thyn haste and thin unkynde vice,
 So fast ay to oure hemysperie bynde, 1390
 That nevere more under the grounde thow wende;
 For now for thow so hyst out of Troye,
 Have I forgon thus hastily my joie.'

CC.

This Troilus, that with tho wordes felte,
 As thoughte hym tho, for piteous distresse,
 The blody teres from his herte melte,
 As he that nevere yet swiche hevynesse
 Assaied hadde out of so grete gladnesse,
 Gan therwithal Criseyde, his lady deere, 13
 In armes streyne, and seyde in this manere :—

CCX.

‘ O cruwel Day ! accusour of the joie
 That nyght and love han stole, and faste ywrien
 Acorsed be thi comynge into Troie,
 For every boure hath oon of thi bryght eyen :
 Envyous Day ! what liste the so to spyen ?
 What hastow loste ? why sekestow this place ?
 Ther God thy light so quenche, for his grace !

CCII.

‘ Allas ! what hath this lovers the agylte ?
 Dispitous Day, thyn be the pyne of Helle !
 For many a lover hastow slayn, and wilt ; 14
 Thi pourynge in wol nowher lat hem dwelle :
 What ? profrestow thi light here for to selle ?
 Go selle it hem that smale seles grave,
 We wol the nought, as nedeth no day have.’

*

CCIII.

And ek the sonne Titan gan he chyde,
 And seyde, ‘ O fool, wel may men the dispise !
 Thou hast the Dawnyng al nyght by thi side,

And sooffriste hire so soone up fro the ryse,
For to disese lovers in this wyse:
What! hold youre bed ther thow, and ek thi Morwe!
I bidde God so yeve yow bothe sorwe!’ 1421

CCIV.

Therwith ful soor he sighte, and thus he seyde:—
‘ My lady right, and of my wel or wo
The welle and roote, o goodely myn, Criseyde,
And shal I rise? alas! and shal I so?
Now fele I that myne herte mote atwo;
For how shold I my lyf an oure save,
Syn that with yow is al the lyfe Ich have?

CCV.

‘ What shal I don? For certes I not how,
Ne when alas! I shal the tyme se, 1430
That in this plit I may ben eft with yow;
And of my lyf, God woot how that shal be,
Syn that desir right now so biteth me,
That I am ded anon but I retourne:
How shal I longe, alas, fro you sojourne!

CCVI.

‘ But natheles, myn owene lady bright!
Were it yet so that I wiste outerly,
That I your humble servant and youre knyght,
Were in youre herte iset so fermely,
As ye in myn, the which thyng trewely 1440
Me lever were than this worldes tweyne,
Yet shold I bet enduren al my payne.’

CCVII.

To that Criseyde answerde right anon,
 And with a sik she seyde, ' O herte deere !
 The gam, iwis, so ferfoorth now is gon,
 That first shal Phebus fallen fro his spere,
 And everich egle ben the dowves fere,
 And every roche out of his place sterte,
 Er Troilus out of Cryseydes herte.

CCVIII.

' Ye ben so depe in-with myn herte grave, 1450
 That though I wolde it torne out of my thought,
 As wysely verray God my soule save,
 To dyen in the peyne, I koude nought :
 And, for the love of God that us hath wrought,
 Lat in youre breyne non other fantasye
 So crepe, that it cause me to dye.

CCIX.

' And that ye me wold han as fast in mynde,
 As I have yow, that wold I yow beseche ;
 And if I wiste sothely that to fynde, 1460
 God myghte nought a poynte my joies eche.
 But, herte myn, withouten more speche,
 Beth to me trewe, or elles were it routhe,
 For I am thin, by God and by my trouthe !

CCX.

' Beth glad forthi, and lyve in sykernesse,—
 Thus seyde I nevere er this, ne shal to mo,—
 And if to yowe it were a grete gladnesse,

To torne ayein soon after that ye go,
As fayn wolde I as ye that it were so,
As wisly God myn herte brynge to reste !
And hym in armes took, and ofte kyste. 1470

CCXI.

Ayens his wille, sith it moot nedes be,
This Troilus up roos and faste hym cledde,
And in his armes took his lady fre
An hondred tyme, and on his way hym spedde ;
And with swich wordes, as his herte bledde,
He seyde : ‘ Farwel, my deere herte swete !
Ther God us graunte sownde and soone to mete !’

CCXII.

To which no worde for sorw she answerde,
So soore gan his partynge hire distreyne,
And Troilus unto his paleys ferde, 1480
As wo bygon as she was, soth to seyne ;
So hard hym wronge of sharp desire the peyne
For to ben eft ther he was in plesaunce,
That it may nevere out of his remembraunce.

CCXIII.

Retorned to his real paleys soone,
He soft into his bed gan for to slynke
To slepe longe, as he was wonte to doon,
But al for nought ; he may wel ligge and wynke,
But slepe ne may ther in his herte synke, 1489
Thynkyng how she, for whom desire hym brende,
A thousande fold was worth more than he wende.

CCXIV.

And in his thought, gan up and down to wynde
 Hire wordes alle, and every countenaunce,
 And fermely impressen in his mynde
 The leste poynte that to hym was plesaunce ;
 And verrayliche of thilke remembraunce,
 Desire al newe hym brende, and lust to breede
 Gan more than erst, and yet took he non hede.

CCXV.

Criseyde also, right in the same wise,
 Of Troilus gan in hire herte shette 1500
 His worthinesse, his lust, his dedes wyse,
 His gentillesse, and how she with hym mette,
 Thonkyng love he so wel hire bisette ;
 Desiryng efte to han hire herte deere
 In swiche a plit, *that* she dorst make hym chere.

CCXVI.

Pandare, omorw, which that comyn was
 Unto his nece and gan hire fayre grete,
 Seyde, 'Al this nyght so reyned it, alas !
 That al my drede is, that ye, nece swete,
 Han litel layser had to slepe and mete : 1510
 Al nyght,' quod he, 'hath reyn so do *me* wake,
 That som of us, I trowe, hire heddes ake.'

CCXVII.

And ner he com and seyde, 'How stant it nowe ?
 This murye morwe, nece, how kan ye fare ?'
 Criseyde answerde, 'Nevere the bet for yowe !

Fox that ye ben, God yeve youre herte care!
 God helpe me so, ye caused al this fare,
 Frow I,' quod she, 'for al youre wordes white;
 O, who-so seth yow, knoweth yow ful lite!'

CCXVIII.

Vith that sche gan hire face for to wrye 1520
 Vith the shette, and wex for shame rede;
 and Pandarus gan under for to pryde,
 and seyde, 'Nece, if that I shal be dede,
 I have here a swerde, and smyteth of myn hede:'
 Vith that his armes al sodeynly he thryste
 under hire nekke, and at the last hire kyste.

CCXIX.

passee al that whiche chargeth nought to seye:
 That! God foryafe his deth, and she also
 foryaf; and *with* hire uncle gan to pleye,
 for other cause was ther non than so. 1530
 At of this thyng right to the effect for to go,
 when tyme was, home til hire hous she wente,
 and Pandarus hath fully his entente.

CCXX.

Now torne we ayeyn to Troilus,
 that resteles ful longe a bedde lay,
 and prively sente after Pandarus,
 hym to com in alle the hast he may;
 he com anon, nought ones seyde he nay,
 and Troilus ful sobrelly he grette,
 and down upon his bedde syde hym sette. 1540

CCXXI.

This Troilus, with al thaffeccion
 Of friendes love that herte may devyse,
 To Pandarus on knowes fil adown;
 And er that he wold of the place aryse,
 He gan hym thonken in his beste wyse;
 An hondred sithe he gan the tyme blisse
 That he was borne, to brynge hym fro distresse.

CCXXII.

And seyde, 'O frend, of frendes the alder beste
 That evere was! the soth for to telle, 1549
 Thow haste in hevene ybrought my soule at reste
 Fro Flagitoun, the fiery floode of helle;
 That, though I myght a thousand tyme selle
 Upon a day my lyf in thi servyse,
 It mighte nought a moote in that suffice.

CCXXIII.

'The Sonne, which that al the world may se,
 Saugh nevere yet, my lyf that dar I laye,
 So inly fayre, so goodly, as is she
 Whos I am alle, and shal til that I dye;
 And that I thus am hires dar I saye,
 That thonked be the heighe worthynesse 1560
 Of love, and ek thi kynde bysynesse!

CCXXIV.

'Thou hast now me no litel thyng iyeve,
 For-why to the obliged be for ay
 My lyf; and whi? for thorwh thyn help I lyve,

Or elles ded had I ben many a day :'
 And with that worde down in his bed he lay,
 And Pandarus ful sobrelly hym herde,
 Til alle was seyde, and than he hym answerde.

CCXXV.

My dere frende ! if I have don for the,
 In any cas, God woot it is me lief, 1570
 And am as glade as man may of it be ;
 God help me so ! but take now not agrefe,
 That I shal seyne,—bewar of this meschefe,
 That thar as thow now brought art in thi blisse,
 That thow thi-self ne cause it nat to mysse.

CCXXVI.

For, of fortunes scharp adversité,
 The worste kynde of infortune is this,
 A man to han ben in prosperité,
 And it remembren, when it passed is.
 Hart wyse ynowgh ; forthi, do not amys, 1580
 E nought to rakel, theigh thow sitte warme ;
 Or if thow be, certein it wol the harme.

CCXXVII.

Thow art at ese, and hold the wel therinne ;
 Or, also seur as rede is ever fire,
 As grete a craft is kepe wele as wyne ;
 Idle alway wel thi speche and thi desire,
 Or worldly joie halt nought but by a wyre ;
 That preveth wel, it brest al day so ofte ;
 Rorthy nede is to werken with it softe.'

CCXXVIII.

Quod Troilus, 'I hope, and God to forne, 1590
 My deere freend, that I shal so me bere,
 That in my gilt ther shal nothyng be lorne,
 Ny nyl naught rakel *ben* as for to greven hire;
 It nedeth nought this matere oft to tere;
 For wistow myn herte wele Pandare,
 God woot of this thow woldest litel care.'

CCXXIX.

Tho gan he telle hym of his glade nyght,
 And wherof first his herte dred, and how;
 And seyde, 'Frend, as I am trewe knyght,
 And by that feith I shal to God and yow, 1600
 I hadde it nevere half so hote as now;
 And ay the more that desire me biteth,
 To love hire beste the more it me deliteth.

CCXXX.

'I not my-self nought wysely what it is,
 But now I feele a newe qualité,
 Ye! al another than I dide er this:'
 Pandare answerde and seyde thus, 'that he.
 That ones may in hevenes blisse be,
 He feleth othere wayes, dar I leye,
 Than thylke tyme he first herde of it seye.' 1610

CCXXXI.

This is a worde for al:—this Troilus
 Was nevere ful to speke of this matere,
 And for to preysen unto Pandarus

The bounté of his righte lady deere,
 And Pandarus to thank, and maken chere ;
 This tale ay was span-newe to begynne,
 Til that the nyght departed hem a-twynne.

CCXXXII.

Soone after this, for that fortune it wolde,
 Comen was the blisful tyme swete,
 That Troilus was warned, that he sholde, 1620
 Ther he was arst, Criseyde his lady mete :
 For whiche he felt his herte in joie flete,
 And faithfully gan alle the goddes herye ;
 And lat se nowe, if that he kan be merye.

CCXXXIII.

And holden was the forme, and al the wyse
 Of hire comynge, and *ek* of his also,
 As it was erst, which nedeth nought devyse ;
 But pleynly, to theeffect right for to go,
 In joie and seurté, Pandarus hem two
 Bedde broughte, when that hem bothe leste ; 1630
 And thus they ben in quyete and in reste.

CCXXXIV.

Tought nedeth it to yow, syn they ben met,
 To ax at me, if that they blythe were,
 Or if *it* erst was wel, tho was it bet
 Thousand folde ; this nedeth nought enquire ;
 Go was every sorwe and every feere,
 And both iwis they hadde, and so they wende,
 As muche joie as herte may comprehende.

CCXXXV.

This nys no litel thyng of for to seye;
 This passith every wit for to devyse,
 For ich of hem gan otheres luste obeye;
 Felicité, which that thise clerkes wyse
 Comenden so, ne may nought here suffise;
 This joie may nought wryten be with inke;
 This passeth al that herte may bithynke.

1640

CCXXXVI.

But cruel Day, so walaway the stounde!
 Gan for taproche, as they by signes knewe;
 For which hem thoughte felten dethes wounde;
 So wo was hem, that changen gan hire hewe,
 And Day they gonnen to dispise al-newe,
 Callynge it traytour, envyous and worse;
 And bitterly the Dayes light they corse.

1650

CCXXXVII.

Quod Troilus, '*Allas!* now I am ware
 That Piros, and the swyfte stedes thre,
 Which that drawen forth the sonnes chare,
 Han gon som by-path in dispite of me;
 That maketh it so sone day to be;
 And for the sonne hym hasteth thus to ryse,
 Ne shal I nevere don hire sacrificse.'

CCXXXVIII.

But nedes day depart hem moste soone;
 And when hire speche don was and hire chere,
 They twynne anon, as they were wonte to doone,

1660

And setten tyme of metyng eft yfere ;
 And many nyght they wrought in this manere.
 And thus Fortune a tyme ledde in joie
 Criseyde, and ek this kynges sone of Troie.

CCXXXIX.

In suffisaunce, in blisse, and in syngynges,
 This Troilus gan alle his lyf to lede ; *singing*
 He spendeth, jousteth, maketh festeynynges,
 He yeveth frely ofte, and chaungeth wede ; *dress* 1670
 He hold-aboute hym alway, out of drede,
 A world of folk, as com hym wel of kynde,
 The fresshiste and the beste he koude fynde.

CCXL.

That swich a vois was of hym and a nevene,
 Thoroughout the world, of honour and largesse,
 That it up rong unto the yate of hevene ;
 And as in love he was in swich gladnesse,
 That in his herte he demed, as I gesse,
 That ther nys love in this world at ese,
 So wel as he, and thus gan love hym to plese. 1680

CCXLI.

The goodlyhed or beauté, which that kynde
 In any other lady hadde iset,
 Can nought the mountaunce of a knotte unbynde
 Aboute his herte, of alle Criseydes net :
 He was so narwe ymasked, and yknet,
 That it undon on any maner syde,
 That nyl nought ben, for aught that may betide.

CCXLII.

And by the hond ful oft he wolde take
 This Pandarus, and into gardyn lede,
 And swich a feste, and swiche a proces make
 Hym of Criseyde, and of hire wommanhede,
 And of hire beauté, that, withouten drede,
 It was an hevene his wordes for to here,
 And thanne he wolde synge in this manere:—

CCXLIII.

‘ Love, that of erth and se hath governaunce !
 Love, that his hestes hath in hevene hye !
 Love, that with an holsom alliaunce
 Halt peples joyned, as hym liste hem gye !
 Love, that knetteth law and compaignye,
 And couples doth in vertu for to dwelle !
 Bynd this acorde, that I have told and telle !

CCXLIV.

‘ That, that the world, with faith which that is stab
 Dyverseth so, his stoundes concordynge ;—
 That elementz, that ben so discordable, ✓
 Holden a bond, perpetually durynge ;—
 That Phebus mot his rosy carte forth brynge,
 And that the mone hath lordschip overe thenyghte ;
 Al this doth Love, ay heryed be his myght !

CCXLV.

‘ That, that the se, that gredy is to flowen,
 Constreyneth to a certeyn ende so
 His flodes, that so fiersly they ne growen

o drenchen erth and alle for everemo ;
 nd if that Love aught lete his brydel go,
 l that now loveth asonder sholde lepe,
 nd lost were al that Love halt now to kepe.

CCXLVI.

So, wolde Gode, that auctour is of kynde,
 hat with his bond, Love of his vertu liste
 o cercelen hertes alle, and faste bynde,
 hat from his bonde no wighte the wey out wyste !
 nd hertes colde, hem wold I that he twiste, 1720
 o make hem love, and that hem liste ay rewe
 n hertes soore, and kepe hem that ben trewe.'

CCXLVII.

alle the nedes for the townes werre
 e was, and ay the firste in armes dighte ;
 nd certeynly, but-if that bokes erre,
 ve Ector, most idrede of any wight ;
 nd this encre of hardynesse and myght
 om hym of love, his ladyes thank to wyne,
 hat altered his spirit so withinne.

CCXLVIII.

at tyme of trewes on haukyng he ryde, 1730
 r elles hunte boore, beere, or lyon ;
 ne smale bestes leete he gon bysyde ;
 nd when that he com rydynge into town,
 al oft his lady, from hire wyndow down,
 s fresh as faucon comen out of muwe,
 il redy was hym goodly to saluwe.

CCXLIX.

And most of love and vertu was his speche,
 And in dispit hadde alle wrechednesse;
 And, douteles, no nede was hym biseche
 To honouren hem that hadde worthynesse, 1740
 And esen hem that weren in distresse,
 And glad was he if any wight wel feerde
 That lover was, when he it wiste or herde.

CCL.

For, soth to seyn, he lost held every wight,
 But-if he were in Loves heigh servyse,
 I mene folk that ought it ben of right;
 And overe alle this, so wele koude he devyse
 Of sentement, and in so unkouth wyse
 Al his array, that every lover thoughte, 1749
 That al was wel, what-so he seyde or wroughte.

CCLI.

And, though that he be com of blode royal,
 Hym liste of pride at no wight for to chace;
 Beninge he was to eche in general,
 For which he gat hym thanke in every place:
 Thus wolde Love, iheried be his grace!
 That pride and ire, envye, and avarice,
 He gan to fle, and everyich other vice.

CCLII.

Thow lady bryghte, the doughter to Dyon!
 Thy blynde and wynged sone, ek daun Cupide!
 Ye sustren nyne ek, that by Elycone

distre 9

Lord 4
It elyon 1760
reue

4

hil Parnaso, listen for tabide !

at ye thus fer *han* deyned me to gyde, *guide*.
 an namore, but syn that ye wol wende,
 heried be for ay withouten ende !

CCLIII.

orwgh yow have I seyde fully in my songe,
 effect and joie of Troilus servyse,
 be that ther was som disese among,
 to myn autour listeth to devyse.

thridde book now ende Ich in this wyse,
 d Troilus, in luste and in quiete,
 with Criseyde, his owen herte swete.

1770

4

CCLIV.

t al to litel, walawey the while !
 steth swich joy, ithonked be Fortune !
 at semeth trewest when she wol bigyle,
 d kan to fooles so hire song entune,
 at she hem hente, and blente, traitour comune !
 d, when a wight is from hire whiel ithrowe,
 an laugheth she, and maketh hym the mowe.

CCLV.

om Troilus she gan hire brighte face
 rey to wrythe, and took of hym non hede, 1780
 t cast hym clene oute of his lady grace,
 d on hire whiel she sette up Diomede ;
 r whiche myn herte now right gynneth to blede ;
 d now my penne alas, with which I wryte,
 aketh for drede of that *I* most endite.

CCLVI.

For how Criseyde Troilus forsoke,
Or at the leeste, how that she was unkynde,
Moot hennesforth ben matere of my book,
As wryten folk thorough which it is *in* mynde.
Allas, that they sholde evere cause fynde 17
To speke hire harme ! and if they on hire lye,
Iwis hemself shold han the vylenye.

CCLVII.

O ye Herynes ! nyghttes doughtren thre,
That endeles compleynen evere in pyne,
Megera, Alecte, and ek Thesiphone !
Thow cruel Mars ek, fader of Quyryne !
This ilke ferthe book me helpeth fyne,
So that the los of lyf, and love, yfere,
Of Troilus be fully shewed here.

INCIPIT QUARTUS LIBER.

I.

LYGGYNGE in oost, as I have seyde or
 this,
 The Grekes stronge aboute Troye town,
 Byfel, that when that Phebus shynynge
 is

Upon the breste of Herculis Leoun,
 That Ector, with ful many a bolde baroun,
 Last on a day with Grekes for to fighte,
 As he was wonte, to greve hem what he myghte.

II.

Not I how longe or short it was bitwene
 This purpos, and that day they fighten mente;
 But, on a day, wele armed bryghte and shene, 10
 Ector and many a worthi wight out wente
 With spere in honde, and bigge bowes bente,
 And in the berde, withouten lenger lette,
 Fire fomen in the felde anon hem mette,

III.

He longe day, with speres sharpe igrounde,
 With arwes, dartes, swerdes, maces felle,
 They fighten, and bryngen hors and man to grownde,

And with hire axes out the braynes quelle ;
 But in the laste stoure soth for to telle,
 The folk of Troie hem selven so mysleden,
 That, with the wors, at nyght homward they fledder

IV.

At which day was taken Antenor,
 Maugre Polidamas, or Monesteo,
 Xantippe, Sarpedon, Polynestor,
 Polite, or ek the Trojan daun Riupheo,
 And other lesse folk, as Phebusco ;
 So that for harme that day the folk of Troie
 Dreden to lese a grete part of hire joye.

V.

Of Priamus was yeve, at Grek requeste,
 A tyme of trewes ; and tho they gonnon trete 30
 Hire prisoners to chaungen, most and leste,
 And, for the surplus, yevene sommes grete.
 This thyng anon was *kouth* in every strete,
 Both in thessage and town and every where,
 And with the firste it come to Calkas ere.

VI.

Whan Calkas knew this tretis sholde holde, ✓
 In consistorie omange the Grekes soone
 He gan in thrynge forth with lordes olde,
 And set hym there as he was wonte to done ;
 And with a chaunged face hem bad a boone, 40
 For love of God, and don that reverence,
 To stynte noyse, and yeve hym audience.

VII.

Than seyde he thus, ' Lo ! lordes myn, Ich was
 A Trojan, as it is knowen *out* of drede ;
 And, if *that* yow remembre, I am Calkas,
 That alderfirste yaf confort to youre nede,
 And tolde wel how that ye shoulde spede ;
 For, dredeles, thorwgh yow shal, in a stownde,
 Ben Troie brente, and betten down to grownde.

VIII.

' And in what *forme*, or in what maner wyse 50
 This town *to* shende, and al youre luste tacheve,
 Ye han, or this, wel herde it me devyse :
 This knowe ye, my lordes, as I leve ;
 And, for the Grekes weren me so leve,
 I com my-self, in my proper persone,
 To teche in this how yow was best to done,

IX.

' Havynge *unto* my tresour, ne my rente,
 Right no resport in respecte of your ese ;
 Thus al my goode I leste, and to yow wente,
 Wenynge in this yow lordes for to plese ; 60
 But al that los ne doth me no disese,—
 I vouchesauf, as wysly have I joye,
 For yow to leese al that I have in Troye,—

X.

Save of a doughter that I lefte, alas !
 Slepynge at home, when out of Troie I sterte.
 O sterne, O cruel fader, that I was !

✓

How myght I have in that so harde an herte
Allas ! I ne hadde brought here in hire sherte !
For sorwe of which I wol nought lyve to more
But-if ye lordes rew upon my sorwe.

XI.

‘ For by that cause I say no tyme or now
Hire to deliver, Ich holden have my pees ;
But now or never, if it like yowe,
I may hire have, right soone douteles :
O helpe and grace ! amonge al this proes,
Rew upon this olde caytif in distresse,
Syn I thorwgh yow have al this hevynesse !

XII.

‘ Ye have now caught, and fetered in prisoun,
Trojans inowe, and if youre willes be,
My childe with oon may han redempcion ;
Now, for the love of God, and of bounté !
Oon of so fele, alas, so yif hym mo !
What nede were it this preyere for to werne,
Syn ye shul both han folk and town as yerne ?

XIII.

‘ On peril of my lif I shal nat lye,
Apollo hath me told it feithfully,
I have ek founde by astronomye,
By sort, and by augurye ek trewly,
And dar wel seye, the tyme is faste by,
That fir and flaumbe on al the town shal sprede,
And thus shal Troie torne to asshen dede.

XIV.

For certeyn, Phebus and Neptunus bothe,
 That makeden the walles of the town,
 Ben with the folk of Troie alwey so wrothe,
 That they wol brynge it to confusioun;
 Right in despit of kyng Lameadon,
 Bycause he nolde payen hem here hire,
 The town of Troie shal ben set on fyre.'

XV.

'ellynge his tale alway, this olde greye,
 fumble in his speche and in his lokyng eke, 100
 he salte teres from his eyen tweye,
 ul faste ronnen down by eyther cheeke;
 o longe he gan of socoure hem byseke,
 hat, for to hele hym of his sorwues soore,
 hey gave hym Antenor withouten more.

XVI.

it who was glad ynough but Calkas tho?
 id of this thyng ful soone his nedes layde
 a hem that sholden for the tretis go,
 id hem for Antenor ful ofte preyde,
 brynge hom kyng Thooas and Cryseyde; 110
 id, whan Priamus his save garde sente,
 embassadours to Troie streighte wente.

XVII.

e cause itolde of hire comyng, the *olde*
 am the kyng, ful soone in general,
 here-upon his parlement to holde,

Of which theeffect rehercen yow I shal :
 Thembassatours ben answerde for fynal,
 Theschaunge of prisoners, and alle this nede
 Hem lyketh wele, and forth in they procede.

XVIII.

This Troilus was present in the place, 120
 Whan axed was for Antenor Criseyde ;
 For which ful soone chaungen gan his face,
 As he that with tho wordes wel neigh deyde ;
 But, natheles, he no worde to hit seyde ;
 List men sholde his affeccion espye,
 With mannes herte he gan hys sorwes drye,

XIX.

And, ful of angwish and of grisley drede,
 Abod what lordes wolde unto it seye ;
 And if they wolde graunte, as God forbede ! 129
 Theschaunge of hir, than thought he thyngestweye :
 First, how to save hire honour ; and what weye
 He myghte best theschaunge of hire withstonde,
 Ful faste he caste how al thys myghte stonde.

XX.

Love hym made al prest to don hyre bide,
 Or rather dyen than she sholde go ;
 But reson seyde hym, on that other syde,
 ' Withouten assente of hire ne do not so,
 Leste for thi werke she wolde be thi fo ;
 And seyde, that thorwgh thy medlynge is iblowe
 Youre. eyther love, ther it was erst unknowe.' 140

XXI.

For wiche he gan deliberen for the beste,
 That though the lordes wolde *that* she wente,
 He wolde lat hem graunte what hem liste,
 And telle his lady firste what that they mente;
 And whan that she hadde seyde hym hire entente,
 Therefter wolde he werken also blyve,
 Theigh al the world ayeyn it wolde stryve.

XXII.

Ector, which that wel the Grekes herde,
 For Antenor how they wolde han Cryseyde,
 Gan it withstonde, and sobrely answerde:— 150
 ‘Sires, she nys no prisoner,’ he seyde,
 ‘I not on yow who that this charge layde;
 But, on my part, ye may eft-sones hem telle,
 We usen here no wommen for to selle.’

XXIII.

The noyse of peple up stirte thanne at ones,
 As breme as blase of straw iset on fyre,
 For Infortune it wolde for the nones,
 They sholden hire confusion desire:
 Ector,’ quod they, ‘what gost may yow enspire
 This womman thus to shilde, and don us lese 160
 Daun Antenor?—a wrong wey now ye chese,—

XXIV.

That is so wis, and eke so bolde baroun;
 And we han nede *of* folk, as men may se,
 He is ek on the grettest of this town;

O Ector, lat tho fantasyes be !
 O kyng Priam,' quod they, ' thus siggen we,
 That al oure vois is to forgon Criseyde.'
 And to delyveren Antenor they preyde.

XXV.

O Juvenal, lorde, trewe is thy sentence,
 That litel witen folk what is to yerne ;
 That they ne fynde in hire desire offence,
 For cloude of errour ne lat hem discerne
 What best is ; and lo ! here ensaumples as yerne :-
 This folk desiren now delyveraunce
 Of Antenor, that brought hem to myschaunce.

XXVI.

For he was after traitour to the town
 Of Troie ; alas ! they quite hym oute to rathe !
 O nyce world, lo ! thy discrecioun !
 Criseyde, whiche that nevere dide hem scathe,
 Shal now no longer in hire blisse bathe,
 But Antenor, he shal com hom to towne,
 And she shal out, thus seyde here and howne.

XXVII.

For whiche delibered was by parlemente,
 For Antenor to yelden out Criseyde,
 And pronounced by the president,
 Al-theigh that Ector ' nay' ful ofte preyde ;
 And, finaly, what wight that it withseyde,
 It was for nought, it moste ben, and sholde,
 For substaunce of the parlement it wolde.

XXVIII.

Departed out of parlement echone,
This Troilus, withouten wordes mo,
Unto his chaumbre spedde hym faste allone,
But-if it were a man of his or two,
The whiche he bad out faste for to go,
Bycause he wolde slepen, as he seyde;
And hastely upon his bed hym layde.

16

XXIX.

And as in wynter leues ben byraft,
Eche efter other, til the tre be bare,
So that ther nys but bark and braunche ylaft,
Lith Troilus, byraft of eche welfare,
Ybounden in the blake barke of care;
Disposed wode out of his wit to brayde,
So soore hym sat the chaungynge of Cryseyde.

20

XXX.

He ryste hym up, and every dore he shette,
And wyndow eke, and tho this sorwful man
Upon his beddes syde adown hym sette,
Ful like a dede ymage, pale and wan;
And in his breste the heped wo bygan
Out brast, and he to werken in this wyse,
In his wodenesse, as I shal yow devyse.

21

XXXI.

Right as the wilde bole bigynneth sprynge
Now here, now ther, ydarted to the herte,
And of his deth roreth in compleynnyng;

Right so gan he aboute the chaumbre sterte,
 Smytynge his brest ay with his fistes smerte;
 His hed to the walle, his body to the grounde,
 Ful ofte he swapte, hymselfen to confounde.

XXXII.

Hys eyen two, for pité of *his* herte,
 Out stremeden as swyfte welles tweye;
 The heighe sobbes of his sorwes smerte 25
 His spech hym refte, unnethes myghte he seye,
 ‘O deth, alas! why nyltow do me deye?
 Acorsed be that day whiche that Nature
 Shope me to ben a lyves creature!’

XXXIII.

But efter, when the furie and al the rage,
 Which that his herte twiste, and faste threste
 By lengthe of tyme, somewhat gan aswage,
 Upon his bedde he layde hym down to reste;
 But tho bigan his teres more oute breste,
 That wonder is the body may suffise 28
 To half this wo, which that I yow devyse.

XXXIV.

Than seyde he thus:—‘Fortune, alas the while!
 What have I don? what have I thus agilt?
 How myghtestow for routhe me bygyle?
 Is ther no grace? and shal I thus be spilte?
 Shal thus Criseyde away, for that thow wilt?
 Allas! how maistow in thyn herte fynde
 To ben to me thus cruel and unkynde?’

XXXV.

' Have *I* the nought honoured al my lyve,
As thow wel woost, above the Goddes alle? 240
Why wiltow me fro joie thus depryve?
O Troilus! what may men the now calle,
But wrech of wrechis, out of honour falle
Into miserie? in whiche I wol biwaille
Criseyde alas! til that the breth me faille.

XXXVI.

' Allas, Fortune! if that my life in joie
Displeased hadde unto thy foule envye,
Whi ne haddestow my fader, kyng of Troye,
Byraft the life, or don my bretheren dye, 249
Or slayn my-self, that thus compleyne and crye?
I combre world, that may of nothyng serve,
But evere dye, and nevere fully sterve.

XXXVII.

If that Criseyde allone were me laft,
Nought rought I whidere thow woldest me sterve,
And hire, alas! than hastow me biraft:
But everemore, lo! this is thy manere,
To reve a wyght that moost is to hym dere,
To preve in that thi gerful violence:
Thus am I lost, ther helpeth no defence.

XXXVIII.

O verrey Lord, O Love, O God, alas! 260
That knowest best myn herte and alle my thought,
What shal my sorwful lyf don in this cas,

If I forgo that I so deere have bought?
 Syn ye Criseyde and me han fully brought
 Into your grace, and both oure hertes seled,
 How may ye suffre, allas ! it be repeled ?

XXXIX.

‘ What I may don, I shal, whil I may dure
 On lyve, in torment and in cruel peyne,
 This infortune, or this disaventure,
 Allone as I was borne, iwys compleyne ; 270
 Ne nevere wol I sen it shyne or reyne,
 But ende I wol, as Edippe, in derkenesse
 My sorwful lyf, and dyen in distresse.

XL.

‘ O verrey goost, that errest to and fro !
 Whi nyltow flen out of the wofulleste
 Body that evere myght on grounde go ?
 O soule ! lurkyng in this wo unneste !
 Fle forth out myn herte, and lat it breste,
 And folow alwey Criseyde, thi lady deere !
 Thi righte place is now no longer here. 280

XLI.

‘ O woful eyen two ! syn youre disporte
 Was al to sen Criseydes eyen brighte,
 What shal ye don, but, for my disconforte,
 Stonden for naught, and wepen out your sighte,
 Syn she is queynte, that *wont* was yow to lighte ?
 In veyne, fro this forth, have ich eyen tweye
 Iformed, syn youre vertu is aweye.

XLII.

O my Criseyde ! O lady soverayne
Of this woful soule that thus cryeth !
Who shal now yeven confort to thi peyne? 290
Alas ! no wight ; but, when myn herte dyeth,
My spirit, which that so unto yow hyeth,
Receyve in gre, for that shal ay yow serve ;
Worthy no fors is, though the body sterve.

XLIII.

O ye lovers ! that heighe upon the whiel
Ben set of Fortune in goode aventure,
God lene that ye fynde ay love of stiel,
And longe mote youre lyf in joie endure !
But, whan ye comen by my sepulture,
Remembreth that youre felowe resteth there ; 300
For I loved ek, though Ich unworthy were.

XLIV.

O olde, unholsum, and myslyved man !
Calkas I mene, alas ! what aylede the
To ben a Greke, syn thow ert born Trojan ?
O Calkas ! which that wolt my bane be,
In cursed tyme wast thow borne for me !
As wolde blisful Jove, for his joie,
That I the hadde wher I wold in Troie !

XLV.

A thousand sikes hottere than the glede,
Out of his breste, ech efter othere, wente, 310
Medled with pleyntes new, his wo to fede,

For which his woful teris nevere stente ;
And, shortly so hise peynes hym to-rente,
And wax so maat, that joie or penaunce
He feleth non, but lith forth in a traunce.

XLVI.

Pandare, which that in the parlement
Hadde herde what every lord and burges seyde,
And how ful graunted was, by oon assente,
For Antenor to yelden so Criseyde,
Gan wel neigh woode out of his wit to breyde ; 320
So that for wo he nyste what he mente,
But, in a rees, to Troilus he wente.

XLVII.

A certeyn knyght, that for the tyme kepte
The chaumbre dore, undid it hym anon ;
And Pandare, that ful tendrelych wepte,
Into the derke chaumbre, as stille as stone,
Towarde the bedde gan softly to gone,
So confus, that he nyste what to seye ;
For verray wo, his wit was neigh awaye.

XLVIII.

And with his chere and lokynge al to-torn, 330
For sorwe of this, and with his armes folden,
He stode this woful Troilus biforn,
And on his pitous face he gan biholden ;
But, Lord ! so ofte gan his herte colden !
Seynge his frend in wo, whos hevynesse
His herte slough, as thoughte hym, for distresse.

XLIX.

s woful wight, this Troylus, that felte
 frend Pandare ycomen him to se,
 as the snow ayein the sonne melte ;
 which this sorwful Pandare, of pité, 340
 for to wepe as tendrelich as he ;
 specheles thus ben thise ilke tweye,
 at neither myght a worde for sorwe seye.

L.

, at the laste, this woful Troilus,
 igh ded for smerte, gan bresten out to rore,
 d with a sorwful noise he seyde thus,
 ang hise sobbes and his sikes sore;—
 ! Pandare, I am ded withouten more !
 stow nat herd at parlement,' he seyde,
 or Antenor how loste is my Criseyde ?' 350

LI.

is Pandarus ful ded and pale of hewe, X
 pitously answerde, and seyde, ' Yis !
wisly were it fals as it is trewe,
 at I have herde, and woot al how it is !
 mercy God ! who wold have trowed this ? *know*
 ho wold have wende, that in so litel a throwe,
rtune oure joye wold have overthrowe ?

LII.

For in this worlde there is no creature,
 s to my dome, that evere saugh ruyne
 raunger than this, thorwgh cas or aventure ;

But who may al eschue or al devyne?
 Swich is this world! forthi I thus defyne:—
 Ne truste no wight to fynden in Fortune
 Ay properté; hir yiftes ben comune!

361

LIII.

‘But tel me this, why thow ert now so mad
 To sorwen thus? why listow in this wyse,
 Syn thi desire al holye hastow had,
 So that by right it ought ynough suffise?
 But I that nevere felt in my servyse,
 A frendly chere or lokynge of an eye,
 Lat me thus wepe and waylen til I dye.

370

LIV.

‘And over al this, as thow wel woost thi-selve,
 This town is ful of ladis al aboute,
 And to my doom, fayrer than swich twelve
 As evere she was, shal I fynden in som route,
 Ye! oon or two, withouten any doute:
 Forthi be glade, myn owen deere brother!
 If she be lost, we shal recovere another.

LV.

‘What! God forbede alwey that ech plesaunce
 In o thyng were, and in noon other wight! 380
 If on kan synge, another kan wel daunce;
 If this be goodly, she is glad and light;
 And this is fair, and that kan goode aright;
 Beh for his vertu holden is for deere,
 Both heroner, and fauncoun for ryvere.

LVI.

nd ek as writ Zauzis, that was ful wis,
 e newe love oute chaceth oft the olde :
 d upon newe cas lith a newe avys ;
 ynke ek thi lif to saven ertow holden,
 ich fire by processe shal of kynde colden ; 390
 r, syn it is but casuel plesaunce,
 n cas shal putte it oute of remembraunce.

LVII.

or also seur as day cometh after nyght,
 e newe love, labour or other wo,
 elles selde seyng of a wight,
 n olde affeccions alle over go ;
 d for thi part, thow shal have oon of two,
 brigge with thi bittre peynes smerte ;
 sens of hire shal dryve hire out of herte.'

LVIII.

ese wordes seyde he for the noones alle 400
 helpe his frend, lest he for sorwe dyede,
 r douteles to don his wo to falle,
 e roughste nought what unthrift that he seyde :
 t Troilus, that neigh for sorw dyede,
 ok litel hede of alle that evere he mente ;
 n ere it herde, at tother out it wente.

LIX.

it, atte last, answerde, and seyde, ' Frende,
 This lechecraft, or heled thus to be,
 ere wel sittynge if that I were a fend,

To traysen a wight that trewe is unto me ; 410
 I preye God let this counseyle never ithe,
 But do me rather sterve anon right here,
 Er I thus do, as thow me woldest leere !

LX.

‘ She that I serve, iwis, what so thow seye,
 To whom myn herte enhabit is by right,
 Shal han me holly hires, til that I deye ;
 For, Pandarus, syn I have trowthe hire hight,
 I wol nat ben untrew~~e~~ for no wight,
 But, as hire man, I wole ay lyve and sterve,
 And nevere *noon* other creature serve. 420

LXI.

‘ And ther thow seist thow shalt as faire fynde
 As she,—lat be ! make no comparisoun
 To creature yformed here by kynde !
 O leve Pandare ! in conclusyoun,
 I wol not ben of thyn opinyoun,
 Touchyng al this ; for whiche I the beseche,
 So holde thi pees ; thow slest me with thi speche !

LXII.

‘ Thow biddest me I sholde love another
 Alle freshly newe, and lat Criseyde go ;
 It lith nat in my power, leeve brother ! 430
 And though I myghte, I wolde not do so ;
 But kanstow pleyen raket, to and fro,
 Nettle in dokke out, now this, now that, Pandare ?
 Now foule falle hire for thi wo and care !

LXIII.

Thow farest ek by me, thow Pandarus !
as he that whan a wight is wo bygon,
le cometh to hym apaas, and seith right thus :—
Thynke nat on smerte, and thow shalt fele none !
Thow moost me ferst transmuwen in a stoon,
and reve me my passiounes alle, 440
Or thow so lightly do my wo to falle.

LXIV.

The deth may wel out of my brest departe
The lyf, so longe may this sorw myne ;
But fro my soule shal Criseydes darte
But nevermo, but down with Proserpyne,
Whan I am dede, I wol go wone in pyne ;
And ther I wol eternaly compleyne
My wo, and how that twynned be we tweyne.

LXV.

Thow hast here made an argument for fyne,
How that it sholde lasse payne be 450
Criseyde to forgon, for she was myne,
And lyved in ese and in felicite ;
Why gabbestow, that seydest unto me,
That hym is wors that is fro wel ithrowe,
Than he hadde erst non of that wele yknowe ?

LXVI.

But tel me now, syn that the thynketh so lyght
To chaungen so in love ay to and fro,
Why hastow nat doon bysily thy myghte

To chaungen hire, that doth the al thi wo?
 Why nyltow lete hire fro thin herte go?
 Why nyltow love another lady swete,
 That may thin herte setten in quiete?

460

LXVII.

'If thow hast hadde in love ay yet meschaunce,
 And kanst it nought oute of thyne herte dryve.
 I that lyvede in luste and in plesaunce
 With hire, as muche as creature on lyve,
 How shold I that foryete, and that so blyve?
 O wher hastow ben so longe hyde in muwe,
 That kanst so wel and formeliche arguwe?

LXVIII.

'Nay! God woot, nought worthi is al thi rede! 470
 For which, for what that evere may befaller,
 Withouten wordes mo, I wol be dede:
 O Deth! that endere ert of sorwes alle,
 Com now, syn I so oft after the calle!
 For sely is that deth, soft for to seyne,
 That oft icleped, cometh and endeth payne.

LXIX.

'Wel wote I, whil my lif was in quiete,
 Er thow me slewe I wolde have yeven hire;
 But now thi comynge is to me so swete,
 That in this world I no thinge so desire:
 O Deth, syn with this sorw I am a-fire, 480
 Thow outhur do me anon in teres drenche,
 Or with thy colde strooke myn heerte quenche!

LXX.

Syn that thow slest so fele in sondry wyse
 ayens hire wil, unpreyed day and nyghte,
 Do me at my requeste this servyse !
 Delivere now the world, so dostow right,
 Of me, that am the wofulleste wight
 That evere was ; for tyme is that I sterve,
 Syn in this world of *right* nought may *I* serve.' 480

LXXI.

This Troilus in teres gan distille,
 As licour out of alambic, ful faste ;
 And Pandarus gan hold his tonge stille,
 And to the grounde his eyen down he caste ;
 But natheles, thus thought he at the laste,
 What ? pardé ! rather than my felawe deye,
 Let shal I somewhat more unto hym seye.'

LXXII.

And seyde, ' Frende, syn thow haste swich distresse,
 And syn the list myn argumentz to blame,
 Why nyht thy selven helpen don redresse, 500
 And with thi manhod letten al this grame ?
 Ho ravyshe hire, ne kanstow nought for shame ?
 And outhur lat hire out of towne fare,
 Or hold hire stille, and leve thi nyce fare.

LXXIII.

Artow in Troye, and hast non hardimente
 To tak a womman which that loveth the,
 And wold hireselven ben of thyn assente ?

Now is nat this a nyce vanyté?

Rise up anon, and lat this wepynge be!

And right thow ert a man, for in this houre

I wol ben dede, or she shal bleven oure.' ⁵¹⁰
die *ysun*

LXXIV.

To this answerde hym Troylus ful softē,
And seyde, 'Pardé, leve brother deere,
Al this have I myself yet thought ful ofte,
And more thyngē than thow devysest here;
But why this thyngē is laft, thow shalt wel here,
And when thow me hast yeven an audience,
Therefter maistow telle alle thi sentence.

LXXV.

First, syn thow woost this town hath alle this werre
For ravysshying of wommen so by myght, ⁵²⁰
It sholde nought be suffred me to erre,
As it stant now, ne don so grete unright;
I sholde han also blame of every wyght,
My fadres graunte if that I so withstode,
Syn she is chaunged for the townes goode.

LXXVI.

'I have ek thought, so it were hire assente,
To axe hire at my fader of his grace;
Than thynke I, thys were hire acusemente,
Syn wel I woot I may hire nought purchase;
For syn my fader, in so heigh a place
As parlement, hath hire eschaunge enseled,
He wil for me his lettre be repeled. ⁵³⁰

LXXVII.

‘ Yet drede I most hire herte to pertorbe
 With violence, if I do swich a game ;
 For if I wolde it openly distorbe,
 It moost be disclaundre to hire name,
 And me were levere ded than hire defame ;
 As nolde God, but if I sholde have
 Hire honour levere than my lif to save.

XXVIII.

‘ Thus am I lost, for ought that I kan se ; 540
 For certein is, syn that I am hire knyght,
 I most hire honour levere han than me
 In every eas, as lovers aught of righte ;
 Thus am I in desire and reson twyght :—
 Desire, for to distourben hire, me redeth,
 And reson nyl *not*, so myn herte dredeth.

LXXIX.

Thus wepynge, that he koude nevere cesse,
 He seyde, ‘ Allas how shal I, wreche, fare ?
 For wel fele I alway my love encresce,
 And hope is lasse and lasse alway, Pandare ! 550
 Encresen ek the causes of my care,
 So waylawey ! why nyl myn herte breste ?
 For as in love ther is but litel rest.’

LXXX.

Pandare answerde, ‘ Frend ! thou mayst for me
 Don as the lest ; but hadde Ich it so hoote,
 And thyn estate, she sholde go with me !

Though al this town cryed on this thyng by note,
 I nolde sette at al that noyse a grote ;
 For when men han wel cryed, than wol they rowne,
 Ek wonder last but nine nyght nevere in towne. 560

LXXXI.

Devyne nat in reson ay so depe,
 Ne curtaily, but helpe thi-self anon ;
 Bet is that othere than thi-selven wepe ;
 And namely, syn ye two ben al oone,
 Rise up, for by myn hed she shal not gon !
 And rather be in blame a lite ifounde,
 Than sterve here as a gnat withouten wounde.

LXXXII.

‘ It is no shame unto yow, ne no vyce,
 Hire to withholden, that ye loveth most ;
 Paraunter she myght holden the for nyce, 570
 To laten hire go thus unto the Grekes oost ;
 Thynk ek, Fortune, as wel thi-selven wooste,
 Helpeth hardy man unto his emprise,
 And weyveth wrechis for hire cowardyse.

LXXXIII.

‘ And, though thi lady wolde alite hire greve,
 Thow shalt thi-self thi pees here-after make ;
 But, as for me, certeine, I kan not leve,
 That she wolde it as now for evel take.
 Why sholde thanne of-fered thyn herte quake ?
 Thynk ek how Paris hath, that is thi brother, 580
 A love; and why shaltowe not have another ?

LXXXIV.

1 *Fe* 3 *cu* ✓
 ‘ And, Troylus, o thyng I dar the swere,
 That if Criseyde, which that is thi lief,
 Now loveth the, as wel as thow dost hire,
 God help me so! she nyl not take a-gryefe,
 Theigh thow do boote anon in this meschief;
 And if she wilneth fro the for to passe,
 Thanne is she fals, so love hire wel the lasse.

LXXXV.

‘ Forthi, take herte, and thyнк right as a knyght,
 Thorwe love is broken alday every lawe; 590
Kythe now somewhat thi curage and thi myght;
 Have mercy on thiself for any awe;
 Lat not this wreched wo thyne herte gnawe;
 But, manly, set the world on six and sevene,
 And if thow deye a martyr, go to hevene.

LXXXVI.

‘ I wol myself ben with the at this dede,
 Theigh Ich and alle my kyn, upon a stownde,
 Shul in a strete, as dogges, liggen dede,
 Thorwgh gyrt with many wyde and blody wounde;
 In every cas I wol a frend ben founde; 600
 And if the list here sterven as a wreche,
 Adieu, the devel spede hym that it reche!’

LXXXVII.

This Troilus gan with tho wordes quykken,
 And seyde, ‘ Frende, graunte mercy, Ich assente;
 But certeynly, thow maist not so me priken,

Ne peyne non ne may me so tormente,
 That, for no cas, it is not myn entente,
 At shorte wordes, though I dyen sholde,
 To ravysshen hire, but if hire-self it wolde.'

LXXXVIII.

'Why, so mene I,' quod Pandarus, '*alle this day* ; 610
 But tel me thanne, hastow hire wil asayde,
 That sorwest thus?' and he answerde hym, 'Nay.'
 'Wherof ertow,' quod Pandare, 'thanne amayed,
 That nost not that she wol ben yvel apeyed
 To ravysshen hire, syn thow hast nought ben there,
 But if that Jove told it in thyn ere?'

LXXXIX.

'Forthy ris up, as nought ne were, anon,
 And wessh thi face, and to the kyng thow wende,
 Or he may wondren wheder thow ert gon ;
 Thow most with wisdom hym and other blende,
 Or upon cas he may efter the sende, 621
 Er thow be war ; and shortly, brother deere,
 Be glad, and lat me werke in this matere.

XC.

'For I shal shape it so that sikerly
 Thow shalt this nyght somtyme, in som manere,
 Com spoken with thi lady prively,
 And by hire wordes ek, as by hire cheere,
 Thow shalt ful soone aperceyve and wel here
 Al hire entent, and, in this cas, the beste ;
 And ~~from~~ now wele, for in this poynte I reste.' 630

XCI.

Rumour
 he swifte Fame, which that false thynges
 gal reporteth, like the thynges trewe,
 Was thorough Troye yfled, with preste wynges,
 fro man to man, and made this tale al newe,
 how Calkas doughter, with hire bryghte hewe,
 at parlement, withouten wordes more,
 graunted was in chaunge of Antenore.

XCII.

He whiche tale anon right as Cryseyde
 hadde herde, she, which that of hir fader roughte,
 as in this cas, right nought, ne when he deyede,
 ful bisily to Juppiter besoughte 641
 leve hym meschaunce that this tretis broughte :
 but shortly, lest this tales sothe were,
 she dorst at no wight axen it for feere.

XCIII.

As she that hadde hire herte and al hire mynde
 On Troilus ysette so wonder faste,
 That al this world ne myghte hire love unbynde,
 Ne Troilus out of hire herte caste ;
 she wol ben his whil that hire lif may laste ;
 And she thus brenneth bothe in love and drede,
 so that she nyste what was best to rede. 651

XCIV.

But as men seen in town, and alle aboute,
 That wommen usen frendes to visite,
 so to Criseyde of wommen com a route,

For pitous joie, and wenden hire delite,
 And with hire tales, dere ynough a myte!
 This wommen, which that in the cité dwelle,
 They set hem down, and seyde as I shal telle.

XCV.

Quod firste that oon, 'I am glad trewely,
 By-cause of yow that shal youre fader se.' 660
 Another seyde, 'Iwys, so nam not I,
 For *al* to litel hath she with us be.'
 Quod tho the thridde, 'I hope, iwys, that she
 Shal brynge us the pees on every syde,
 Thanne, when she goth, almyghty God hire gyde!'

XCVI.

Tho wordes, and tho wommannisshe thynges,
 She herde hem right as though she *thennes* were,
 For, God it woot, hire herte on other thynges is;
 Although the body sate amange hem there,
 Hire advertens is alwey elles-where; 670
 For Troilus ful fast her soule soughte,
 Withouten worde, on hym alwey she thoughte.

XCVII.

Thise wommen that thus wenden hire to please,
 Aboute nought gonne al hire tales spende;
 Swich vanité ne kan don hire non ese,
 As she that al this mene while brende
 Of other passioum than *that* they wende;
 So *that* she felt almost her herte dye
 For *us*, and very of that compaignye.

XCVIII.

or wych she no lenger myght restreyne 380
 ir teres, they gonne soo up to welle;
 at yafe signes of the bitter payne,
 wych hyr spirit was, and muste dwelle,
 embryng hyr from heven unto wych helle
 e fallen was, sith she forgoth the sighte
 Troilus, and sorowfully she syghte.]

XCIX.

and thilke fooles, sittynge hire aboute,
 enden that she wepte and syked soore,
 cause that *she* shold out of that route
 aparten, and nevere pleye with hem more; 690
 and they that hadde yknowen hire of yooro,
 igh hire so wepe, and thought it kyndenesse,
 and ech of hem wepte for hire distresse

C.

and bisily they gonnen hire conforten
 f thyng, God woot, on which she lital thoughte;
 and with hire tales wenden hire disporten,
 and to be glad they oft hire bysoughte;
 ut which an ese therwith they hiro wroughte,
 ight as a man is esed for to feele,
 or ach of hed to clawen hym on his heele. 700

CI.

ut efter al this nyce vanité,
 hey took hire leve, and hom they wente alle;
 riseyde, ful of sorwful pitee,

Into hire chaumbre up wente out of the halle,
 And on hire bed she gan for ded to falle,
 In purpos nevere thennes for to rise,
 And thus she wroughte, as I shal yowe devyse.

CII.

Hire ownded here, that sonnyssh was of hewe,
 She rente, and ek hire fyngeres longe and smale
 She wronge ful oft, and bad God on hire rewe, 7
 And with the deth to don boote on hire bale;
 Hire hew, whilom bright, that tho was pale,
 Bar witnesse of hire wo, and hire constreynte;
 And thus she spake, sobbynge in hire compleynt

CIII.

'Allas!' quod she, 'out of this region,
 I, woful wrech and infortuned wight,
 And born in corsed constellacioun,
 Moot goon, and thus departen fro my knyght!
 Wo worth, alas! that ilke dayes lyght,
 On which I seigh hym first with eyen tweyne, 7
 That causeth me, and Ich hym, al this peyne!'

CIV.

Therwith the teres from hire eyen two
 Down fille, as shoures in Aprile swithe;
 Hire white brest she bet, and for the wo,
 Efter the deth she cryed a thousand sythe,
 Syn he that wont hire wo was for to lithe,
 She moot forgon; for which disaventure
 She held hire-self a forlost creature.

CV.

e seyð, 'How shal he doon and Ich also?
 ow shold I lyve if that I fro hym twynne? 730
 deere herte, ek, that I love so,
 ho shal that sorw slen, that ye ben inne?
 Calkas, fader, thyn be al this synne!
 moder myn, that cleped were Argyve,
 To worth that day that thow me bere on lyve!

CVI.

To what fyn shold I lyve and sorwen thus?
 How shold a fissh withouten water dure?
 What is Criseyde worth from Troilus?
 How shold a plaunte, or lyves creature,
 Lyve withouten his kynde noriture? 740
 For which ful oft a by worde here I seye,
 That rooteles mot grene soone deye.

CVII.

'I shal doon thus, syn neither swerde ne darte
 Dar I non handlen for the cruelté,
 That ilke day that I from yow departe,
 If sorwe of that nyl nat my bane be,
 Thanne shal no mete or drynke com in me,
 Til I my soule out of my breste unshethe;
 And thus my-selven wold I don to dethe.

CVIII.

'And, Troilus, my clothes everychon 750
 Shal blake ben, in tokennyng, herte swete!
 That I am out as of this worlde ygon,

That wonte was yow to setten in quiete ;
 And of myn ordre, ay til deth me mete,
 The observaunce evere in youre absens,
 Shal sorw ben, compleynte, and abstinence.

CIX.

‘ Myn herte, and ek the woful goost ther inne,
 Byquethe I with youre spirit to compleyne
 Eternaly, for they shal nevere twynne ;
 For though in erith ytwynned be we tweyne,
 Yet in the feld of pité, out of peyne,
 That height Elysos, shal we ben ifeere,
 As Orpheus and Erudice his feere.

CX.

‘ Thus, herte myne, for Antenor, allas !
 I soone shal ben chaunged, as I weene ;
 But how shul ye don in this sorwful cas ?
 How shal youre tendre herte this sustene ?
 But, herte myne, foryet this sorw and teene,
 And me also ; for, sothly for to seye,
 So ye wel fare, I reche noughte to deye.’

CXI.

How myght it evere ^{red} yred ben or ysonge, ^{sung} ✓
 The pleynte that she made in hire distresse,
 I not ; but, as for me, my litel tonge
 If I discryven wold hire hevynesse,
 It sholde make hire sorwe some lesse
 Thanne that it was, and childisshly deface
 Hire heighe compleynte ; and therfor Ich it pa

CXII.

ndare, which that sente from Troilus
 as unto Criseyde, as ye han herde devyse,
 at for the beste it was accorded thus, 780
 and he ful glad to don hym that servyse,
 unto Criseyde, in a ful faire wyse,
 aer as she lay in torment and in rage,
 om hire to telle alle holly his message ;

CXIII.

nd fonde that she hire-selven gan to grete
 ul pitously ; for, with hire salte teres,
 her breste, hire face ybathed was ful wete,
 hire myghty tresses of hire sonnysshe heres
 Inbroiden, hangen al aboute hire eeres ;
 Which yaf hym verray signal of matere 790
 Of deth, which that hire herte gan desire.

CXIV.

Whan she hym ^{saw} saugh, she gan for sorwe anon
 Hire tery face atwixe hire armes hyde ;
 For which this Pandare is so wo bigon,
 That in the houshe myght unneth abyde,
 As he that pité hadde on every syde ;
 For if Cryseyde hadde erst compleyned soore,
 Tho gan she ^{can} pleyne a thousand tyme moore.

CXV.

And in hire aspre pleynte, thus she seyde :—
 ‘ Pandare first, of joies moo than two 800
 Was cause causynge unto me, Criseyde

That now transmuwed ben in cruel wo ;
 Wher shal I seye to yow welcom or no,
 That aldirfirste me brought unto servyse
 Of love, allas ! that endeth in swich wyse ?

CXVI.

‘ Endeth thanne love in wo ? Ye ! or men lieth,
 And alle worldly blisse, as thynketh me ;
 The ende of blisse ay sorw it ocupieth ;
 And who-so troweth not that it so be,
 Lat hym upon me, woful wreche, ysee, 81
 That my-self hate, and ay *my* burthe acorse,
 Felynge alwey, fro wikke I go to worse.

CXVII.

‘ Who-so me seeth, he seeth sorwe al atones,
 Peyne, torment, pleynte, wo and distresse ;
 Out of my woful body harm ther non is,
 As angwissh, langour, cruel bitternesse,
 Anoy, smert, drede, furye, and ek sekenesse ;
 I trowe iwis from *heven* teres reyne,
 For pité of myn aspre and cruel peyne.’ ✓

CXVIII.

‘ And thow, my ^{sister} suster, ful of discomfort,’ 82
 Quod Pandarus, ‘ what thynkestow to doo ?
 Why ne hastow to thi-selven som repôrte ?
 Why wiltow thus thiself allas fordo !
 Leef al this werk, and take now hede to
 That I shal seyne, and herkene, of goode entente,
 This message, whiche by me Troilus *the* sent.’ ✓

CXIX.

Tourned hire tho Criseyde a wo makynge
 So grete, that it a deth was for to se;
 'Allas!' quod she 'what wordes may ye brynge?
 What wol my deere herte seyne to me, 830
 Which that I drede neveremo to se?
 Wol he han pleynte or teres or I wende?
 I have inoughe, if he thereafter sende.'

CXX.

She was right swich to seen in hire visage, ✓
 As is that wight that men on beere bynde;
 Hire face, like of Paradis the ymage,
 Was al ichaunged in another kynde;
 The pleye, the laughtre men was wonte to fynde
 On hire, and ek hire joies everychone
 Ben fled, and thus lith now Criseyde allone. 840

CXXI.

Aboute hire eyen two a purpre rynge ✓
 Bytrent, in sothfast toknyng of hyre payne,
 That to beholde it was a dedely thyng;
 For which Pandare myghte nat restreyne
 The teres from his eyen for to reyne;
 But natheles, as he best myght, he seyde
 From Troylus thise wordes to Cryseyde.

CXXII.

'Loo! nece, I trowe *wel* ye han herde al howe
 The kyng, with other lordes, for the beste,
 Hath made eschaunge of Antenor and yowe, 850

That cause is of this sorw and this unreste ;
 But how this cas doth Troylus moleste,
 That may non erthly mannes tonge seye ;
 For verray wo his wit is alle aweye.

CXXIII.

‘ For which we han so sorwed, he and I,
 That into litel both it hadde us slawe ;
 But, thorough my conseil this day fynaly,
 He somewhat is fro wepyng now withdrawe ;
 And semeth me that he desireth fawe
 With yow to ben al nyght for to devyse 880
 Remede in this, if ther *were* any wyse.

CXXIV.

‘ This, shorte and pleyne, theffect of my message,
 As ferforth as my wit kan comprehend ;
 For ye that ben of tormente in swich rage,
 May to no longe prologe as now entende.
 And hereupon ye may answer to hym sende ;
 And, for the love of God, my nece deere,
 So lef this wo or Troilus be heere.’

CXXV.

‘ Gret is my wo,’ quod she, and sighte soore,
 As she that feleth dedely sharp distresse ; 890
 ‘ But yet to me his sorwe is muchel more,
 That love hym bet than he hymself, I gesse ;
 Allas, for me hath *he* swich hevynesse !
 Kan he for me so pitously compleyne ?
 Iwis, this sorw dowbleth al my payne.

CXXVI.

Grevous to me, God woote, is for to twynne,
 Quod she, 'but yet it hardere is to me,
 'to sen that sorwe which that he is inne,
 'or wel wot I it wol my bane be,
 and dye I wol in certeyn,' tho quod she: 880
 But bid hym come, er deth that thus me threteth,
 Dryve out that gost, which in myne herte beteth.'

CXXVII.

Whise wordes seyde, she on hire armes two
 'til gruf, and gan to wepen pitously:
 Quod Pandarus, 'Allas, why do ye so?
 'fyn wel ye woote the tyme is faste by
 'that he shal com; aris up hastily,
 'that he yow nat biwepen thus ne fynde,
 'but ye wol have hym woode out of hys mynde.

CXXVIII.

For wiste he that ye ferde in this manere, 890
 He wold hymselfen sle: and if I wende
 'to han this fare, he sholde nat com heere
 'for al the good that Priam may despende:
 'for to what fyn he wold anon pretende,
 'that knowe Ich wel; and forthi yet I seye,
 'so lef this sorwe, or, platly, he wol dye.

CXXIX.

'And shapeth yow his sorw for tabrigge,
 'And nought encrese, leve nece swete!
 'Beth rather to hym cause of flat than egge,

And with som wysdom ye his sorwe beete: 900
 What helpeth it to wepen ful a strete,
 Or though ye bothe in salte terys dreynte?
 Bet is a tyme of cure ay than of pleynte.

CXXX.

'I mene thus:—whan Iche hym hyder brynge,
 Syn ye be wyse, and bothe of oon assente,
 So shapeth how distourbe your goynge,
 Or come ayeyn soone efter ye be wente,
 Wommen ben wyse in short avysemente;
 And lat sen how youre wit shal now availe,
 And what that I may help, it shal not faile.' 910

CXXXI.

'Go,' quod Criseyde, 'and, uncle, trewely
 I shal don al my myght me to restreyne ^{enough}
 From wepynge in his sight, and bysily
 Hym for to glade I shal don al my peyne,
 And in myn herte seken every veyne;
 If to his soor there may be founden salve,
 It shal not lakke, certeyn, on myn halve.'

CXXXII.

Goth Pandarus, and Troilus he soughte,
 Til in a temple he fonde hym al alone,
 As he that of his lif no lenger roughete, 92
 But to the pitouse goddes everychon
 Ful tenderly he preyde, and made his mone,
 To doon hym soon out of this worlde to pace,
 For wel he thoughte ther was non other grace.

CXXXIII.

And *shortely* al the sothe for to seyne,
 He was so fallen in dispaire that day,
 That outrely he shope hym for to deye;
 For righte thus was his argument alwey,
 He seyde he nas but lorne, waylawey!
 For al that cometh, comth by necessité;
 Thus to ben lorne, it is my desteyné.

930

CXXXIV.

For certeynly, this woote I wel,' he sayde,
 That forsyght of devyne purvyaunce
 Hath seyn alwey me to forgon Criseyde,
 Syn God seth every thyng, out of doutaunce,
 And hem disponeth thorugh his ordinaunce,
 In hire merites sothely for to be,
 As they shul comen by predesteyné.

CXXXV.

But natheles, alas! whom shal I leve?
 For ther ben grete *clerkes* many oone,
 That destyné thorwgh argumentez preve;
 And som men seyn that nedely ther is noon,
 But that fre choys is yeven us everichon:
 O waylaway! so sleighe ern clerkes olde,
 That I nat whos opinion I may holde.

940

CXXXVI.

' For som men seyn if God seth al byforne,
 Ne God may not deseyved ben pardé!
 Than moot it fallen, theigh men hadde it sworne,

That purveyaunce hath seyn befor to be ;
 Wherfor I seye, that from eterne if he • 950
 Hathe wiste byforn our thought ek as oure dede,
 We have no fre choys, as thise clerkes rede.

CXXXVII.

‘ For other thoughte, nor other dede also,
 Myghte nevere ben, but swich as purveyaunce,
 Which may nat ben deceyved nevere moo,
 Hath feled byforne, withouten ignoraunce ;
 For if ther myghte ben a variaunce
 To wrythen out fro Goddes purveyinge,
 Ther nere no prescience of thyng comynge ;

CXXXVIII.

‘ But it were rather an opinyon 960
 Uncertein, and no stedfast forseyng ;
 And, certes, that were an abusyon,
 That God shold han no parfit clere wetyng,
 More than we men, that han douteous wenyng,
 But swich an erroure upon God to gesse,
 Were fals, and foule, and wikked corsednesse.

CXXXIX.

‘ Ek this is an opinyon of some,
 That han hire top ful heigh and smothe yshore,
 They seyn right thus, that thyng is nat to come
 For that the prescience hath seyne byfore 97
 That it shal come ; but they seyn that therfore
 That it shal come, therfor the purveyaunce
 Woot it bfore withouten ignorance.

CXL.

And in this manere this necessité
Retourneth in his part contrarye agayn ;
For nedfully byhoveth it not to be,
That thilke thynges fallen in certeyn
That ben purveyed ; but nedly, as they seyne,
Bihoveth it that thynges which that falle,
That thei in certein ben purveied alle. 980

CXLI.

‘ I mene as though I labourede me in this,
To enqueren which thyng cause of whiche thyng
be ;
As whether that the prescience of God is
The certein cause of the necessité
Of thynges that to comen ben, pardé !
Or if necessité of thyng comynge
Be cause certein of the purveyinge.

CXLII.

‘ But now nenforce I me nat in shewynge,
How the ordre of causes stant ; but wel woot I
That it bihoveth that the bifallynge 990
Of thynges wiste bifor certainly,
Be necessarie, al seme it nat therby,
That prescience put fallynge necessaire
To thyng to come, al falle it foule or faire.

CXLIII.

‘ For if ther sit a man yonde on a see,
Than by necessité bihoveth it
That certes thyn opinioun soth be,

That wenest or coniectest that he sit;
And, further over, now ayeinwarde yit,
Lo right so is it on the part contrarie, 1000
As thus, nowe herkene, for I wol nat tarie :

CXLIV.

‘ I sey, that if the opinion of the
Be soth for that he sit, than seye I this,
That he moot sitten by necessité;
And thus necessité in either is,
For in hym nede of sittynge is, ywis,
And in the nede of soth; and thus forsoth
Ther mot necessité ben in yow bothe.

CXLV.

‘ But thow maist seyne the man sit nat therfore,
That thyn opinioun of his sittynge sothe is; 1010
But rather, for the man sat there byfore,
Therfor is thyn opinioun soth, ywys;
And I seye, though the cause of soth of this
Cometh of his sittynge, yet necessité
Is interchaunged both in hym and the.

CXLVI.

‘ Thus in the same wyse, out of doutaunce,
I may wel maken, as it semeth me,
My resonyng of Goddes purveiaunce,
And of the thynges that to comen be;
By which reson men may wel ysee, 1020
That thylke thynges that in erthe falle,
That by necessité they comen alle.

CXLVII.

‘ For although that for thynges shal come, ywys,
 Therfor it is purveyed certeynly,
 Nat that it cometh for it purveied is ;
 Yet natheles bihoveth it nedfully,
 That thynges to come be purveied trewly,
 Or elles thynges that purveied be,
 That they bitiden by necessité.

CXLVIII.

‘ And this sufficeth right ynough certeyn, 1030
 For to distruye oure fre choys everydele.
 But now is this abusioun to seyne,
 That fallynge of the thynges temporel,
 Is cause of goddes prescience eternal ;
 Now trewly that is a fals sentence,
 That thynges to come sholde cause his prescience.

CXLIX.

‘ What myght I wene, and I hadde swich a thought,
 But that God purveieth thynges that is to come,
 For that *it* is to come, and elles nought ?
 So myght I wene that thynges alle and some, 1040
 That whilom ben bifalle and overe-come,
 Ben cause of thilke soveyren purvuyaunce,
 That forwoot alle, withouten ignoraunce.

CL.

‘ And over al this, yet seye I moore herto,—
 That right as when I woot there is o thynges,
 Ywis, that thynges mot nedfully be so ;

Ek right as whan I woote a thyng comynge,
 So mot it come; and thus the bifallynge
 Of thynges that ben wiste bfore the tyde,
 They mowe not ben eschued on no syde.' 1050

CLII.

Than seyde he thus; 'Almyghty Jove in trone,
 That woost of al this thyng the sothfastnesse,
 Rewe on my sorwe, or do me dyen sone,
 Or brynge Criseyde and me fro this distresse.'
 And while he was in al this hevynesse,
 Disputynge with hymself in this matere,
 Com Pandare in, and seyde as ye may here.

CLIII.

'O myghty God,' quod Pandarus, 'in trone! ✓
 I! who say evere a wys man faren so?
 Whi Troylus, what thynkestow to doon? 1060
 Hastow swich luste to ben thyn owne fo?
 What! pardé, yet is nat Criseyde ago!
 Why lust the so thiself fordoon for drede,
 That in thyne hed thyn eyne semen dede?

CLIII.

'Hastow nought lyved many a yere byforne
 Withouten hire, and ferde ful wel at ese?
 Ertow for hire and for non other borne?
 Hath Kynde the wroughte al oonly hire to plese?
 Lat be! and thynk right thus in thy disese,
 That, in the dees right as ther fallen chaunces, 1070
 Right so in love there com and gon plesaunces.

CLIV.

‘ And yet this is a wonder moost of alle,
 Why thow thus sorwest, syn thou nost not yit,
 Touchynge hire goynge, how that it shall falle;
 Ne yif she kan hire-self distourben it,
 Thow hast nat yit assayed al hire wit;
 A man may al by-tyme his nekke beede
 Whan it shal of, and sorwen at the nede.

CLV.

‘ Forthi, take hede of al that I shal seye,
 I have with hire ispoke, and longe ibe, 1080
 So as acorded was bytwyxe us tweye;
 And evermoo me thynketh thus, that she
 Hath somewhat in hire hertes previté,
 Wherwith she can, if I shal right arede,
 Distourbe al this, of which thow ert in drede.

CLVI.

‘ For which my conseil is, whan it is nyght,
 Thow to hire go, and mak of this an ende;
 And blisful Juno, thorwgh hire grete myghte,
 Shal, as I hope, hire grace unto us sende.
 Myn herte seith, *certain* she shal nat wende; 1090
 And forthi, put thyne herte a qwhile in reste,
 And hold this purpos, for it is the beste.’

CLVII.

This Troilus answerde, and sighte soore,
 ‘ Thow saist right wel, and I wel doon right so;
 And what hym liste, he seyde unto hym moore.

And whan that it was tyme for to go,
 Ful prevely hymself, withouten mo,
 Unto hire come, as he was wonte to doon,
 And how they wroughte I shal yow tellen soone

CLVIII.

Soth is, than when they gonnen first to meete, 110
 So gan the peyne hire hertes for to twyste,
 That noither of hem myghte other grete,
 But hem in armes tooke, and efter kyste;
 The lasse woful of hem bothe nyste
 Wher that he was, ne myght o word out brynge,
 As I seyde arst, for wo and for sobbynge.

CLIX.

The woful teres that they leten falle
 As bittre weren out of teres kynde
 For peyne, as is ligne aloes, or galle,—
 So bittre teres wepe noughte, as I fynde, 1110
 The woful Myrra, thorwgh the barke and rynde,—
 That in this world there nys so hard an herte,
 That nolde han rewed on hire peynes smerte. :

CLX.

But when hire woful, wery, gostes tweyne
 Retourned ben, ther as hem owen to dwelle,
 And that somewhat to woken gan the peyne
 By lengthe of pleynte, and ebben gan the welle
 Of hire teres, and the herte unswelle,
 With brekyn vois, al hois for shrighit, Criseyde
 To Troilus thise ilke wordes seyde. 1120

CLXI.

‘O Jove, I deye, and mercy I biseche!
 Helpe Troilus!’ and therewithal hire face
 Upon his breste she leyde, and lefte speche,
 Hire woful spirit from his propre place,
 Right with the worde, alwey in poynte to pace;
 And thus she lith, with hewes pale and grene,
 That whilom fressh and fairest was to sene.

CLXII.

This Troilus that on hire gan biholde,
 Clepyng hire name, and she lay as for dede,
 Withouten answeere, and felt her lymes colde, 1130
 Hire eyen throwen upwarde to hire hed;
 This sorwful man kan now noon other rede,
 But ofte tyme hire colde mouthe he kyste;
 Wher hym was wo, God and hymself it wiste!

CLXIII.

He rist hym up, and longe streight he hire layde;
 For signe of lyf, for ought he kan or may,
 Kan he non fynde in nothyng of Cryseyde,
 For which his songe ful oft is, ‘Walaway!’
 But when he saugh that specheles she lay,
 With sorwful vois, and herte of blisse al bare, 1140
 He seyde how she was fro this worlde yfare.

CLXIV.

So efter that he longe hadde hyr compleyned,
 His bondes wronge, and seyde that was to seye,
 And with his teris salt hire breest byreyned,

He gan tho teris wipen of ful dreye,
And pitously gan for the soule preye,
And seyde, 'O Lord, that set ert in thi trone,
Rew ek on me, for I shal folwe hir sone.'

CLXV.

She colde was, and withouten sentemente,
For aught he woot, for breth ne felt he non;
And this was hym a preignant argument,
That she was forth out of this world agone:
And when he sey ther was non other wone,
He gan hire lymes dresse, in swich manere,
As men don hem that shal be layd on beere.

CLXVI.

And efter this, with sterne and cruel herte,
His swerde anon out of his shethe he twyghte,
Hymself to slane, how sore that hym smerte,
So that his soule, hire soule folwen myghte,
Ther as the dome of Mynos wold it dighte;
Syn' Love and cruel Fortune it ne wolde,
That in this world he langer lyven sholde.

CLXVII.

Than seyde he thus, fulfilld of heigh desdayn,
'O cruel Jove, and thow Fortune adverse,
This al and som, that falsly have ye slayn
Criseyde! and syn ye may do me no werse,
Fy on youre myght and werkes so dyverse!
Thus cowardly ye shul me nevere wyne,
Ther shal no deth me fro my lady twynne.

CLXVIII.

‘ For I this world, syn he have slayn hire thus,
 Wol lete, and folw hire spirit low or heye ; 1171
 Shal nevere lover seyn that Troilus
 Dar not for *fere* with his lady dye ;
 For, certein, I wol bere hire companye ;
 But, syn ye wol not suffure us lyven here,
 Yet suffreth that our soules ben ifeere.

CLXIX.

‘ And thow cité, in *which* I lyve in wo !
 And thow Priam, and bretheren alle ifere !
 And thow *my* moder, farwel, for I go !
 And, Attropes, mak redy thow my beere ! 1180
 And thow Criseyde, O swete herte deere,
 Receyve now my spirit !’ wolde he seye,
 With swerd at herte, al redy for to dye.

CLXX.

But, as God wold, of swough she therwith brayde,
 And gan to sike, and ‘ Troilus,’ she cryede ;
 And he answerde, ‘ Lady myn Criseyde,
 Lyve ye yit ?’ and lete his swerde down glide :
 ‘ Ye, herte myn, that thanked be Cupide !’
 Quod she, and therwithal *she* sore sighte,
 And he bigan to glad hire as he myghte, 1190

CLXXI.

Took hire in armes two, and kyste hire ofte,
 And hire to glade, he dide at his entente,
 For which hire gooste, that flied ay o lofte,

Into hire woful herte ayein it wente :
 But, at the laste, as that hire eye glente
 Asyde, anon she gan his swerde aspye,
 As it lay bare, and gan for feere crie,

CLXXII.

And asked hym whi he it hadde out drawe ;
 And Troilus anon the cause hire tolde,
 And how hymself therwith he wolde han slawe ;
 For which Criseyde upon hym gan byholde, 1201
 And gan hym in *hire* armes faste folde,
 And seyde, ' O mercy God, lo, which a dede !
 Allas ! how neigh we weren bothe dede !

CLXXIII.

' Thanne if I nadde isproken, as grace was,
 Ye wold han slayn yowre-self anon ?' quod she.
 ' Ye, douteles :' and she answerde, ' Allas !
 For, by that ilke lorde that made me !
 I nold a forlonge wey o lyve have be
 After your deth, to han ben crowned quene 1210
 Of al that lond the sonne on shyneth sheene.

CLXXIV.

' But with this selve swerde, which that here is,
 Myself I wolde han slayn,' quod she tho.
 But hoo ! for we han right ynowgh of this ;
 And lat us rise and streighte to bedde go ;
 And ther lat us speken of oure wo,
 For by this mortar, which that I se brenne,
 Know I ful wel that day is not ferre henne.'

CLXXV.

When they were in hire bedde in armes folde,
 Naught was it like tho nyghtes here biforn, 1220
 For pitously ich other gan byholde,
 As they that hadden al hire blisse ylorn,
 Bywaylynge ay the day that they were borne;
 Til, at the laste, this sorwful wight Criseyde,
 To Troilus this ilke wordis seyde.

CLXXVI.

‘Loo! herte myne, wel woot ye this,’ quod she, X
 ‘That if a wight alwey his wo compleyne,
 And seketh naught how holpen for to be,
 It is but folye, and encrese of peyne:
 And sin that here assembled be we twayne, 1230
 To fynde boote of wo that we ben inne,
 It were al tyme soone to begynne.

CLXXVII.

‘I am a womman, as ful wel ye woote, X
 And as I am avysed sodeynly,
 So wol I telle yow, whil it is hote;
 Me thynketh thus, that noither ye nor I,
 Ought half this wo to maken skilfully;
 For ther is art ynough for to redresse
 That yet is mys, and slen this hevynesse.

CLXXVIII.

‘Soth is, the wo the whiche that we ben inne,
 For aught I wot, for nothyng eyles is, 1241
 But for the cause that we sholden twynne;

4

Considered al, there nys no more amys :
 But what is thanne a remede unto this,
 But that we shape us soone for to mete ?
 This al and som, my dere herte *swete* !

CLXXIX.

‘ Now, that I shal wele bryngen it aboute
 To com ayein, soon efter that I go,
 Therof am I no maner thyng in doute;
 For, dredeles, within a wowke or two,
 I shal ben here; and that it may be so,
 By alle righte, and in a wordes fewe,
 I shal yow wel an heepe of weyes shewe.

1250

CLXXX.

‘ For which I wol nat maken longe sermon,
 For tyme iloste may nought recovered be,
 But I wol gon to my conclusion,
 And in the best, in aught that I kan see :
 And, for the love of God, foryeve it me,
 If I speke aught ayenis youre hertes reste;
 For trewely I speke it for the beste;

1260

CLXXXI.

‘ Makynge alwey a protestacioun,
 That now this wordes, which that I shal seye,
 Nys but to shewen yowe my mocion,
 To fynde unto oure help the beste weye,
 And taketh it non otherwyse I yow preye;
 For, in effect, what so ye me comaunde,
 That wol I don; for *that* ys no demaunde.

CLXXXII.

‘ Now herkeneth this :—ye han wel understonde,
 My goynge graunted is by parlement
 So ferforth, that it may not be withstonde 1270
 For al this world, as by my jugement;
 And syn ther helpeth non avysement
 To letten it, lat it passe out of mynde,
 And lat us shape a better wey to fynde.

CLXXXIII.

‘ The sothe is, the twynnyng of us tweyne
 Wol us disese, and crueliche anoye:
 But hym bihoveth somtyme han a peyne
 That serveth love, if that he wol have joye:
 And syn I shal no forther out of Troie
 Than I may ride ayein on halfe a morwe, 1280
 It aughte lasse causen us to sorwe.

CLXXXIV.

‘ So as I shal not so ben hidde in muwe,
 That day by day, myn *owen* herte deere,
 Syn wel ye wot that it is now a truwe,
 Ye shal ful wel al myn estate yheere:
 And er that truwe is don I shal ben here,
 And thanne have ye bothe Antenor ywonne,
 And me also; beth glad now if ye konne.

CLXXXV.

‘ And thynk right thus :—Criseyde is now agen;
 But *what!* she shal com hastily ayein! 1290
 And when, alas? In God, do I right anon

Er dayes ten, this dar I sauflly seyne;
 And than at erste, shal we be so feyne,
 So as we shal togideres evere dwelle,
 That al this worlde ne myght oure blisse telle.

CLXXXVI.

' I see that ofte tyme, ther as we bene now,
 That for the beste, oure conseil for to hide,
 Ye speke not with me, nor I with yowe
 In fourtenyght, no se yow go no ride:
 May ye nought ten dayes thanne abide,
 For myn honour, in swich an aventure?
 Iwys, ye mowe elles lite endure.

CLXXXVII.

' Ye knewe eke how that al my kyn is here,
 But if that onlich it my fader be;
 And *ek* myne other thynges, al ifeere,
 And nameliche, my deere herte! ye,
 Whom that I nolde leven for to se,
 For al this world, as wyde as it hath space,
 Or elles se Iche nevere Joves face!

CLXXXVIII.

' Why ~~trouwe~~ ye my fader in this wyse ✓
 Coveiteth so to se me, but for drede, *yea*
 Lest in this town that folkes me despise, *yea*
 Because of hym, for his unhappi dede?
 What woot my fader what lyf that I lede?
 For if he wiste in Troie how wel I fare,
 Us nedede for my wendynge nought care.

CLXXXIX.

✓
 ' Ye seen, that every day ek mor and more,
 Men trete of pees, and it supposed is
 That men the queene Eleyne shal restore,
 And Grekes us restoren that is mys:
 So, though ther nere comfort non but this,
 That men purposen pees on every syde,
 Ye may the better at ese of herte abyde.

1320

CXC.

' For if that it be pees, myn herte deere,
 The nature of the pees moot nedes dryve,
 That men most entrecommunen yfere,
 And to and fro ek ride and gon as blyve,
 Al day as thykke as been fleen from an hyve;
 And every wight han liberté to bleve
 Whar as hym liste bet withouten leve.

1330

CXCI.

' And though so be that pees ther may be non,
 Yet hider, though ther never pees ne weere,
 I moste come; for whider shold I gone?
 Or how meschaunce! sholde I dwelle there
 Amange the men of armes evere in feere?
 For which, as wysely God my soule rede!
 I kan not sen whereof ye sholden drede.

CXCII.

' Have here another wey, if it so be
 That al this thyng ne may ~~not~~ suffice;
 My fader, as ye knowen were parde.

1340

Is old, and elde is ful of coveityse ;
 And I right now have founden al the gyse,
 Withouten net, wherwith I shal hym hente ;
 And herkeneth how, if that ye wol assente.

CXCIH.

‘ Loo ! Troilus, men seyne, that ful harde it is
 The wolf ful, and the wether hoole to have ;
 This is to seyn, that men ful oft ywis,
 Moot spenden part, the remenaunte for to save :
 For ay with gold, men may the herte grave
 Of hym that set is upon coveitise ; 1
 And how I mene, I shal it yowe devyse.

CXCV.

‘ The moeble which that I have in this town,
 Unto my fader shal I take and seye,
 That right for truste, and for savacioun,
 It sent is from a frend of his or tweye ;
 The whiche frendes ferventliche hym preye,
 To senden efter more and that in heye,
 Whil that this town stante thus in jupartye.

CXCV.

‘ And that shal ben of gold an huge quantité,
 Thus shal I seyn, but lest it folk aspiede, 1
 This may be sente bi no wight but by me.
 I shal ek shewen hym, if pees betyde,
 What frendes that Ich have on every syde,
 Towarde the courte, to don the wrethe pace
 Of Priamus, and don hym stonde in grace.

CXCVI.

‘ So what for o thyng and for other, swete,
 I shal hym so enchaunten with my sawes,
 That right in hevne his soul is, shal he mete;
 For alle Appollo, or his clerkes lawes,
 Or kalkulynge, avayleth nought thre hawes: 1370
 Desire of gold shal so his soule blende,
 That, as me liste, I shal wel make an ende.

CXCVII.

‘ And if he wol aught by his sorte it preve
 If that I lye, in certein I shal fonde
 Destourben hym, and plukke hym by the sleve,
 Makynge his sort, and beren hym on honde,
 He hath not wele the goddes understonde;
 For goddes speken in amphibologies,
 And for o soth they tellen twenty lyes.

CXCVIII.

‘ Ek drede fond firste goddes, I suppose, 1380
 Thus shal I seyn, and that his coward herte,
 Made hym amys the goddes text to glose,
 When he for ferde out of Delphos sterte:
 And but I make hym soone to converte,
 And don my rede, withinne a day or tweye,
 I wol to yow oblige me to deye.’

CXCIX.

And treweliche, as writen wel I fynde,
 That al this thyng was seyde in goode entent;
 And that hire herte trewe was and kynde

Towardis hym, and spak right as she mente ; 1380
 And that she *starf* for wo neigh whan she wente,
 And was in purpos evere to be trewe ;
 Thus writen they that of hire werkes knewe.

cc.

The Troilus, with herte and cros spradde, *listen*
 Herde al this thyng devysen to and fro,
 And veriliche it semede that he hadde
 The selfe wit ; but *yit* to late hire go
 His herte mysforyafe hym everemo,
 And finaly he gan his herte wreste
 To trusten hire, and toke it for the beste. 1400

ccI.

For which the grete furye of his penaunce
 Wasqueyntewith hope ; and therewith hem bytwene
 Bygan for joye thamorouse daunce ;
 And as the bryddes, whan the sonne is shene,
 Deliten in hire songe, in leves grene,
 Right so the wordes that they spak ifeere
 Deliten hem, and make hire hertes chere.

ccII.

But natheles the wendynge of Criseyde,
 For al this world may not out of his mynde ;
 For whiche ful oft he pitously hire preyde,* 1410
 That of hire heste he may hire trewe fynde ;
 And seyde hire, ' Certes if ye be unkynde,
 And but ye come, at day set, into Troye,
 Ne shal I nevere have hele, honor, ne joye.

CCIII.

' For also sothe as sonne uprist o morwe,
 And, *God*, so wysely thow me, woful wreche,
 To reste brynge out of this cruel sorwe,
 I wol my-selven sle, if that ye drecche:
 But of my deth though litel be to recche,
 Yet or that ye me causen so to smerte, 1420
 Dwelle rather here, myn owen swete herte.

CCIV.

' For trewely myn owene lady deere,
 Tho sleightes yit that I have herde yowe steere,
 Ful shapely ben to faylen alle ifeere;
 For thus men seith, that oon thynketh the bere,
 But al another thynketh *the ledere*; *leader*
 Your sire is wis, and seyde is out of drede,
 Men may the wise at-renne, and nought atrede.

CCV.

' It is ful hard to halten unespied
 Bifor a crepul, for he kan the craft; 1430
 Youre fader is in sleighte as Argus eyed; *100 animal*
 For al be *it* that his moeble is hym byraft,
 His olde sleighte is yit so with hym laft,
 Ye shal nat blynde hym for yowre womanhede,
 Ne feyne arighte; and that is alle my drede.

CCVI.

' I not if pees shal everemo bitide;
 But pees or no, for earnest ne for game,
 I woot syn Calkas on the Grekes syde

Hath oones ben, and lost so foule his name,
He dar no mor com here ayein for shame ; 1440
For whiche that wey, for aught I kan espye,
To trusten on, nys but a fantasye.

CCVII.

'Ye shal ek sen your fader shal yow glose
To ben a wife, and as he kan wel preche,
He shal som Greke so preyse and wele alose,
That ravysshyn he shal yow with his speche ;
Or do yow don be force as he shal teche ;
And Troilus, on whom ye nyl han routhe,
Shal causeles so sterven in his trouthe.

CCVIII.

'And over al this, youre fader shal despise 1450
Us alle, and seyn this cité nys but lorne, '
And that thassege nevere shal arise,
For-why the Grekes han it alle sworne,
Tyl we be sleyne, and down our walles torn ;
And thus he shal yow with his wordes feere ;
That ay drede I that ye wol bleven there.

CCIX.

Ye shal ek seen so many a lusti knyght,
Amange the Grekes, ful of worthynesse ;
And ech of hem, with herte, wit, and myght,
To plesen yow don alle his bisynesse, 1460
That ye shul dullen of the rudenesse
Of us cely Trojans, but if routhe
Remorde yow, or vertu of youre trouthe.

CCX.

‘ And this to me so grevous is to thynke,
 That fro my breeste it wol my soule sende ;
 Ne, dredeles, in me ther may not synke
 A goode opynyoun, if that ye wende,
 For-why youre faderes sleighte wol us shende ;
 And if ye gon as I have told you yore,
 So thynke I nam but deede, withoute more. 1470

CCXI.

‘ For which with humble, trewe, and pitouse herte
 A thousand tyme mercy I yow preye,
 So reweth on myn aspre peynes smerte,
 And doth somewhat, as that I shal yow seye :
 And lat us stele away bytwyxe us tweye,
 And thynke that foly is, when man may cheese
 For accident his substaunce ay to lese.

CCXII.

‘ I mene thus, that syn we mow or day
 Wele stele away, and ben togidere so,
 What wit were it to putten in assay, 1480
 (In cas ye sholden to youre fader go)
 If that ye myghten com ayein or no? *again*
 Thus mene I, that were a grete folye *foolishness*
 To putten that sykernes in jupartye.

CCXIII.

‘ And vulgarly to speken of substaunce,
 Of tresour may we bothe with us lede,
 Inoughe to lyve in honour and plesaunce,

Til unto tyme that we shal be dede;
 And thus we may esshuen al this drede;
 For every other wey ye kan recorde,
 Myn herte iwis may therwith nought acorde.

1490

CCXIV.

‘ And hardily ne dredeth no poverté;
 For I have kyn and frendes elles where,
 That, though we comen in oure bare sherte,
 Us sholde neyther lakken golde ne gere,
 But ben honoured whil we dwellen there;
 And go we anon, for as in myn entente,
 This is the best, if that ye wol assente.’

CCXV.

Cryseyde with a syk, ryght in this wyse
 Answerde, ‘ Iwis, my deere herte trewe,
We may wel stele away, as ye devyse,
 And fynden swich unthrifty wayes newe;
 But afterward ful sore it wol us rewe,
 And helpe me God so at my moste nede!
 As causeles ye suffren alle this drede.

1500

CCXVI.

‘ For thylke day that I for cherisynge,
 Or drede of fader, or of any other wight,
 Or for estat, delit, or for weddyng,
 Be fals to yow, my Troilus, my knyghte,
 Saturnes doughter Juno, thorough hyre myghte,
 As wood as Achamante do me dwelle
 Eternaliche in Stixe, the put of Helle!

1511

CCXVII.

Cr: 4
 ‘ And this on every god celestial
 I swere it yow, and ek on ech goddesse,
 On every nymphe, and deyté infernal,
 On satury and fawny more and lesse,
 That halve goddes ben of wildernesse ;
 And Attropos my thred of lif to-breste,
 If I be fals, now trowe me if yow leste.

CCXVIII.

‘ And thow Symoys, that, as an arwe, clere 1520
 Thorugh Troye rennest ay downwarde to the se,
 Ber witnesse of this word that seyde is here !
 That thilke day that Ich untrewe be
 To Troilus, myn owen herte fre,
 That thow retourne backwarde to thy welle,
 And I with body and soule synk in Helle.

CCXIX.

‘ But that ye spek away thus for to go,
 And letten alle youre frendes,—God forbede,
 For any womman that ye sholde so !
 And namely, syn Troye hath now swiche nede 1530
 Of help ; and ek of o thyng taketh hede,—
 If this were wist, my lif lay in balaunce,
 And youre honour ; God shilde us fro myschaunce !

CCXX.

‘ And if so be that pees hereafter be take,
 As al day happeth after anger game,
 Why lord ! the wo and sorwe ye wolden make,

That ye ne dorste come ayeyne for shame;
 And er that *ye* jupartē so youre name,
 Beth nought to hastif in this hote fare,
 For hastif man *ne* wanteth nevere care.

1540

CCXXI.

‘What trowe ye ek the peple alle aboute
 Wold of it seye? it is ful right taredē,
 They wolden seye, and swere it oute of doute,
 That love ne drof yow nought to don this dede,
 But lust voluptuous, and cowarde drede;
 Thus were al loste, iwis, myn herte deere,
 Youre honour, which that now shyneth so cleere.

CCXXII.

‘And also thynketh on myn honesté,
 That floureth yet, how foul I shold it shende,
 And with what filthe it spotted sholde be, 1550
 If in this fourme I sholde with yow wende,
 And though I lyved unto the worldes ende,
 My name shold I never ayeynwarde wynne;
 Thus were I lost, and that were routhe and synne.

CCXXIII.

‘And forthi, sle with reson al this hete;
 Men seyn, the suffraunt overcomth, pardé!
 Ek whoso wol han lief, he lyfe moot leete;
 Thus maketh vertu of necessité
 By paciens; and thynke that lorde is he
 Of fortune ay, that naught wol of hire reche, 1560
 And she ne daunteth no wight but a wreche.

CCXXIV.

‘And trusteth this, that certes, herte swete,
Er Phebus suster, Lucyna the shene,
The Leon passe oute of this Ariete,
I wol ben here, withouten any wene;
I mene, as help me Juno, Hevynesse quene!
The tenthe day, but if that deth messaile,
I wol you sene, withouten any fayle.’

CCXXV.

‘And now, so this be soth,’ quod Troilus,
‘I shal wel suffre unto the tenthe day, 1570
Syn that I se that nede it mot be thus;
But for the love of God if it be may,
So lat us stele pryvely away:
For evere in oone, as for to lyve in reste,
Myn herte seith that it wol be the beste.’

CCXXVI.

‘O mercy God! what lyfe is this?’ quod she,
‘Allas! ye sle me thus for verray tene!
I se wel now that ye mystrusten me,
For by youre wordes it is wel iseene:
Now for the love of Cynthia the sheene, 1580
Mystruste me naught thus causeles for routh,
Syn to be trew I have yow plyght my trouth.

CCXXVII.

And thynketh wel, that somtyme it is wit
To spende a tyme, a tyme for to wyne;
Ne, pardé, lorne am I naught fro yow yit,

Though that we ben a day or tweye atwynne :
 Dryfe oute the fantasies yow fro withinne,
 And trusteth me, and leveth ek youre sorwe,
 Or here my trouthe, I wol nought lyve tyl morwe.

CCXXVIII.

For if ye wist how soore it doth me smerte, 1590
 Ye wolde ceese of this ; for God thow woste !
 The pure spirit wepeth in myn herte
 To se yow wepen *which* that I love moost,
 And that I moot gon to the Grekes ost ;
 Ye ! nere it that I wiste a remedye
 To com ayeyn, right here I wolde dye.

CCXXIX.

‘ But certes I am nought so nyce a wight,
 That I ne kan ymagynen a way
 To come ayeyn, that day that I have hight ;
 For who may holde a thyng that wol away ? 1600
 My fader naught, for al his queynte pleye ;
 And by my thrifte, my wendynge out of Troye,
 Another day, shal *tourne* us al to joye.

CCXXX.

‘ Forthi with al myn herte I yow beseke,
 If that yow liste don ought for my preyere,
 And for that love whiche that I love yow eke,
 That er that I departe fro yow here,
 That of so goode a confort and a chere
 I may yow sen, that ye may brynge at reste 1609
 Myn herte, whiche that is at poynte to breste.

CCXXXI.

‘ And, over alle this, I preye yow,’ quod she tho,
 ‘ Myn owen herte sothfaste suffisaunce,
 Syn I am thin alle hole withouten mo,
 That, whil that I am absente, no plesaunce
 Of other do me fro youre remembraunce;
 For I am evere agast; for-why men rede,
 That love is thyng ay ful of bysy drede.

CCXXXII.

‘ For in this worlde ther lyveth lady noon,
 If that ye were untrewe, as God defende,
 That so betraysed were, or wo bygon, 1620
 As I, that alle trouthe in yow entende:
 And douteles, if that Ich other wende,
 I nere but ded, and er ye cause fynde,
 For Goddes love, so beth me nought unkynde.’

CCXXXIII.

‘ To this answerde Troilus and seyde,
 ‘ Now God, to whom ther nys no cause ywrye,
 Me glad as wis I nevere unto Cryseyde,
 Syn thilke day I saugh hire first with eye,
 Was fals, ne never shal tyl that I deye.
 At shorte wordes, wele ye may me leve, 1630
 I kan no more, it shal be founde at preve.’

CCXXXIV.

‘ Graunte mercy, goode myn, iwis!’ quod she,
 ‘ And blisful Venus lat me nevere sterve,
 Er I may stonde of plesaunce in degré

TROYLUS AND CRYSEYDE.

hym wel, that so wele kan deserve :
that God my wit wol me conserve
don ; so trewe I have yow founde,
honour to mewarde shal rebounde.

CCXXXV.

steth *wel* that youre estat real,
delite, nor oonely worthinesse 1640
n werre or tournay marcial,
o, array, nobley, or ek richesse,
e me to rew on youre distresse,
al virtu, grounded upon trowtho,
s the cause I firste hadde on yow routhe.

CCXXXVI.

until herte, and maner that ye hadde,
it ye hadde (as me thought) in despite
hynges that souned in the badde,
nesse, and poeplissh appetite,
it youre reson brideled youre delite, 1650
ade, aboven every creature,
was youre, and shal whil I may dure.

CCXXXVII.

his may length of yeres nought fordo,
uable fortune deface ;
ppiter, that of his myght may do
rful to be glad, so yeve us grace,
ates ten to meten in this place,
it may youre herte and myn suffice !
both now wel, for tyme is that ye rise.

CCXXXVIII.

and after that they longe ypleyned hadde, 1660
 and ofte kyste, and streyte in armes folde,
 the day gan ryse, and Troilus hym cladde,
 and rewoffulliche his lady gan byholde,
 he that felte dethes cares colde,
 and to hire grace he gan hym recomaunde,
 for he was wo, this holde I no demaunde;

CCXXXIX.

for mannes hed ymagynen ne kan,
 entendement considere, ne tonge telle,
 the cruel peynes of this sorwful man,
 that passen every tourment down in helle; 1670
 for when he saugh that she ne myghte dwelle,
 rich that his soule out of his herte rente,
 thouten more, out of the chaumber he wente.

EXPLICIT LIBER QUARTUS.

END OF VOL. IV.